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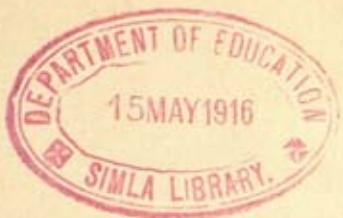
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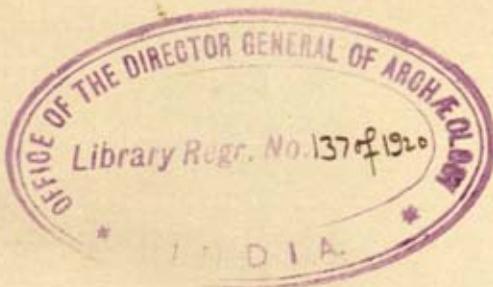
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

TRICHINOPOLY.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT.

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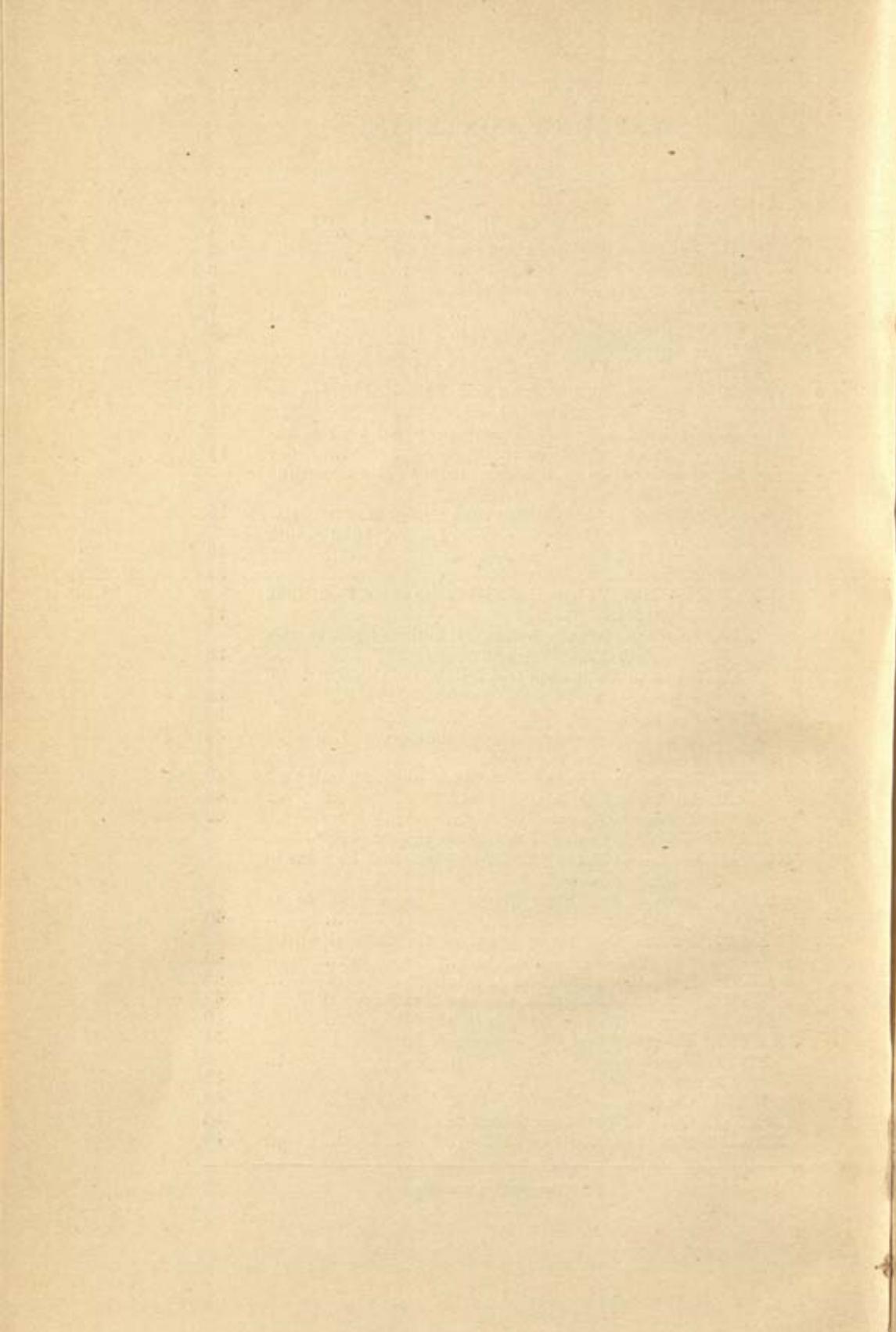
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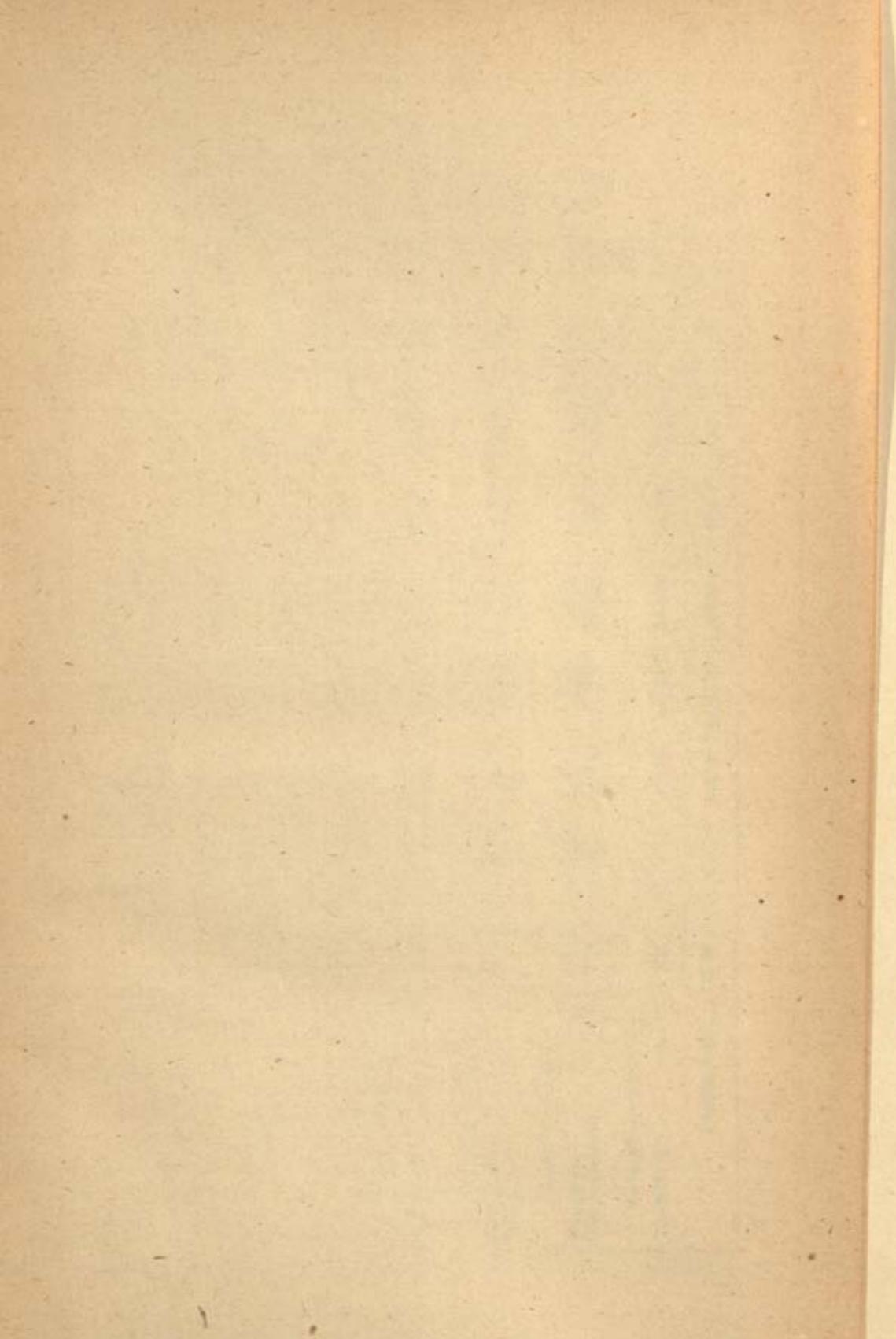
TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE

	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911 ...	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891 ...	2
III. Roads ...	2
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows ...	3
V. Religions in 1911 ...	7
VI. Vital Statistics ...	8
VII. Causes of Death ...	9
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 ...	10
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ...	12
X. Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913 ...	14
XI. Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—	
Part I. Area under each money rate... ...	15
,, 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate ...	19
XII. Rainfall ...	25
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ...	27
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ...	28
