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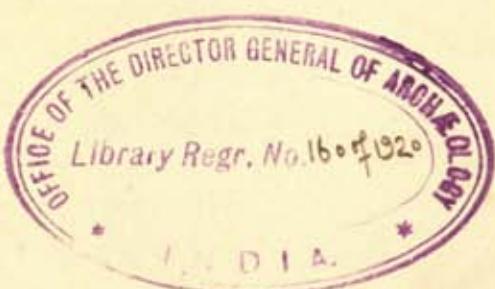
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THE NILGIRIS.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

A.N
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FOR

THE NILGIRI DISTRICT.

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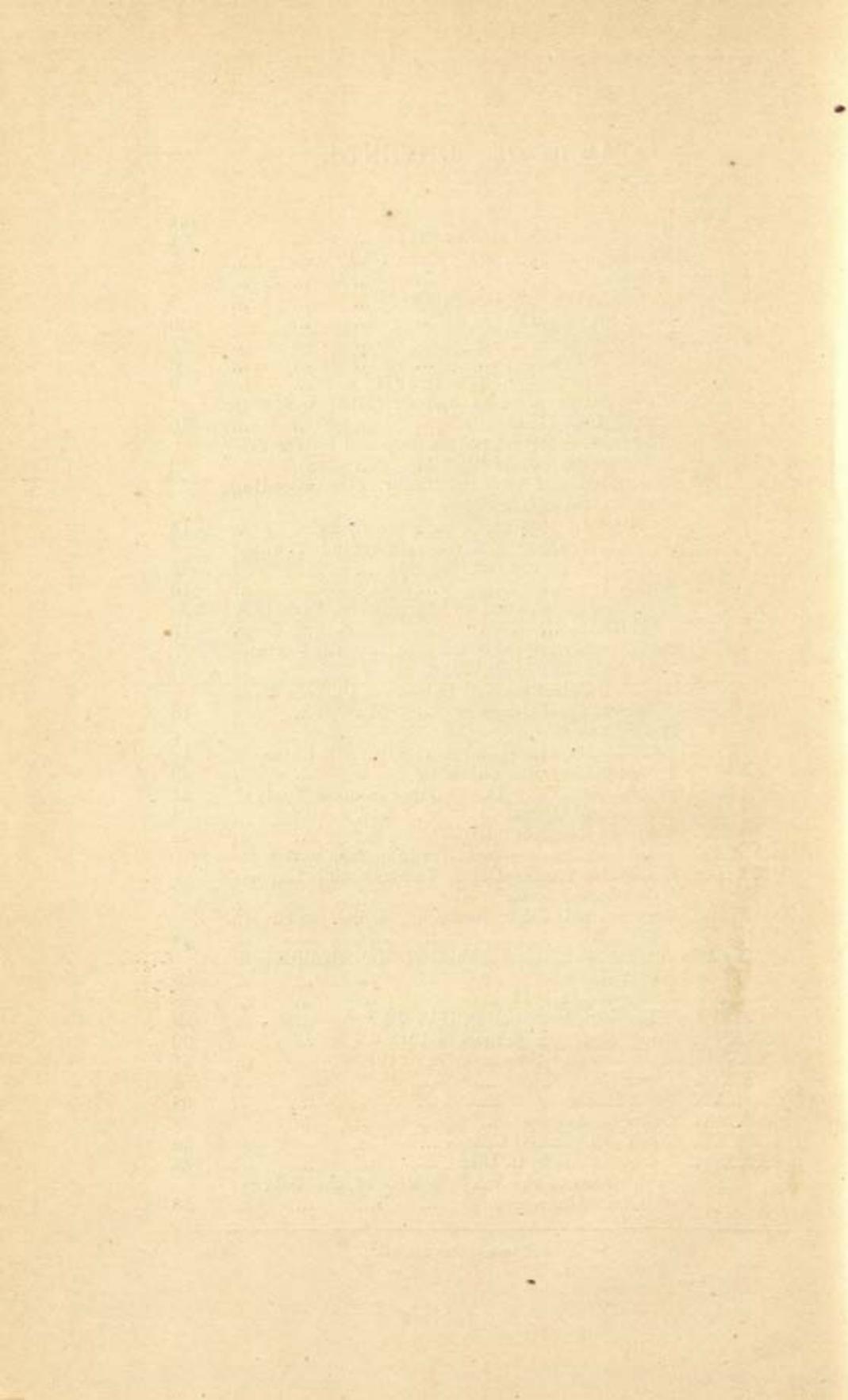
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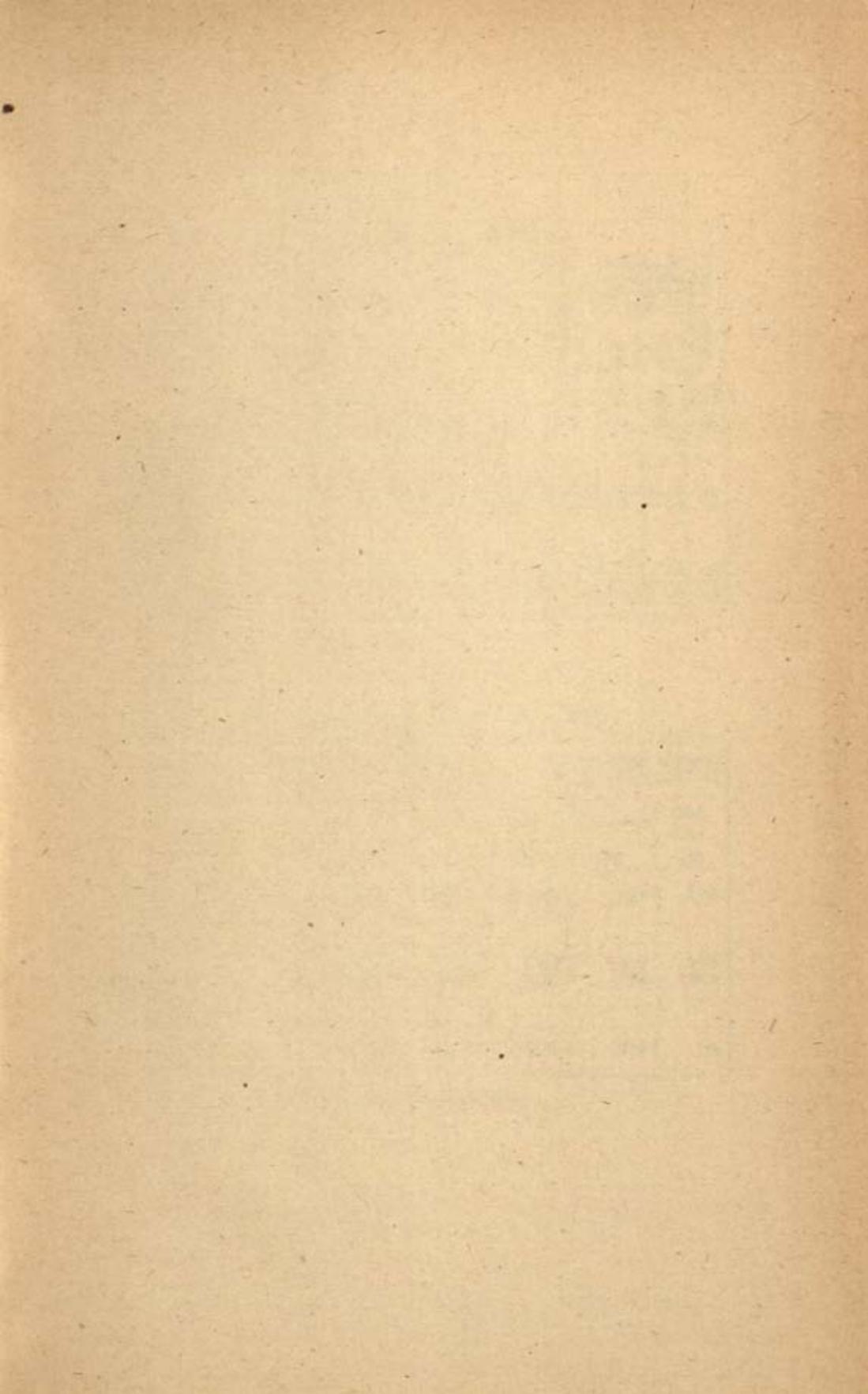
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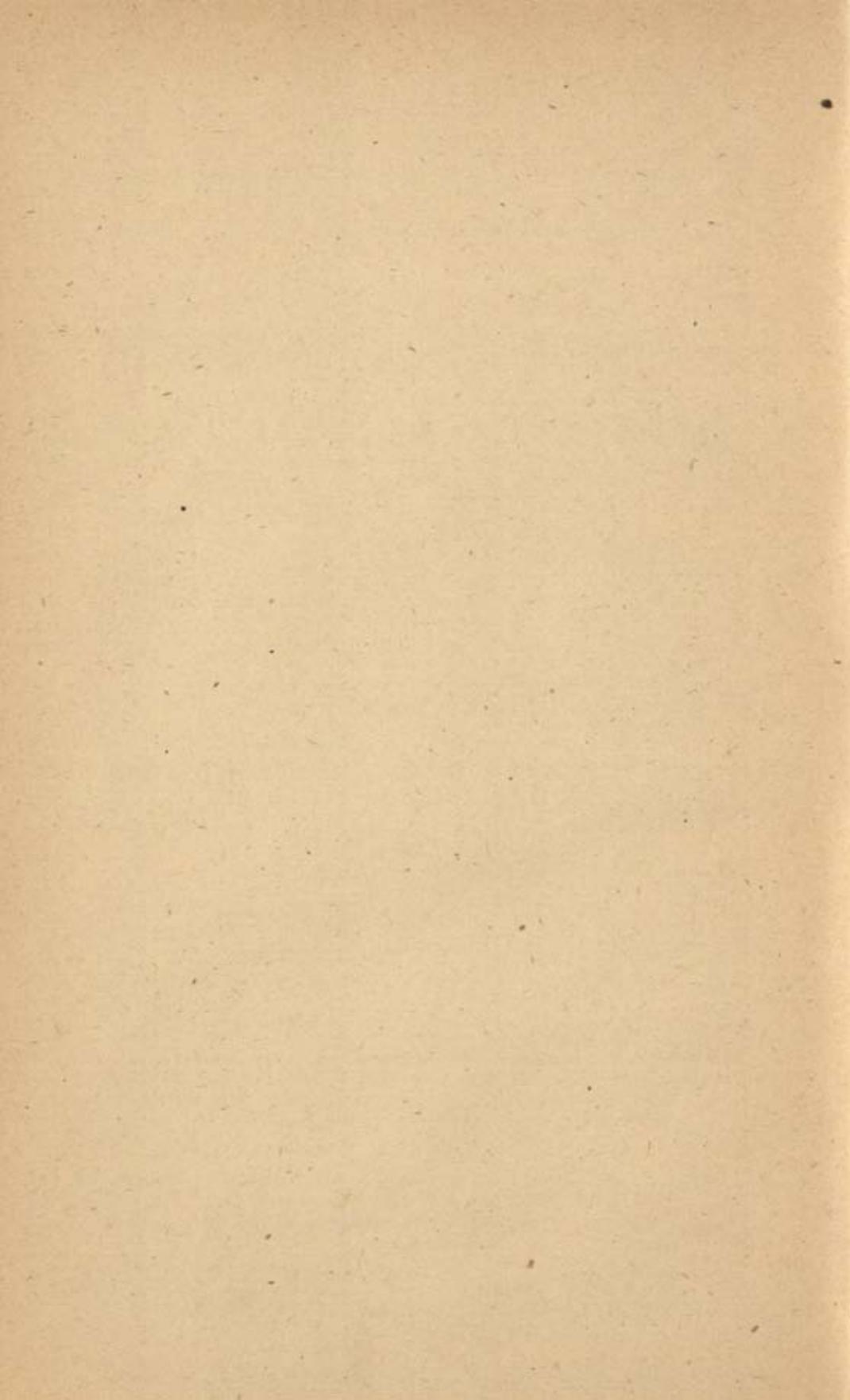
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* These tables are nil.







I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality. (1)	Area in square miles. (2)	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901, (9)	Percentage of variation (of popula- tion). (10)	Percentage of population per square mile, (11).	
		Towns. (3)	Villages. (4)	Occupied houses. (5)	Total. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)				
COONOOR DIVISION.											
Coonoor ...	268	2	23	12,068	52,704	27,489	25,215	50,152	+ 23·1	5·2	197
Ootacamund ...	461	1	19	9,526	42,582	22,197	20,385	41,591	+ 18·8	+ 2·4	92
GUDALUR DIVISION.											
Gudalur ...	280	...	12	5,156	23,332	13,823	9,509	21,139	- 16·8	+ 10·4	83
District Total ...	1,009	3	54	26,740	118,618	63,509	55,109	112,882	+ 11·6	+ 5·1	118

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of varia- tion of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891-1901. (5)	1901- 1911. (6)
The whole district ...	118,618	112,882	101,138	11·6	5·08
COONOOR TALUK.					
Coonoor* ...	9,933	8,525	6,049	40·9	16·5
Wellington ...	6,018	4,793	3,096	54·8	25·5
OOTACAMUND TALUK.					
Ootacamund* ...	18,829	18,596	15,053	23·5	1·2

* Represents a Municipal Town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871-72	202	...	...
1876-77	287	...	...
1881-82	310	...	...
1886-87	365	...	...
1891-92	586	93	493
1896-97	598	117	481
1901-02	622	155	467
1906-07	787	381	406
1911-12	801	387	414

NOTE.—(1) Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

(2) Six villages, viz., Arakkodu, Kokkodu, Kadnamals, Nandipuram, Hallimayar and Kallampalaiyam were transferred from the Coimbatore to this district in 1906-07 and statistics have been included accordingly from that year.

17 - 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 -

26 - 27 - 28 - 29 - 30 - 31 - 32 - 33 - 34 -

35 - 36 - 37 - 38 - 39 - 40 - 41 - 42 - 43 -

44 - 45 - 46 - 47 - 48 - 49 - 50 - 51 - 52 -

53 - 54 - 55 - 56 - 57 - 58 - 59 - 60 - 61 -

62 - 63 - 64 - 65 - 66 - 67 - 68 - 69 - 70 -

71 - 72 - 73 - 74 - 75 - 76 - 77 - 78 - 79 -

80 - 81 - 82 - 83 - 84 - 85 - 86 - 87 - 88 -

89 - 90 - 91 - 92 - 93 - 94 - 95 - 96 - 97 -

B.H.—Buchs.

	Prob.	Prob.
1002-72	100	
1003-77	125	
1003-82	100	
1004-82	100	
1004-85	100	
1005-82	100	
1006-82	100	
1007-82	100	
1008-82	100	
1009-82	100	
1010-82	100	
1011-82	100	
1012-82	100	
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1196-82	100	
1197-82	100	
1198-82	100	
1199-82	100	
1200-82	100	

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
COONOR DIVISION.				
<i>Coonoor Taluk.</i>				
1	Coonoor * ...	P.W.D.	Coonoor, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Tiled roof; two bed rooms; two bath rooms; one dining room, well furnished.
2	Benhope * ...	Do.	Hill Grove, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do. do.
3	Kodanad † ...	F.D.	Coonoor, 23 miles.	Forest inspection lodge; tiled roof; two rooms and bath rooms, godowns; furnished.
4	Rallia † ...	Do.	Coonoor, 7 miles.	Inspection hut; corrugated iron roof; two rooms; out-houses.
5	Coonoor † ...	Do.	Coonoor, 1 furlong.	Tiled roof; Local Fund inspection lodge; two rooms and bath room; furnished with a table, cot and chairs, cook room and a stable.
6	Kola Kombi † ...	F.D.	Coonoor, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; two small rooms; kitchen and two stables.
7	Katagiri † ...	Do.	i.o.	Zinc roof; one small room and bath room; kitchen and stable for one horse.
<i>Ootacamund Taluk.</i>				
8	Westmere ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Ootaca-mund, 1 mile.	One dining room; two bed rooms; two bath rooms; two dressing rooms; all furnished; one maty room; two spare rooms; one store; one kitchen, stables; coach houses and godowns.
9	Nedivattam † ...	F.D.	Ootaca-mund, 21 miles.	Zinc roof; forester's quarters; two rooms; bath room and out houses.
10	Susikhandy † ...	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 8 miles.	Tiled roof; forest inspection lodge; three rooms; bath room and outhouses.
11	Bangytappal † ...	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 27 miles.	Corrugated iron roof; forest inspection lodge; two rooms; two bath rooms and out-houses; furnished.
12	Bikkapathimund † ...	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; forest inspection lodge; two rooms and bath rooms; godowns furnished.

* Charge per diem—single person Re. 1, married couple Re. 1-8.

† Not open to the public.

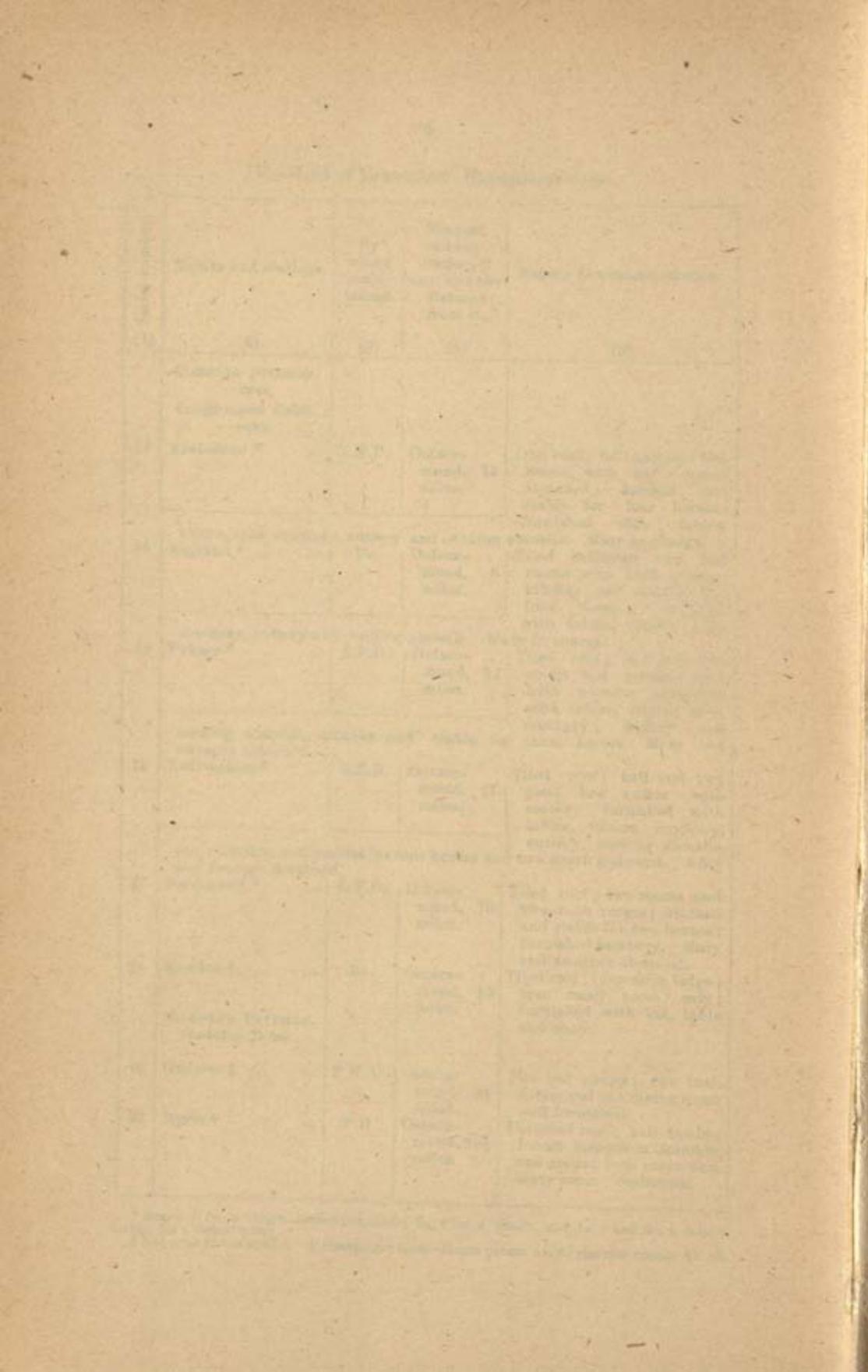
‡ Charge per diem—single person Rs. 2, married couple Rs. 2.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	COONOOR DIVISION —cont. <i>Ootacamund Taluk</i> --cont.			
13	Avalanche * ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 12 miles.	Iron roof; hall and two bed rooms with bath rooms attached; kitchen and stable for four horses; furnished with tables, chairs, cots, etc.; sweepers attached.
14	chairs, cots, crockery, cutlery and cooking utensils. Kalhatti * ...	Do.	Ootacamund, 8 miles.	Tiled building; two bed rooms with bath rooms; kitchen and stables for four horses; furnished with tables, chairs, cots, etc.; sweepers attached.
15	crockery, cutlery and cooking utensils. Pykara * ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 12 miles.	Matty in charge. Tiled roof; hall and two small bed rooms with bath rooms; furnished with tables, chairs, cots, crockery; cutlery and three horses. Matty and sweepers attached.
16	cooking utensils, kitchen and stable for three horses. Nedivattam *	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 21 miles.	Tiled roof; hall and two good bed rooms with rooms; furnished with tables, chairs, crockery, cutlery, cooking utensils, etc.; kitchen and stables for four horses and two coach godowns. Matty and sweepers attached.
17	etc.; kitchen and stables for four horses and two coach godowns. Mavnidgudy *	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 18 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms and two bath rooms; kitchen and stable for two horses; furnished as above. Matty and sweepers attached.
18	Kundah † ...	Do.	Ootacamund, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; inspection lodge; one small room only; furnished with cot, table and chair.
	GUDALUR DIVISION. <i>Gudalur Taluk.</i>			
19	Gudalur ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	Two bed rooms; two bath rooms and one dining room well furnished.
20	Benne † ...	F.D.	Ootacamund, 38½ miles.	Thatched roof; kalserambi; forest inspection serambi one room; bath room and maty room; outhouses.

* Rupee 1 for a single person per diem; Rs. 2 for a family, and As. 8 and Re. 1, respectively, for a part of a day.

† Not open to the public. ‡ Charge per diem—single person As. 8; married couple As. 12.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
GUDALUR DIVISION—cont.				
<i>Gudalur Taluk—cont.</i>				
21	Mudumalai † ...	F.D.	Ootacamund, 29½ miles.	Thatched roof; kal serambi; forest inspection serambi; one room; bath room and maty room; outhouses.
22	Teppacadu † ...	Do.	Ootacamund, 22½ miles.	Forester's quarters; thatched roof; three rooms above, bath room and store room below. No outhouses.
23	Kargudy † ...	Do	Ootacamund, 24 miles.	Forest inspection bungalow; tiled roof; outhouses; two rooms and two bath rooms; furnished.
24	Gudalur * ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	Tiled building; one room and bath room; furnished with tables, chairs, cot; crockery; cutlery and cooking utensils; cook
room and stable for three horses. Maty and sweeper attached.				
25	Gudalur † ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	Tiled building; inspection lodge; one room and bath room; furnished with table, cot and chairs.
26	Cherambadi † ...	Do	Ootacamund, 54 miles.	Tiled roof; inspection lodge; two small rooms with tables, cot and chairs, kitchen and stable for two horses.
27	Nadghani * ...	Do.	Ootacamund, 42 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms and two bath rooms; furnished with tables, cots and chairs, crockery, cutlery and cooking utensils, kitchen and stable for two horses. Watchman in charge.
28	Devala * ...	L.F.D.	Ootacamund, 42 miles.	Tiled roof; furniture and accommodation as above. Maty in charge.
29	Nellacottiah *	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; one room and bath room; kitchen and stable for three horses; cot, tables and chairs: Peon in charge.

* One rupee for a single person per diem; Rs. 2 for a family; and As. 8 and Re. one, respectively, for a part of a day.