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses ...	32
XVI. Remissions ...	33
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	34
XVIII. Prices in seers per rupee ...	35
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV "Other sources" only) ...	40
XX. Abkāri and Opium ...	42
XXI. Revenue Receipts ...	42
XXII. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII-A. Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13 ...	43
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of the Municipalities in 1912-13 ...	46
XXV. Education in 1911 ...	48
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913 ...	49
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13 ...	50
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912 ...	51
XXIX. Vaccination ...	52
XXX. Civil Justice ...	53
XXXI. Criminal Justice ...	53
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts ...	54
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912 ...	54

* These tables are nil.





I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages	Population.				Percentage of variation (of population).			
				1911.		Total.	Males.	Females.	1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARTT DIVISION.											
Karur	612 901	2 1	92 229	54,646 57,717	241,252 285,206	116,696 139,131	124,556 146,075	220,843 263,331	+ 4·3 + 8·1	+ 9·2 + 8·3
Kulitthalai										394 317
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.											
Namakkal	691 762	2 1	343 156	71,266 68,326	311,333 311,835	151,272 150,114	160,061 161,721	299,506 294,383	+ 4·4 + 4·2	+ 3·9 + 5·9
Madiri										451 409
ARTALUR DIVISION.											
Parambalur	674 753	... 2	127 227	36,616 49,087	219,932 318,444	107,996 155,265	112,536 163,179	204,257 300,768	+ 4·7 + 3·5	+ 7·7 + 5·9
Udayarpalayam	...										326 423
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.											
Trichinopoly	542	2	197	77,022	419,027	203,092	215,995	332,091	+ 5·9	+ 9·7
District Total	...	4,935	10	1,371	414,680	2,107,029	1,022,866	1,084,163	1,965,119	+ 5·0	+ 7·2
											427

Density of population per square mile, 1911.

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population. (5) 1891—1901. (6) 1901—1911.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district...	2,107,029	1,965,119	1,871,476	5·0	7·2
KARUR TALUK.					
Karur * ...	17,674	12,769	10,750	18·7	38·4
Pallappatti ...	9,277	8,452	7,653	10·4	9·7
KULITTLALAI TALUK.					
Kulittalai ...	6,767	8,197	6,286	30·4	— 17·4
NAMAKKAL TALUK.					
Namakkal ...	5,196	6,843	6,341	7·9	— 24·1
Sendamangalam ...	9,196	13,584	13,354	1·7	— 32·3
MUSIRI TALUK.					
Turaiyur ...	13,249	12,870	7,467	72·3	2·9
UDAIYARPALAIYAM TALUK.					