† Not open to the public.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	40,677	20,956	19,721	2,019	1,235	784
Ootacamund	33,574	17,614	15,960	2,359	1,371	988
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	19,663	11,514	8,149	1,499	1,123	376
District Total ...	93,914	50,084	43,830	5,877	3,729	2,148
Taluks.	Christians.			Others.		
	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	9,876	5,235	4,641	132	63	69
Ootacamund	6,010	2,859	3,151	639	353	286
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,457	813	644	713	373	340
District Total ...	17,343	8,907	8,436	1,484	789	695

卷之三	一	七
卷之三	二	八
卷之三	三	九
卷之三	四	十
卷之三	五	十一
卷之三	六	十二
卷之三	七	十三
卷之三	八	十四
卷之三	九	十五
卷之三	十	十六
卷之三	十一	十七
卷之三	十二	十八
卷之三	十三	十九
卷之三	十四	二十
卷之三	十五	二十一
卷之三	十六	二十二
卷之三	十七	二十三
卷之三	十八	二十四
卷之三	十九	二十五
卷之三	二十	二十六
卷之三	二十一	二十七
卷之三	二十二	二十八
卷之三	二十三	二十九
卷之三	二十四	三十
卷之三	二十五	三十一
卷之三	二十六	三十二
卷之三	二十七	三十三
卷之三	二十八	三十四
卷之三	二十九	三十五
卷之三	三十	三十六
卷之三	三十一	三十七
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卷之三	三十三	三十九
卷之三	三十四	四十
卷之三	三十五	四十一
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卷之三	三十八	四十四
卷之三	三十九	四十五
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卷之三	四十一	四十七
卷之三	四十二	四十八
卷之三	四十三	四十九
卷之三	四十四	五十
卷之三	四十五	五十一
卷之三	四十六	五十二
卷之三	四十七	五十三
卷之三	四十八	五十四
卷之三	四十九	五十五
卷之三	五十	五十六
卷之三	五十一	五十七
卷之三	五十二	五十八
卷之三	五十三	五十九
卷之三	五十四	六十
卷之三	五十五	六十一
卷之三	五十六	六十二
卷之三	五十七	六十三
卷之三	五十八	六十四
卷之三	五十九	六十五
卷之三	六十	六十六
卷之三	六十一	六十七
卷之三	六十二	六十八
卷之三	六十三	六十九
卷之三	六十四	七十
卷之三	六十五	七十一
卷之三	六十六	七十二
卷之三	六十七	七十三
卷之三	六十八	七十四
卷之三	六十九	七十五
卷之三	七十	七十六
卷之三	七十一	七十七
卷之三	七十二	七十八
卷之三	七十三	七十九
卷之三	七十四	八十
卷之三	七十五	八十一
卷之三	七十六	八十二
卷之三	七十七	八十三
卷之三	七十八	八十四
卷之三	七十九	八十五
卷之三	八十	八十六
卷之三	八十一	八十七
卷之三	八十二	八十八
卷之三	八十三	八十九
卷之三	八十四	九十
卷之三	八十五	九十一
卷之三	八十六	九十二
卷之三	八十七	九十三
卷之三	八十八	九十四
卷之三	八十九	九十五
卷之三	九十	九十六
卷之三	九十一	九十七
卷之三	九十二	九十八
卷之三	九十三	九十九
卷之三	九十四	一百

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	(1)	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																		
		Births.									Deaths.									
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
COONOR DIVISION.																				
Coonoor	24	22	25	16	15	22	21	18	20	21	16	19	17	26	17
Ootacamund	16	13	15	16	15	20	16	15	17	19	13	10	11	15	17
GUDALUR DIVISION.																				
Gudalur	18	15	17	17	18	18	16	16	21	20	21	24	21	22	24
TOWN CIRCLES.																				
Ootacamund	36	36	40	37	39	43	33	41	39	35	23	30	34	28	30
Coonoor	29	30	36	28	32	35	33	38	37	37	23	29	36	26	28
Wellington Cantonment	16	17	17	18	21	22	22	25	29	31	24	13	18	26	20
District Total	...	30	29	31	27	27	33	27	29	30	31	27	24	25	33	27	25	24	25	25

Note.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks, (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
COONOOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor	1	1	26	19	26	73	
Ootacamund	1	1	22	16	23	63	
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	1	1	3	76	11	33	125
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Ootacamund	1	9	6	18	106	140	
Coonoor	1	15	4	20	88	129	
Wellington Cantonment.	2	11	6	22	76	118	
District Total ...	1	1	5	38	23	45	114

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Ambattan ...	89	89	178
Brahman ...	297	242	539
Chetti ...	1,110	812	1,922
Idaiyan ...	184	136	320
Irula ...	1,651	1,417	3,068
Kaikolan ...	81	64	145
Kammalan ...	658	378	1,031
Pallan ...	149	160	309
Palli ...	104	78	182
Paraiyan ...	10,114	8,611	18,725
Valluvan ...	180	167	347
Vannan ...	451	423	874
Vellala ...	2,454	2,111	4,565
(b) Telugu.			
Balija ...	1,358	1,279	2,637
Chakkiliyan ...	743	557	1,300
Vadugan ...	184	149	333
(c) Malayalam.			
Cheruman ...	575	31	606
Nayar ...	489	87	576
Tiyan ...	285	85	370
(d) Canarese.			
Brahman ...	105	77	182
Gauda ...	155	110	265
Holaya ...	1,136	918	2,054
Kurumban ...	1,339	1,737	3,676
Vakkaliga ...	1,757	717	2,474
(e) Uriya—Nil.			
(f) Other Madras languages.			
Mahratti ...	544	473	1,017
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Labbai ...	895	311	1,206
Mappilla ...	728	114	842
Pathan ...	389	312	701
Saiyid ...	254	225	479
Shaikh ...	1,311	1,047	2,358
III.—CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian ...	6,354	6,362	12,716
IV.—OTHERS ...			
	26,786	25,835	52,621
Total ...	63,509	55,109	118,618

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322—
(1912-13).

Items.	Coonoor Division.		Gudalur Division	District Total.
	Coonoor Taluk.	Ootaca- mund Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (Ryotwari) land ...	171,513	295,322	179,226	646,061
Minor inam ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Whole inam ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Zamindari ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	171,513	295,322	179,226	646,061
Forests	77,355	196,112	87,500	340,967
Not available for cultivation	22,039	26,059	2,090	50,188
Culturable waste other than fallows ...	9,062	16,540	43,012	68,614
Current fallows	39,492	35,636	47,478	122,006
Net area cropped	28,580	21,711	19,146	69,437
Area shown in village accounts ...	178,528	295,458	179,226	651,212
Irrigated by Government canals ...				
Do. by private canals ...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks ...	...	...	...	...
Do. by wells ...	...	...	...	...
Do. by other sources ...	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated ...	...	...	...	...
Areas under—				
Cereals and pulses—				
Rice ...	...	13	5,759	5,772
Cholam	37	42	2	81
Cambu ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Kagi	337	1,108	943	2,388
Others	8,714	7,615	408	16,737
Total ...	9,088	8,778	7,112	24,978
Oil-seeds—				
Til or gingelly ... ... ...	...	48	...	48
Groundnut ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Castors ... ... ...	...	6	...	6
Others	18	30	3	51
Total ...	18	84	3	105
Condiments and spices	48	211	76	335
Sugarcane, etc. ... ... ...	...	1	...	1
Cotton ... ... ...	...	...	...	...
Indigo, etc. ... ... ...	...	...	...	...

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322—
(1912-13)—*cont.*

Items. (1)	Coonoor Division		Gudalur Division. (4)	District Total. (5)
	Coonoor Taluk. (2)	Ootaca- mund Taluk. (3)	Gudalur Taluk. (4)	
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Drugs and Narcotics—				
Tobacco ... ... ... ... ...	...	...	14	14
Others	17,184	10,191	11,095	38,470
Total ...	17,184	10,191	11,109	38,484
Fodder crops	14	15	...	29
Orchards and garden produce	2,503	2,628	149	5,280
Miscellaneous non-food crops	1,134	1,495	697	3,326
Total area cropped ...	20,989	23,403	19,146	72,538
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	1,409	1,892	...	3,101
Net area cropped ...	28,580	21,711	19,146	69,437

X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COONOOR DIVISION.					
Coonoor ...	146.96	0.08	147.04	267.90	313.8
Ootacamund ...	301.24	...	301.24	461.44	823.8
GUDALUR DIVISION.					
Gudalur	29.85	...	29.85	280.04	99.7
District Total ...	478.05	0.08*	478.13	1,009.47	440.7

* Ketti valley block.

NOTE.—This statement includes the area of the N.E. slopes transferred from Coimbatore district and excludes the portion of Kallar and Jacknare slopes transferred to Coimbatore district.

Net Revenue realised under forests during										
1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	(1)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(2)
22,824	49,716	34,838	40,626	55,382	51,693	35,337	42,522	80,860	67,151	

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(PART 1. Area under each money rate).

Money rates.	Coonoor Division.		Ootacamund Division.		District Total.		
	Merka-nad.	Parangi-nad.	Kun-dahs.	Toda-nad.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
	RS. A. P.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.		
Patta lands...	{	10 0 0 5 0 0 4 0 0 2 8 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 13 11 0 12 0 0 10 0 0 8 0 0 6 0 0 4 0 0 2 0 Old rate ...	... ... ... ... 130 824 2,519 11,692 3,929 380 23	22 68 59 ... 439 867 ... 120 2,068 8,463 14,353 2,946 130 843	... ... ... ... 19 21 4 ... 206 485 2,369 897 126 ... 1,542	23 ... 79 40 1,039 2,107 ... 1,329 1,079 9,036 12,474 1,433 714 1,542	45 68 138 40 1,637 2,995 4 1,449 4,177 20,503 40,888 9,205 1,350 2,408
Estates	{	2 0 0 1 0 0 0 11 1 0 10 0 0 8 0 0 6 9 0 6 2½ 0 6 0 0 4 0 Old rate ...	2,780 3,477 ... 278 147 156 3,361	3,880 831 340 313 2,867 48 96 29 547	659 563 1,222 2 5,875	1,521 333 ... 342 655 5 ... 226	8,849 1,727 340 655 13,441 48 276 250 185 4,134
Grants at Settlement.	{	2 0 0 0 10 0	2,009 1,704	570 1,017	249 365	1,245 1,290	4,073 4,376
Todas grazing patta lands.	{	0 2 0	610	63	...	1,931	2,604
Gold mining grants.	{	5 0 0 2 0 0	... 1	166 ...	... ...	193 ...	359 1
	Grand Total.	33,751	41,421	7,187	43,856	126,215	

NOTE.—(1) This table excludes the Wynnaid Taluk and Ouchterlony valley.

(2) The Settlement of four out of the six villages of the Coonoor taluk which originally formed part of the Combatore district has been completed by the Revenue Divisional officer. The question of resettling the remaining villages of the Coonoor and Ootacamund Taluks is under consideration.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

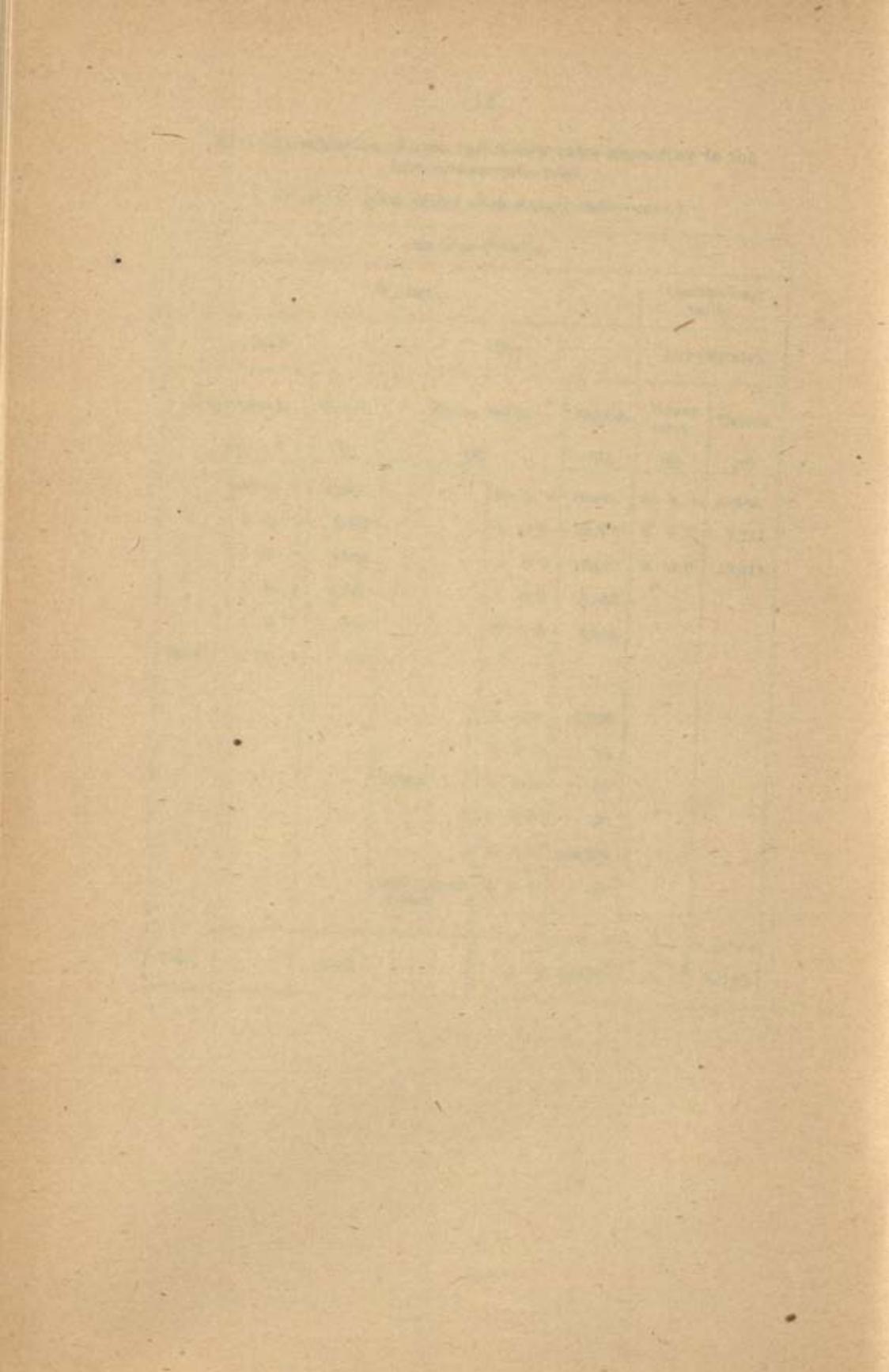
(PART 1. Area under each money rate—*cont.*)

Gudalur Division.						
Wynnaad.				Ouchterlony valley.		
Wet.		Dry.		Dry (Estate).		
Money rates. (1)	Extent. (2)	Money rates. (3)	Extent. (4)	Money rates. (5)	Extent. (6)	
RS. A. P.	ACRES.	RS. A. P.	ACRES.	RS. A. P.	ACRES.	
2 0 0	2,475	2 0 0	12,278	2 0 0	7,111	
1 12 0	5,004	1 8 0	13,819	0 0 6	18,411	
1 8 0	1,391	1 0 0	6,546			
1 4 0	162	0 8 0	3,215			
Estate.	0 12 0	10				
			2 0 0	5,769		
			1 8 0	28		
		Estate	1 0 0	57		
			0 8 0	30		
			0 0 6	38,587		
		Gold mining grants.	5 0 0	41		
Total.	...	9,042	...	80,170	...	25,522

122 - Classification of men and women according to the
age and sex of their spouses.

123 - Deaths and birth indices under each county and in
the Wyman Institute in the calendar year.

Age	Sex	Deaths	Births	Deaths	Births
0-1	Males	10	10	10	10
2-4	Males	10	10	10	10
5-7	Males	10	10	10	10
8-10	Males	10	10	10	10
11-13	Males	10	10	10	10
14-16	Males	10	10	10	10
17-19	Males	10	10	10	10
20-22	Males	10	10	10	10
23-25	Males	10	10	10	10
26-28	Males	10	10	10	10
29-31	Males	10	10	10	10
32-34	Males	10	10	10	10
35-37	Males	10	10	10	10
38-40	Males	10	10	10	10
41-43	Males	10	10	10	10
44-46	Males	10	10	10	10
47-49	Males	10	10	10	10
50-52	Males	10	10	10	10
53-55	Males	10	10	10	10
56-58	Males	10	10	10	10
59-61	Males	10	10	10	10
62-64	Males	10	10	10	10
65-67	Males	10	10	10	10
68-70	Males	10	10	10	10
71-73	Males	10	10	10	10
74-76	Males	10	10	10	10
77-79	Males	10	10	10	10
80-82	Males	10	10	10	10
83-85	Males	10	10	10	10
86-88	Males	10	10	10	10
89-91	Males	10	10	10	10
92-94	Males	10	10	10	10
95-97	Males	10	10	10	10
98-100	Males	10	10	10	10
0-1	Females	10	10	10	10
2-4	Females	10	10	10	10
5-7	Females	10	10	10	10
8-10	Females	10	10	10	10
11-13	Females	10	10	10	10
14-16	Females	10	10	10	10
17-19	Females	10	10	10	10
20-22	Females	10	10	10	10
23-25	Females	10	10	10	10
26-28	Females	10	10	10	10
29-31	Females	10	10	10	10
32-34	Females	10	10	10	10
35-37	Females	10	10	10	10
38-40	Females	10	10	10	10
41-43	Females	10	10	10	10
44-46	Females	10	10	10	10
47-49	Females	10	10	10	10
50-52	Females	10	10	10	10
53-55	Females	10	10	10	10
56-58	Females	10	10	10	10
59-61	Females	10	10	10	10
62-64	Females	10	10	10	10
65-67	Females	10	10	10	10
68-70	Females	10	10	10	10
71-73	Females	10	10	10	10
74-76	Females	10	10	10	10
77-79	Females	10	10	10	10
80-82	Females	10	10	10	10
83-85	Females	10	10	10	10
86-88	Females	10	10	10	10
89-91	Females	10	10	10	10
92-94	Females	10	10	10	10
95-97	Females	10	10	10	10



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Wynnaad included in the Gudalur Division.)

Wet.				Dry.			
Class. (1)	Sort. (2)	Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Class. (5)	Sort. (6)	Taram. (7)	Rate. (8)
			RS. A.				RS. A.
IV	1	1	* 2 8	I	...	1	2 0
III	1	2	* 2 4	II	...	2	1 8
IV	2	}	3	III	...	3	1 0
VII	1			IV			
III	2	}	4	1 12			
IV	3						
VI	1	}	5	1 8			
VII	2						
III	3	}	6	1 4			
IV	4						
V	2	}	7	* 1 0			
VI	3						
VII	4	}	8	* 0 12			
VIII	2						
III	5	}	9	* 0 8			
V	3						
VI	4	}	10	* 0 12			
VIII	3						
V	5	}	11	* 0 8			
VIII	5						

NOTE.—Information regarding the money rates for the remaining divisions of the Nilgiri District is not available.

* These rates do not occur in the settlement register.

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												Whole year. (14)					
	(1)	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)					
COONOR TALUK.																		
Coonor *	2.61	2.70	2.79	4.28	4.50	3.08	3.59	3.99	5.49	13.53	11.21	7.24	65.61		
Kaity *	0.88	1.00	1.61	3.22	5.46	4.20	4.65	4.93	6.03	9.26	4.88	2.05	48.87		
Kodanadu *	1.51	1.38	1.14	3.24	6.86	3.61	4.16	4.06	7.05	11.88	7.86	4.38	57.13		
Kettagiri †	2.00	2.57	2.09	4.34	5.63	3.70	4.53	4.48	6.18	14.73	9.61	4.59	64.40		
Succoth Estate ‡	8.06	0.14	0.46	4.15	13.04	1.37	1.89	3.62	2.10	10.86	1.26	1.87	46.82		
OOTACAMUND TALUK.																		
Kilkunda *	1.27	1.77	1.79	3.05	4.47	5.02	6.54	4.21	4.53	10.93	7.57	3.94	55.09
Nedivattam §	0.55	0.29	0.70	3.18	5.62	18.40	32.11	18.77	8.85	8.52	8.11	1.20	101.30		
Ootacamund	0.68	0.49	1.01	3.20	6.33	6.20	6.59	5.27	4.91	8.19	4.35	1.88	49.10		
GUDALUR TALUK.																		
Devala #	0.24	0.16	0.81	3.64	8.31	31.64	46.03	38.37	19.46	12.41	3.60	1.73	159.40
Gudalur	0.31	0.27	0.83	3.12	5.49	16.41	28.23	17.02	7.97	7.16	2.54	0.88	100.33		
Pykara §	0.52	0.24	0.83	3.25	8.72	12.27	20.40	11.94	7.87	8.93	4.05	1.72	78.74		
District average ...	1.05	1.19	1.54	8.51	5.63	8.33	11.70	8.60	6.99	10.46	6.27	3.18	68.44					

* 1872-1900.

† 1890-1900.

‡ 1868-1900.

* 1884-1906.

† 1877-1909.

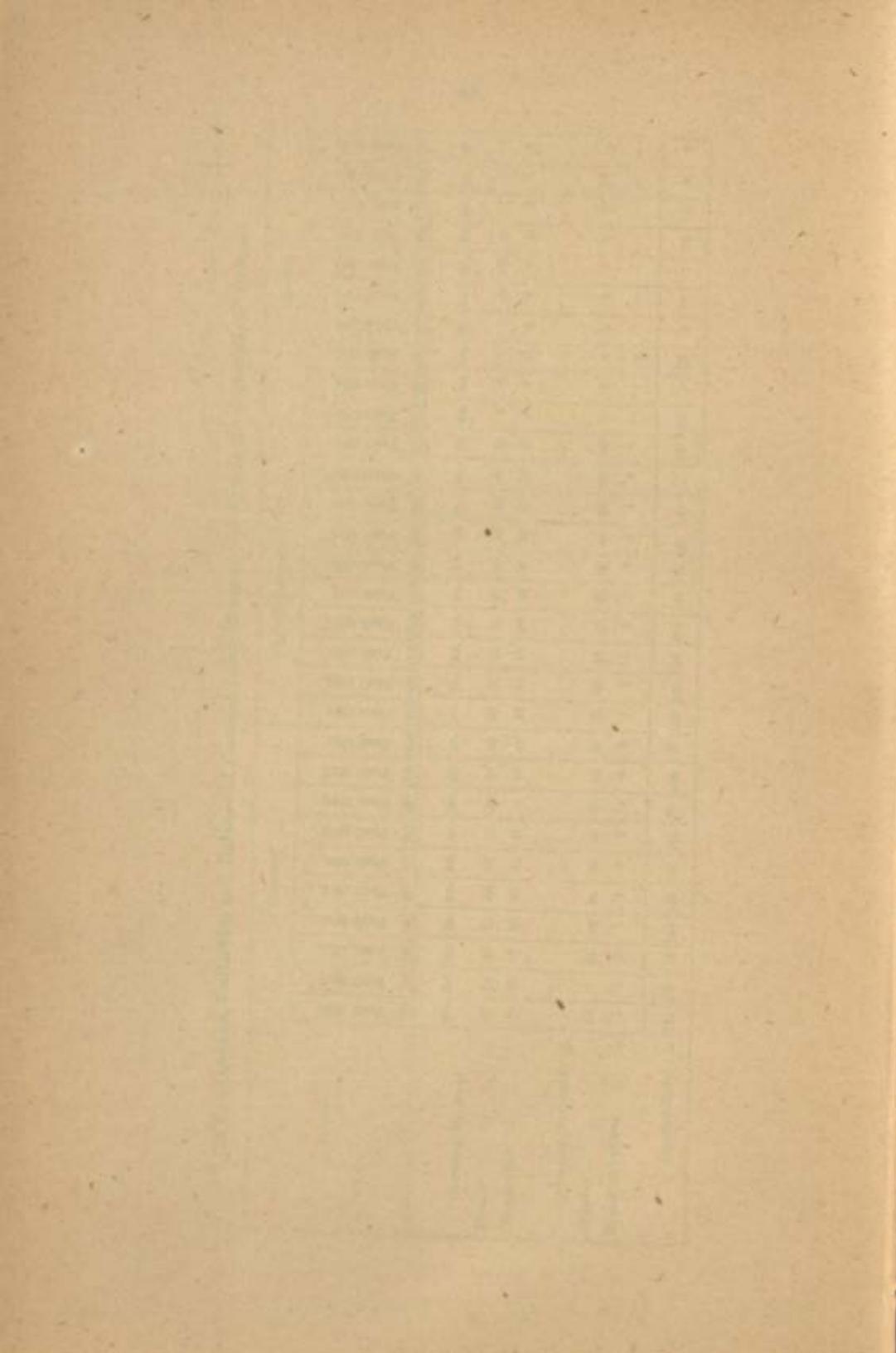
XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.								Cultivation including waste charged.					
	Dry.				Wet.				Dry.		Wet.		Land cess.	
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment in- cluding water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment in- cluding water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment in- cluding water-rate.	Total Kholwari demand.	Total Revenue and Demand of Miserable deous and cess.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Coooor Division,	ACB.	Rs.	ACB.	Rs.	ACB.	Rs.	ACB.	Rs.	ACB.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coooor ***	68,436	46,279	***	68,436	***	68,436	46,379	68,436	46,379	***	***	703	46,279	5,524
Ootacamund	***	57,796	36,376	***	57,796	36,376	57,796	36,376	57,796	36,376	***	573	36,677	51,803
Gudalur Divi- sion,	***	56,983	28,760	5,298	11,208	62,291	40,154	50,983	28,760	5,298	11,208	6,296	40,294	40,816
Huur collections	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	4,705	4,705	4,700
Total ***	183,914	111,511	5,298	11,208	188,519	1,22,960	183,914	1,11,511	5,298	11,208	12,016	1,23,945	13,271	1,47,246