Ariyalur ...	7,904	7,370	6,730	9·5	7·2
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	6,759	7,553	7,739	— 2·4	— 10·5
TRICHINOPOLY TALUK.					
Srirangam * ...	24,799	23,039	21,632	6·5	7·6
Trichinopoly † ...	123,512	104,721	90,609	15·6	17·9

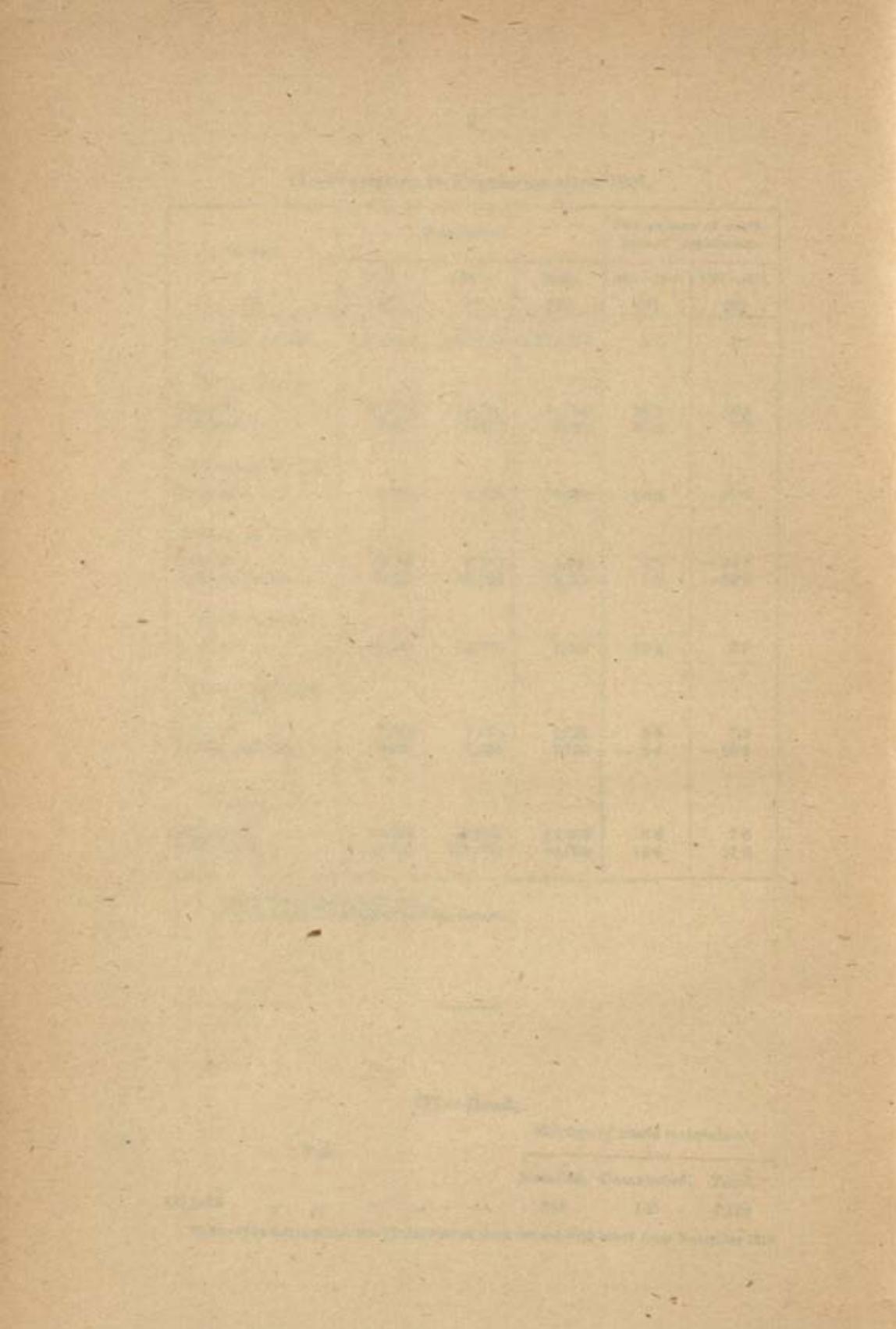
* Represents a Municipal Town.