Note.—The difference between column 13 and the total of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 980) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Districts.	Demand.												Collected or written off.												Balance.											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)					
COONOR DIVISION.																																				
Coonor ...	50	50	50	52	52	51	52	52	51	52	51	51	52	49	50	48	44	49	50	51	8	8	7	3	2	3	8	3	1	1	1	1				
Ootacamund ...	38	38	38	37	42	42	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	35	34	34	38	40	38	38	39	40	40	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	1			
GUDALUR DIVISION.																																				
Gudalur ...	53	51	51	49	50	49	49	50	50	50	51	48	48	47	47	47	47	47	49	49	50	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1				
Huzur collections ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
District Total ...	151	149	148	144	145	143	144	147	146	147	138	134	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	131	141	14	145	13	15	13	9	6	8	13	6	2	2		



XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluk.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in										Total recovered.	
	Year 1913.	Year 1914.	Year 1915.	Year 1916.	Year 1917.	Year 1918.	Year 1919.	Year 1920.	Year 1921.	Year 1922.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
COONOR DIVISION.												
Coonor	290 ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	325	1,275	3,075	2,338	6,405	3,205	5,310	3,030	
Ootacamund	2,300	80	2,327	3,878	2,275	4,325	4,045	
GUDALUR DIVISION.												
Gudalur	50 ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	600	100	138	363	
Total	290 ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	325	3,526	3,155	5,295	10,408	5,980	9,773	8,038	
												46,914 32,809

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Gudalur Division.			Coonoor Division.			Fasli.	Gudalur Division.			Coonoor Division.			District average.
	Gudalur Taluk.	Oota-camund Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.	Oota-camund Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.		Gudalur Taluk.	Oota-camund Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.	Oota-camund Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.	
	(1) Gudalur.	(2) Ootacamund.	(3) Coonoor.	(1) Gudalur.	(2) Ootacamund.	(3) Coonoor.		(1) Gudalur.	(2) Ootacamund.	(3) Coonoor.	(1) Gudalur.	(2) Ootacamund.	(3) Coonoor.	
Rice (second sort).							Horsegram.							
1313	10·6	9·5	9·9	10·0	1313	24·1	18·2	19·9	20·6					
1314	10·1	8·8	9·6	9·5	1314	16·4	13·9	14·6	14·9					
1315	8·69	7·79	8·25	8·23	1315	13·30	11·53	11·7	12·08					
1316	8·5	7·0	7·2	7·6	1316	15·3	12·4	13·7	13·8					
1317	8·0	6·7	7·0	7·2	1317	17·8	13·7	16·0	15·8					
1318	6·6	6·5	6·4	6·5	1318	12·6	11·3	11·8	11·9					
1319	7·6	7·0	7·4	7·3	1319	10·5	10·6	11·4	10·8					
1320	8·9	7·7	7·7	8·1	1320	14·6	12·7	13·2	13·5					
1321	7·6	7·4	7·1	7·4	1321	16·5	12·9	13·1	14·2					
1322	7·1	6·2	6·6	6·6	1322	15·6	12·4	13·0	13·7					
Paddy (first sort).					Ragi.									
1313	...	...	...	...	1313	23·0	17·3	19·3	19·9					
1314	...	...	...	...	1314	18·2	16·5	16·5	17·1					
1315	...	...	...	...	1315	13·78	12·20	12·45	12·80					
1316	...	...	...	...	1316	13·6	10·8	11·2	11·9					
1317	...	...	...	...	1317	15·5	11·5	12·3	13·0					
1318	...	...	...	...	1318	11·6	10·7	11·4	11·2					
1319	...	...	...	...	1319	12·2	11·6	12·4	12·1					
1320	...	...	10·7	10·7	1320	14·0	12·8	13·4	13·4					
1321	...	...	9·9	9·9	1321	13·5	12·0	12·2	12·6					
1322	...	...	8·9	8·9	1322	12·4	10·5	10·7	11·2					
Paddy (second sort).					Salt.									
1313	...	12·5	14·8	13·6	1313	9·7	10·4	11·2	10·4					
1314	...	11·9	13·6	12·7	1314	9·5	10·3	10·5	10·1					
1315	...	10·60	11·08	10·84	1315	9·98	12·28	13·28	11·85					
1316	16·4	9·9	10·1	10·5	1316	11·1	12·4	12·8	12·1					
1317	14·9	9·8	9·8	10·2	1317	12·7	14·5	15·2	14·2					
1318	...	9·4	9·7	9·6	1318	13·6	16·0	16·8	15·5					
1319	...	9·8	10·5	10·1	1319	11·0	14·9	15·7	13·9					
1320	...	9·4	10·4	9·9	1320	13·0	15·8	15·0	14·6					
1321	...	9·7	...	9·7	1321	13·3	15·7	14·9	14·6					
1322	...	8·6	...	8·6	1322	12·8	15·7	15·5	14·7					

XIX.—Income-tax.

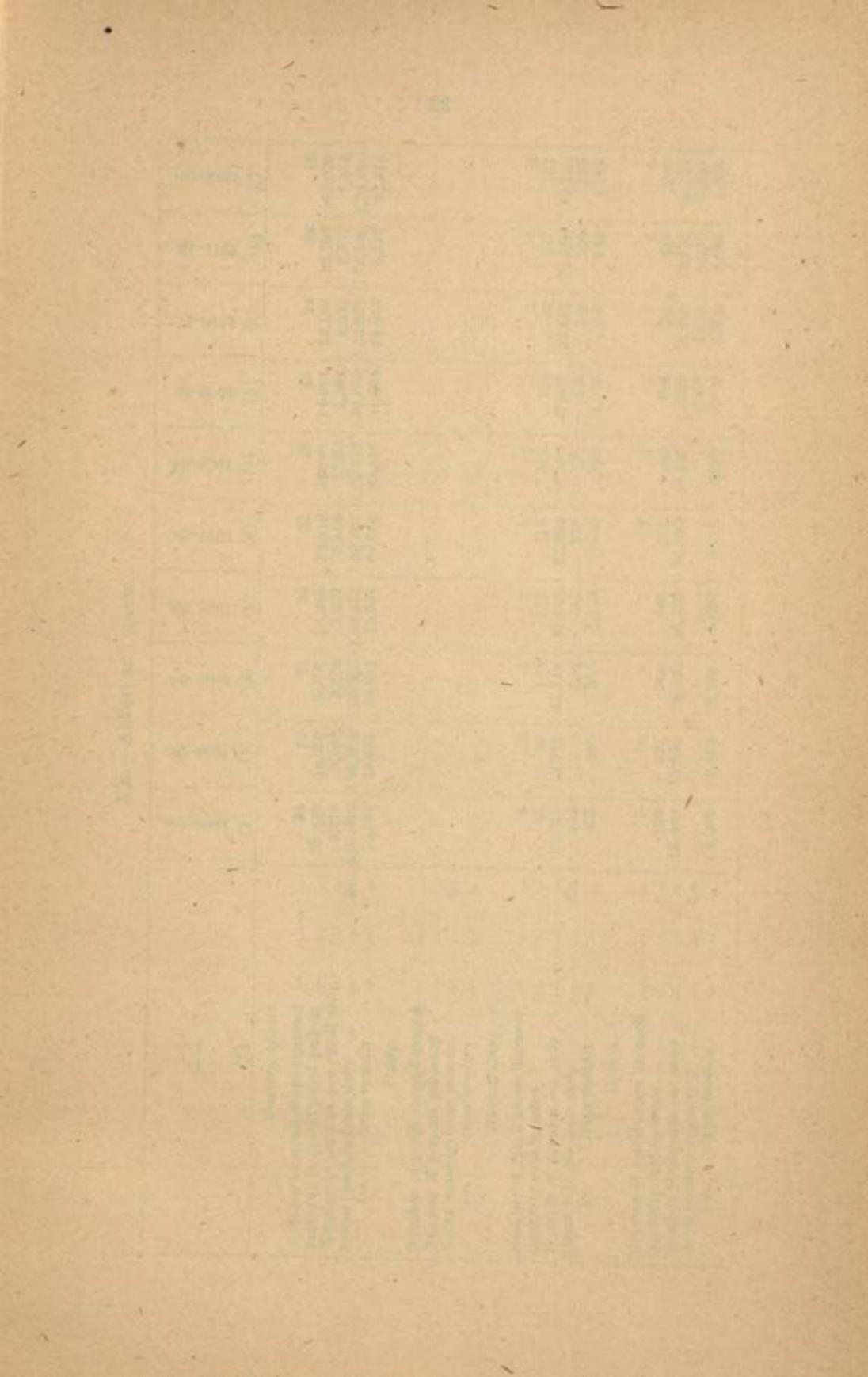
(Part IV—“Other sources” only.)

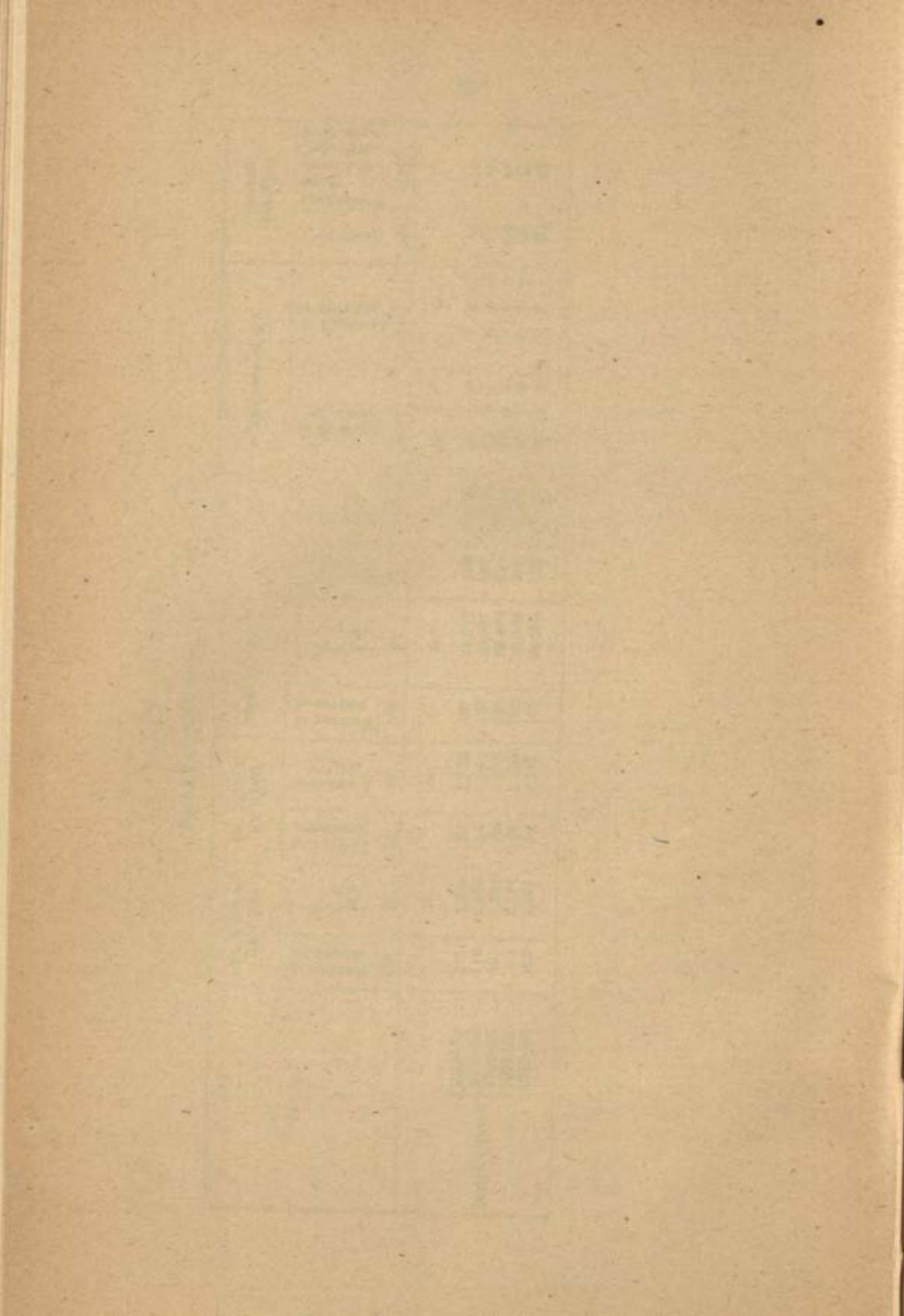
Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
COONOR DIVISION.												
Coonor	1908-09	32	758	16	567	53	8,568	101	8,693	97	15	2
	1909-10	32	744	19	742	57	8,969	108	10,445	96	11	5
Taluk.	1910-11	37	826	22	833	65	9,627	124	11,288	91	0	6
	1911-12	37	808	20	721	74	10,092	131	11,621	88	11	4
	1912-13	35	772	15	658	71	10,862	121	12,222	101	0	2
Coonor	1908-09	58	1,240	18	679	76	10,537	152	12,456	81	15	2
	1909-10	61	1,356	31	1,162	71	11,264	163	13,782	84	9	0
Ootacamund	1910-11	52	1,144	35	1,281	71	12,093	158	14,518	91	14	2
Taluk.	1911-12	43	1,012	32	1,246	67	11,282	142	13,540	95	5	8
	1912-13	51	1,148	37	1,407	80	12,416	168	14,971	89	1	10
GUDALUR DIVISION.												
Gudalur	1908-09	21	436	3	112	8	607	32	1,155	36	1	6
	1909-10	17	364	4	140	9	714	30	1,318	40	9	7
Taluk.	1910-11	12	272	7	259	9	714	28	1,245	44	7	5
	1911-12	14	304	12	438	9	735	35	1,477	42	3	2
	1912-13	16	352	7	252	14	1,305	37	1,909	51	9	6

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—“Other sources” only—cont.)

Taluk,	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.	Incidence of tax.	Objection petitions.			
	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
District Total.	1908-09	111	2,434	87	1,358	137	19,712	285	28,504	82	7	6
	1909-10	110	2,464	54	2,044	137	20,837	301	25,445	84	8	7
	1910-11	101	2,244	64	2,373	145	22,434	310	27,051	87	4	2
	1911-12	94	2,124	64	2,405	150	22,109	308	26,638	86	7	0
	1912-13	102	2,272	59	2,247	165	24,583	326	29,102	89	4	4
										0	3	2
										0	3	7
										0	3	7
										60	53	





XXX.—*Abkāri* and opium.

	(1)	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Country spirits.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	34	35	34	33
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	35,428	35,020	29,305	28,595	29,912
Number of persons per retail shop	...	3,278	3,184	3,278	3,377	3,562
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 2,02,612	1,96,885	1,65,226	1,50,355	1,69,207	1,62,522
Do. from rentals	" 70,761	78,443	83,577	73,908	88,368	89,456
<i>Teddy.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. from rentals	" "	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Ganj, bhang, etc.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	2	2	3	3
Quantity sold in seers	...	55,719	55,718	55,718	37,946	37,992
Number of persons per shop	...	152	...	364	482	225
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 607	490	855	1,185	825	825
Do. from rentals	" "	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Opium.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	8	8	7	7
Quantity sold in seers	...	186	327	260	286	267
Number of persons per shop	...	13,930	13,929	13,930	15,920	16,282
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 5,665	6,434	8,235	5,050	5,419	6,870
Do. from rentals...	" "	...	...	...	...	...

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

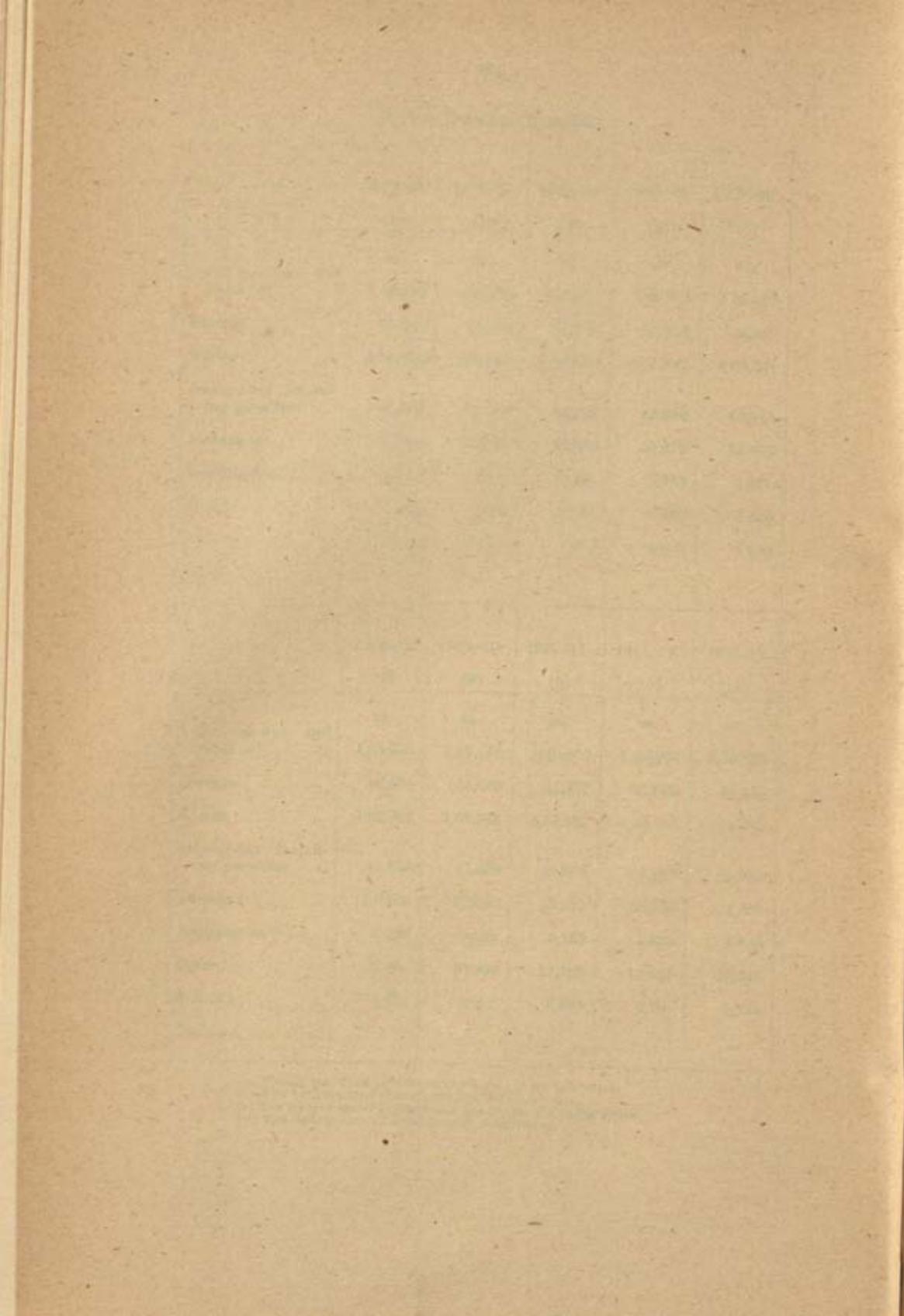
—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land revenue and rates (a) ...	Rs. 1,59,252	Rs. 1,32,532	Rs. 1,44,952	Rs. 1,45,304	Rs. 1,35,623
Stamps	50,468	48,709	41,117	39,104	45,889
Excise	3,86,860	3,59,984	3,77,313	3,31,881	4,66,841
Income-tax including penalties ...	58,779	46,184	44,803	42,895	50,945
Forests (b)	53,188	41,238	50,358	60,475	53,498
Registration (c) ...	5,174	4,673	4,441	5,733	5,470
Opium	5,695	6,509	8,255	5,080	5,449
Salt (d)	4,108	4,364	4,223	4,097	4,230
Customs ... ...	...	...	...	...	...
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Land revenue and rates (a) ...	Rs. 1,35,852	Rs. 1,27,636	Rs. 1,40,697	Rs. 1,40,480	Rs. 1,33,500
Stamps	46,530	63,003	47,257	41,695	47,644
Excise	3,85,962	3,66,965	4,13,322	4,20,526	4,34,341
Income-tax including penalties ...	41,758	47,204	48,968	47,265	49,993
Forests (b)	53,982	67,650	59,237	56,608	71,288
Registration (c) ...	5,191	6,432	5,153	4,583	5,885
Opium	6,885	10,802	12,739	12,955	12,345
Salt (d)	3,972	3,433	3,827	3,701	3,738
Customs ... ...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures under Forests are for the fadli years.

(c) The figures under Registration are for the Calendar years.

(d) The figures are for Trichinopoly subdivision.



XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in
1912-13.

	District Board. (1)		District Board. (1)
	Rs. (2)	EXPENDITURE—cont.	Rs. (2)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.			
<i>Land Revenue—</i>		<i>Interest—</i>	
House-tax ... ...	...	On loans, etc. ...	...
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	General administration—	...
Miscellaneous ...	44	General establishment of local funds.	4,290
<i>Local rates—</i>		Other expenditure	...
Cess on land ...	14,146	<i>Education—</i>	...
Railway cess ...	...	Secondary schools	...
<i>Interest—</i>		Elementary schools	10,167
On Government securities, etc.	55	Other schools ...	417
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law—</i>		Other expenditure	840
Fines under Police and other Acts.	165	<i>Medical—</i>	
<i>Education—</i>		Hospitals and dispensaries.	12,411
School fees ...	...	Vaccination ...	1,229
Contributions ...	10,750	Sanitation ...	2,783
Other receipts ...	...	Plague ...	5,559
<i>Medical—</i>		Other epidemics ...	...
Hospital receipts ...	212	Other expenditure	1,421
Contributions ...	5,825	<i>Minor Departments—</i>	
Other receipts ...	1,059	Public Exhibition and Fairs.	...
<i>Minor departments—</i>		Veterinary and other charges.	...
Veterinary, etc., receipts ...	...	<i>Superannuation, etc.—</i>	1,475
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>		Pensions, gratuities, etc.	
Choultry receipts ...	771	<i>Stationery and Printing—</i>	
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	1,080	Stationery supplied from Central Stores.	...
Contributions ...	490	Printing work at Government and private presses.	306
Other receipts ...	319	<i>Miscellaneous—</i>	
<i>Railways—</i>		Markets and slaughter-houses.	...
Net receipts ...	...	Choultries ...	462
<i>Civil works—</i>		Lighting ...	...
Ferry receipts ...	...	Other expenditure	237
Tolls ...	28,581	<i>Railways—</i>	
<i>Contributions—</i>		Construction of railways.	...
Contribution from Government.	1,26,800	Other expenditure	...
Other contributions ...	3,071	<i>Civil works—</i>	
Debt, deposit and advances.	16,939	Civil buildings ...	8,583
Total Receipts ...	2,10,107	Communications ...	97,767
EXPENDITURE.		Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	5,715
<i>Refunds—</i>		Establishment, tools and plant.	16,748
Land revenue and local rates.	...	Contributions ...	3,109
		Other expenditure	1,927
		Debt, deposit and advances	12,302
		Total Expenditure	1,87,748

Note.—There are no taluk boards or unions in this district.

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912–13.