† Represents a Municipality and Cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	Total.
1911-12	984	145	1,129

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from November 1910.

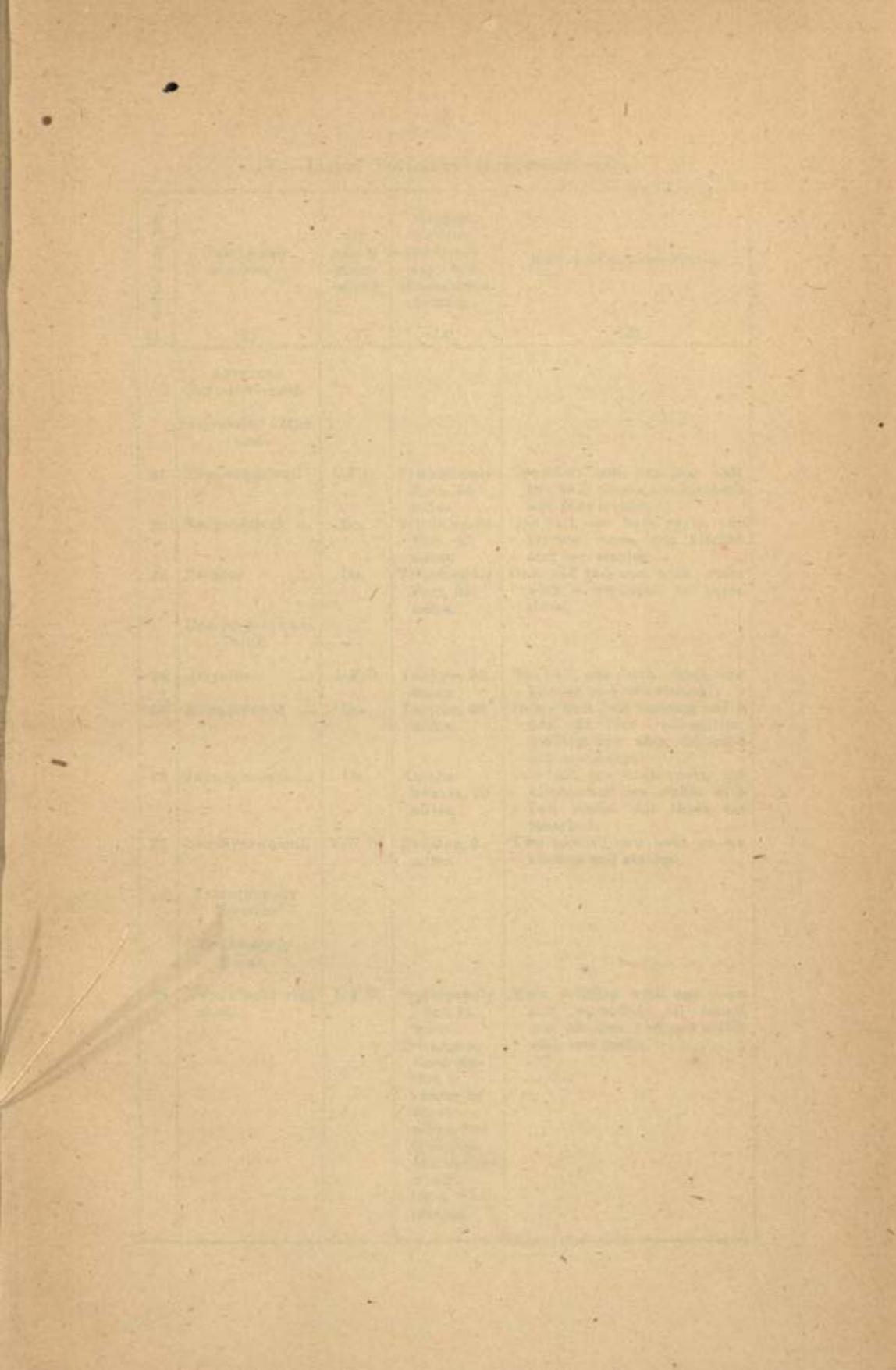


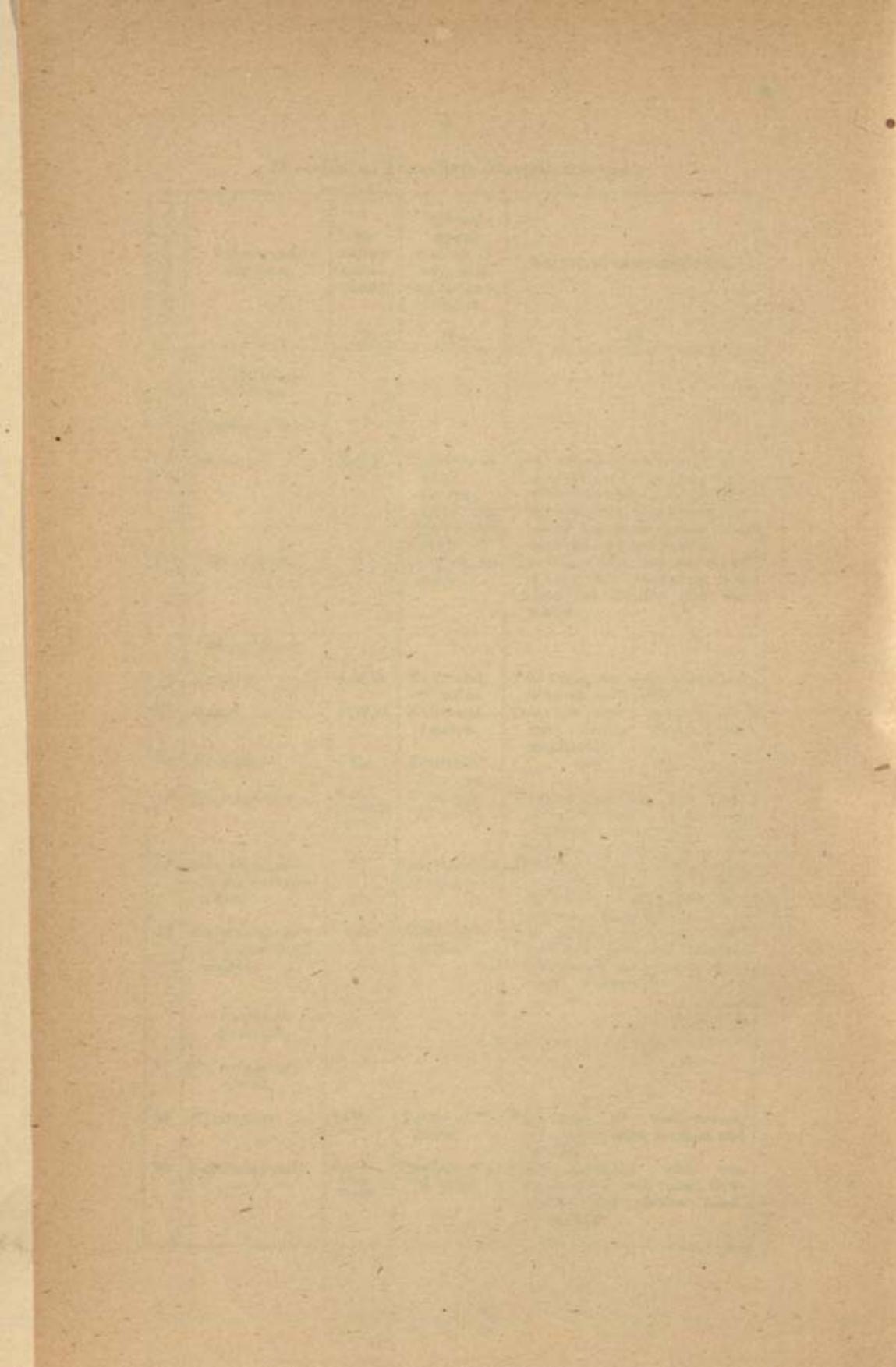
IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
KARUR DIVISION.				