	(1)	Coonoor.	Ootacamund.
		RS.	RS.
Opening balance	...	51,119	80,597
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands	...	20,426	56,637
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands	...	18,852	48,203
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	...	2,540	10,986
Tax on arts	...	1,825	6,400
Tolls
Tax on private menial and domestic servants	...	2,505	5,806
Realizations under special acts	...	16	39
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale proceeds of lands, etc.	...	548	5,729
Conservancy receipts	...	265	241
Fees and revenue from—			
Educational institutions	1,251
Medical institutions
Markets and slaughter-houses	...	20,821	24,138
License fees	...	602	1,705
Other fees	...	545	1,254
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	...	478	407
Interest on investments and premium on loans	3,248
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	...	27,046	49,311
Local Boards	...	1,100	...
Other sources	...	334	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals	...	4,020	9,835
Miscellaneous	...	38	6,592
Sale proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund	3,857
Loans	...	1,01,461	...
Advances recovered	...	67	344
Total Receipts	...	2,02,989	2,35,481
Total including opening balance	...	2,54,108	3,16,078
EXPENDITURE.			
GRANT 1—			
Communications	...	11,067	29,699
Buildings	...	33,524	12,547
Miscellaneous public improvements	...	12,522	909
Drainage	...	2,375	21,816

Departmental Budget		
	Budget	Actual
Personnel	1,120,000	1,020,000
Employee Benefits	430,000	380,000
Salaries and Wages	690,000	640,000
Travel	50,000	40,000
Training	20,000	15,000
Other Personnel	30,000	25,000
Postage and Freight	10,000	10,000
Supplies	15,000	10,000
Equipment	10,000	10,000
Professional Services	10,000	10,000
Interest	10,000	10,000
Depreciation	10,000	10,000
Other	10,000	10,000
Total Personnel	1,020,000	920,000
Change in Fund Balance	100,000	100,000
Total Budget	1,120,000	1,020,000
Other Expenditures	1,000,000	900,000
Grants	1,000,000	900,000
Contract Work	1,000,000	900,000
Other	1,000,000	900,000
Total Other Expenditures	1,000,000	900,000
Total Budget	2,120,000	1,920,000
Change in Fund Balance	100,000	100,000
Total Actual	2,020,000	1,820,000
Difference	100,000	100,000
Fund Balance	1,920,000	1,820,000
Funds Available	2,020,000	1,820,000
Funds Required	2,120,000	1,920,000
Excess Funds	100,000	100,000

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	Coonoor.	Ootacamund.
(1)	(2)	(3)
EXPENDITURE—cont.		
Water-supply	4,734	7,372
Establishment	1,098	4,036
Tools and plant and other stores	254	7,680
Contributions for Public works	...	15
GRANT 2—		
Education	2,314	10,060
GRANT 3—		
Hospitals and dispensaries	10,124	2,805
Vaccination	967	300
Registration of births and deaths	288	230
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	13,464	28,802
Contributions	131	86
Plague charges	5,765	9,391
Veterinary charges	...	...
GRANT 4—		
Lighting	2,838	7,149
Markets and slaughter-houses	1,345	1,853
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	...	96
Avenues	...	...
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges	3,369	29,026
GRANT 5—		
Supervision and management	6,613	17,574
Repayment of debt	6,086	21,937
Interest on debt	3,942	12,992
Discount on investment	...	...
Advances	62	9,406
Refunds	600	3,315
Investments	...	...
 Total Expenditure	 1,22,777	 2,39,096
 Closing balance	 1,31,331	 76,982
 Total including balance	 2,54,108	 3,16,078

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Talukas.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	6,701	1,860	243	74	2,736	1,089
Ootacamund ...	4,840	1,525	218	75	1,577	800
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,470	123	106	13	253	37
District Total ...	18,011	3,508	205	64	4,566	1,926
Hindus	7,038	628	140	14	1,308	35
Musalmans	1,383	87	366	41	174	2
Christians	4,581	2,750	514	326	3,069	1,853
Others	29	43	37	62	15	36

COST OF PRODUCTION				
ITEM	AMOUNT	PERCENT	AMOUNT	PERCENT
Raw Materials	\$100	100	\$100	100
Direct Labor	\$50	50	\$50	50
Indirect Labor	\$20	20	\$20	20
Overhead	\$30	30	\$30	30
Total Cost	\$200	100	\$200	100
Less Profit Margin	\$40	20	\$40	20
Net Income	\$160	80	\$160	80

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

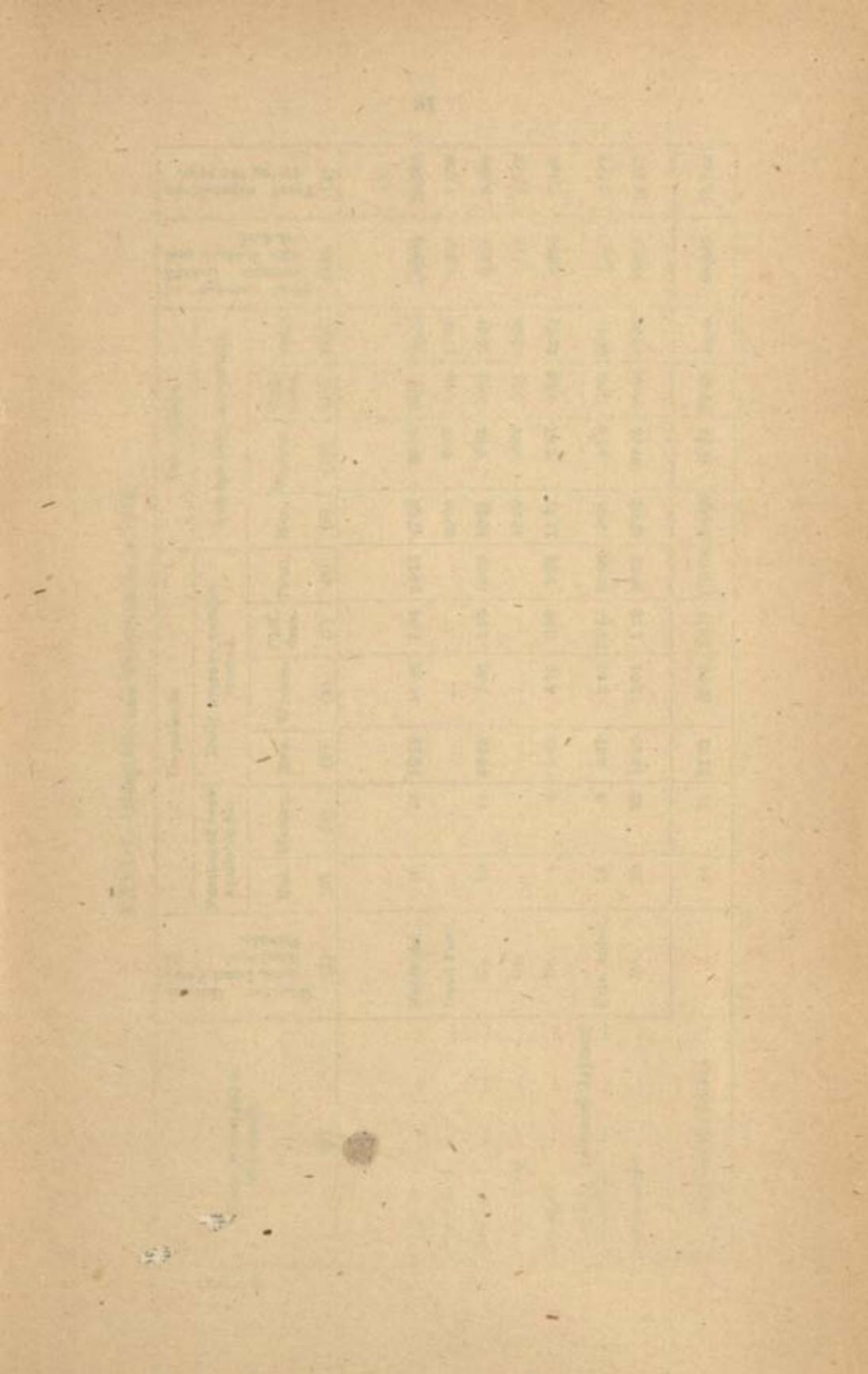
Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)	Total. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Total. (10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys ...	1	1	...	5	..	7	812	98	905
Secondary schools for girls ...	1	...	5	...	6	51	482	483	
(b) Higher elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	5	...	5	892	106	998	
Higher elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	1	...	1	3	78	81	
(c) Lower elementary schools for boys ...	...	4	28	39	15	86	3,593	465	4,058
Lower elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	7	...	7	81	453	534	
Training schools for masters. Do. for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	1	...	1	20	...	...	20
Total ...	2	5	28	63	15	118	5,452	1,627	7,079
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	112	37	149
Elementary ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	112	37	149
Grand Total ...	2	5	28	63	15	116	5,564	1,664	7,228

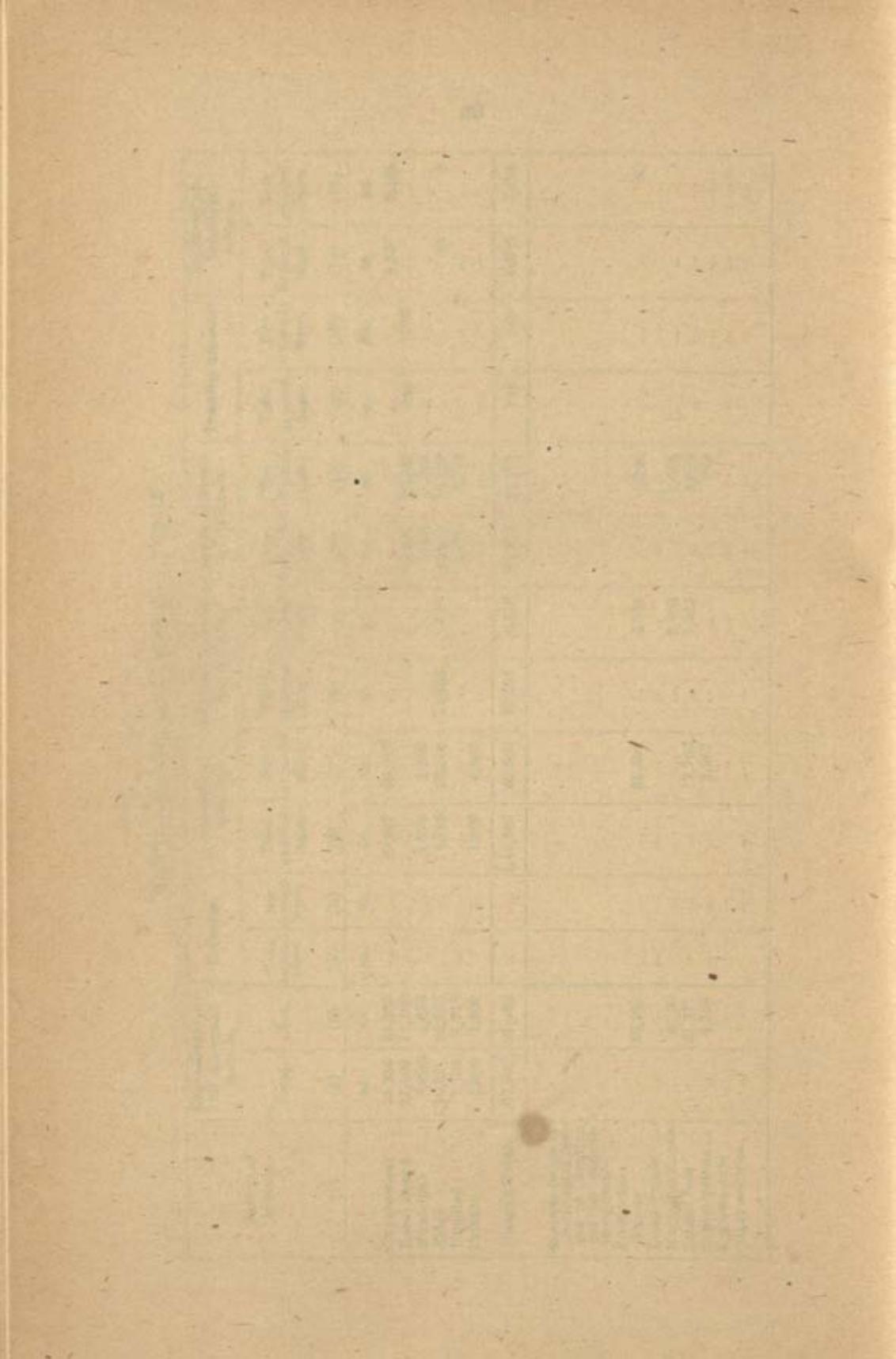
(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth. Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.





XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local Fund, Private, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.		
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.									
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Chil-dren.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Chil-dren.	Total.	(11)	(12)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Rs.			
Coonoor	Municipal ..	18	16	19·13	13·08	1·94	34·15	47·02	29·04	28·19	104·25	15,698	23,762	
Devarahola	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6·67	1·03	28·85	8,340	1,605	
Gudalur	Do.	18	11	10·76	7·36	1·58	18·69	10·21	2·83	2·33	15·37	6,211	8,546	
Kolacombay	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	15·29	4·86	3·11	23·26	4,124	1,543	
Kotagiri	Do.	4	5	5·42	4·15	0·38	9·95	11·21	6·58	5·92	22·71	4,365	7,545	
Lovedale (Lawrence Asylum) Hospital	Priv. aided.	16	8	4·31	2·49	1·56	20·36	9·98	8·74	7·39	26·11	1,917	6,777	
Ootacamund	Do.	28	32	12·60	12·64	1·29	26·53	47·02	23·35	24·46	94·83	18,680	19,955	
Total for the district		84	72	52·21	39·72	18·75	110·68	161·68	81·27	72·43	315·38	69,335	75,733	

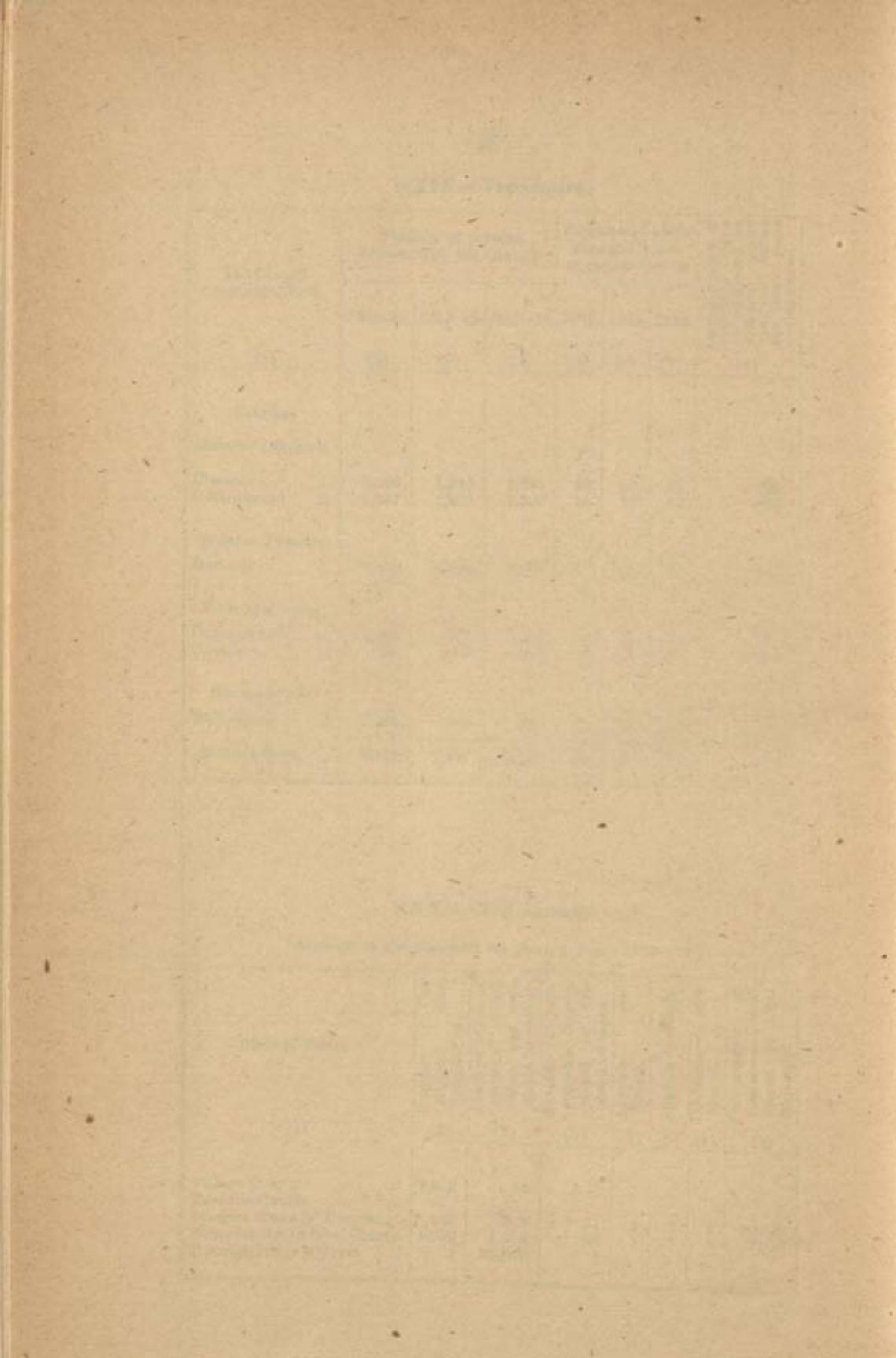
XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKA.							
<i>Coonoor Division.</i>							
Coonoor	2,059	1,935	1,645	18	20	21	489
Ootacamund ...	1,997	1,938	1,700	15	17	19	493
<i>Gudalur Division.</i>							
Gudalur	1,108	1,334	1,223	16	21	20	280
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Ootacamund ...	1,315	1,385	1,417	41	39	39	609
Coonoor	438	464	667	38	37	37	245
<i>Cantonments.</i>							
Wellington ...	239	245	468	25	29	31	148
District Total ...	7,156	7,301	7,120	29	30	31	2,264

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Court.	Number of original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts	3,913	Rs. 12	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	105	108	31	2	2	2	100.00
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	1,059	1,078	58	7	7	5	71.43
District Judge's Court ...	3	32,849	2	...	...	...	...



XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1893—12.)

Offence, (1)	1903. (2)	1904. (3)	1905. (4)	1906. (5)	1907. (6)	1908. (7)	1909. (8)	1910. (9)	1911. (10)	1912. (11)
Murder
Culpable homicide
Hurts and assaults
Other offences against the person
Dacoity
Robbery
House breaking
Cattle theft
Other theft
Other offences against property
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)
Other offences against the Penal Code
Total ...	340	416	447	630	368	429	543	360	422	377
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)
Offences under the Madras Akbari Act (II of 1886)
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).
Offences against other special and local laws
Grand Total ...	2,405	2,556	2,596	3,209	2,747	2,624	2,676	1,300	2,611	2,060

Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)
Offences under the Madras Akbari Act (II of 1886)
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).
Offences against other special and local laws ...

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of statistics for ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	20	...
Bench "	792	...
Special " ... ... ... ... ...	...	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	1,776	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	136	32
District Magistrate	3	16
Court of Additional Sessions Judge, Nilgiris ...	4	...

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks. (1)	Number of Police Stations. (2) Out-posts. (3)		Police force.							Number of known depredators. (10)	Number of Sub- Jails. (11)	Total accommodation in them. (12)	
	Inspectors. (4)	Sub-Inspectors. (5)	Head- Constables. (6)	Constables. (7)	Police Tahiyaris. (8)	Revenue Tahiyaris. (9)							
COONOR DIVISION.													
Coonoor	3	1	1	4	21	161	...	20	22	1	14		
Ootacamund	3	2	1	5	19	128	} ...	20	3½	1	30		
Ootacamund vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	2	...	56							
GUDALUR DIVISION.													
Gudalur	3	1	1	3	8	60	...	8	12	1	16		
Total ...	9	4	3	14	48	405	...	48	68	3	60		

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
DISTRICT GAZETTEER—THE NILGIRIS.

Chapter I, Physical Description, page 44.—Insert the following at the end of the page :—

In October 1906, the Madras Government obtained the services of Mr. H. C. Wilson from Ceylon for a period of six months to stock the Nilgiri streams with trout and to enquire generally into the question of fish preservation in the Nilgiri district.

His investigations were carried out during 1907 and were published in pamphlet form. He found that poachers on the Bhavani and the Moyar and their tributaries were rapidly emptying these rivers of all their fish, partly by the use of dynamite, partly by poisoning, and more especially by the capture of fry in the higher reaches of the rivers by fish traps, cuivres, and various mechanical devices.

With regard to the introduction of trout he found that the Avalanche, Pykara, Emerald-Valley, and Billithadahalla streams were suitable for stocking.

At the end of 1907, Government appointed Mr. Wilson as Piscicultural Expert for a period of five years; and, accepting his recommendations with regard to the necessity of fish conservancy below the plateau appointed a Fishery Inspector and eighteen watchers to work under the orders of the District Forest Officer.

Special rules were notified under the Indian Fishery Act for the protection of the Bhavani, Siruvani, Gopaneri and Moyar rivers in December 1907.

In the meantime a commencement had been made in building a trout hatchery and ponds at Avalanche, some 35 trout up to 16" in length were transferred from the Parson's-Valley to the Krurmund stream, and a consignment of 100,000 eyed ova of *T. irideus* from Herr Jaffe's hatchery at Osnabruck, Germany, were received. The importation of the ova was a failure. They were brought up from Mettupalaiyam by a motor steam car owing to a breach on the railway. The car broke down several times and generated great heat and vibration. The result was that the majority of the eggs were dead on arrival at Avalanche and those still alive, when hatched out, produced deformed aliveness with distorted vertebral columns.

In 1908, Mr. Wilson endeavoured to arrange for a fresh supply of eggs from Lord Denbigh's hatcheries in Wales but the arrangements fell through owing to very cold and inclement weather in the spring. Finally recourse was had to the New South Wales Government who arranged for a supply of 50,000 rainbow trout ova from New Zealand and despatched them to Colombo by mail steamer in September 1909.

The eggs were brought safely to Avalanche and were hatched out there with remarkable success during the cold weather. The hatchery buildings and ponds had been completed during the year and 100 trout from the Parson's-Valley stream had been transferred to neighbouring streams and sixteen large trout placed in the hatchery stock pond.

In the following year, 39,625 trout fry were distributed among the Avalanche, Emerald-Valley, Pykara, Krurmund, Billithada-halla and Parson's-Valley streams and in the Tiger Hill reservoir and the Lovedale Lake, while Parson's-Valley stream was netted and 100 fish taken out and placed in the Krurmund and Pykara waters.

Later in the year a supply of 25,000 ova of English trout, presented to Government by Mr. Wilson, was received at the hatchery and hatched out. The fry were placed in a tributary of the Bithura-halla.

Trout fishing on the Nilgiris was thrown open to the public for the first time in 1911 and the season was opened by His Excellency Sir Arthur Lawley on September 5th, at Hodgson's Hut on the Krurmund stream.

The season was a short one lasting only until the end of the month and fishing was confined to a few streams, but 82 rods killed 137 fish weighing 200 lb. and the heaviest fish caught weighed 5 lb. The establishment of trout on the plateau was thus demonstrated beyond dispute and in subsequent seasons trout fishing has greatly added to the attractions of Ootacamund.

The trout breed freely in all the streams of the Kundahs and the Wenlock-Downs, and provided the waters are kept stocked with sufficient fish food there is no reason to doubt that the success already obtained will be permanent.

New fishing rules were issued by Government in May 1912 both for the protection of trout and for indigenous fish in the rivers below the plateau. With regard to the conservancy of the latter the results are not easily estimated but it is believed that the measures of protection taken since 1908 have resulted in a very large increase in the amount of fish, which are now found in greater numbers than formerly in the lower waters.

Chapter VII, Means of communication—Railways, page 237.—
Insert the following :—

South Indian Railway Company, Limited.

Nilgiri Railway 3'-3 $\frac{1}{2}$ " gauge.

1. The original Nilgiri Railway Company was registered on the 30th September 1885, with a nominal capital of Rs. 25,00,000 and a contract was executed between the Secretary of State and that company on the 26th February 1886. The original company went into liquidation in April 1894, and a new company was formed in February 1896 to purchase the line from the former company and supply the capital required to complete it and to construct the proposed extension to Ootacamund.

2. The line from Mettupalaiyam to Coonoor was completed by the new company and opened for traffic on the 15th June 1899. On the offer of the new company to sell the line it was purchased by the Government for £285,000 on the 1st January 1903.

3. The extension to Ootacamund was constructed by the Government and the capital employed was Rs. 30,75,112. This railway has been opened for traffic as under :—

Section of railway.	Date of opening.	Miles.
Mettupalaiyam to Coonoor	15 June 1899 ...	16'99
Coonoor to Fernhill	15 Sept. 1908 ...	10'86
Fernhill to Ootacamund	15 Oct. 1908 ...	1'11
Total ... ....	....	28'96

4. Details of construction :—

(a) Permanent way.—The permanent way consists of flat footed steel rails, 50 lb. to the yard, laid on pyngadu sleepers. Between Kallar and Coonoor (twelve miles) there is also a central rack rail.

(b) Ballast.—Rack section is ballasted with clean broken granite and the adhesion section with hard gneiss.

(c) Fencing.—The line is unfenced throughout.

(d) Curves.—The sharpest curve is of 318 feet radius.

(e) Gradients.—The gradients on the several sections of this railway range as follows :—

(i) Between Kallar and Mettupalaiyam from one in 40 to one in 70.

(ii) Between Kallar and Coonoor from one in 12·28 to one in 29·27 (worked on the Abt system—an improved modification of the Rigi Rack Rail principle).

(iii) Between Coonoor and Ootacamund from one in 800 to one in 23·81.

Sections (i) and (iii) are ordinary adhesion railway and section (ii) is on the rack system.

The ruling gradient is one in 12·5 on the rack section and one in 25 on the Adhesion section.

This railway is worked on the absolute block system.

5. The railway was worked by the former Madras Railway Company up to 31st December 1907 on behalf of the Government. With effect from 1st January 1908, it was made over to the South Indian Railway Company as a part of the Jalarpet-Mangalore section for working as an integral part of their undertaking in terms of the contract of 2nd March 1909 between the Secretary of State and the Company.

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