<i>Karur Taluk.</i>				
1	Noyal	L.F.D.	Noyal, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms and verandahs front and back, one kitchen, one stable with three stalls and one latrine.
2	Karur	P.W.D.	Karur, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile.	Two sets of rooms furnished.
3	Anaipalaiyam ...	Do.	Karur, 10 miles.	A small thatched shed having only one room.
<i>Kulittalai Taluk.</i>				
4	Manapparai ...	L.F.D.	Manapparai, 1 furlong.	An arched terraced building with two accommodations, one big hall, two store rooms, two bath rooms and verandah in front with separate kitchen and stables.
5	Kovilpatti ...	Do.	Manapparai, 8 miles.	An arched terraced building with two accommodations, one hall, one room, two bath rooms and a thatched verandah on all sides, a separate kitchen, one bandy stall and stables.
6	Puduppallaiyam.	Do.	Kulittalai, 3 miles.	A tiled building with two rooms, two bath rooms with front verandah, one rear verandah room, a separate new kitchen, new stables and a well. There is also a kitchen for caste people.
7	Panjappatti ...	P.W.D.	Kulittalai, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One room at centre and two side bath rooms. Not furnished.
8	Kattalai ...	Forest Department.	Kattalai, 50 yards.	Tiled building with two rooms, two bath rooms, stables and out-houses tiled. Furnished.
9	Vaiyampatti ...	Do.	Vaiyampatti, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and bath rooms. Out-houses and stables also tiled. Furnished.
10	Kalpatti chatram.	Do.	Kalpatti, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One room and two bath rooms tiled. Out-houses tiled; stables thatched. Furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Talukas and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.				
<i>Namakkal Taluk.</i>				
11	Namakkal ...	L.F.D.	Pugalur, 19 miles.	Two compartments, each has one hall and one bath room with verandah all round, one kitchen with four rooms, one stable for three horses, one carriage and one latrine.
12	Valaiyappatti ...	Do.	Cauvery should be crossed by ferry.	One hall with a bath room and a one side verandah, one shed for kitchen and one stable.
<i>Musiri Taluk.</i>				
13	Turaiyur ...	L.F.D.	Kulittalai, 20 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables.
14	Musiri ...	P.W.D.	Kulittalai, 3 miles.	One room, two side rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stables, etc.
15	Kannanur ...	Do.	Kulittalai, 15 miles.	Do do.
16	Sobanapuram ...	Forest Depart-ment.	Kulittalai, 32 miles.	Thatched building; two rooms and two bath rooms with thatched out-houses and stables. Furnished.
17	Sengattuppatti on the Pachchamalais.	Do.	Kulittalai, 40 miles.	Thatched building; two rooms and two bath rooms with thatched out houses and stables. Furnished.
18	Kulivaluvappatti on the Kolli-malais.	Do.	Karur, 40 miles.	Two rooms and two bath rooms corrugated iron roofed. Out-houses and stables thatched. Furnished.
ARIVALUR DIVISION.				
<i>Perambalur Taluk.</i>				
19	Tirumanur ...	P.W.D.	Tanjore, 12 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and stables.
20	Malaiyalappatti.	Forest Depart-ment.	Trichinopoly, 55 miles.	Tiled building with one room and a bath room. Out-houses and stables tiled. Furnished.





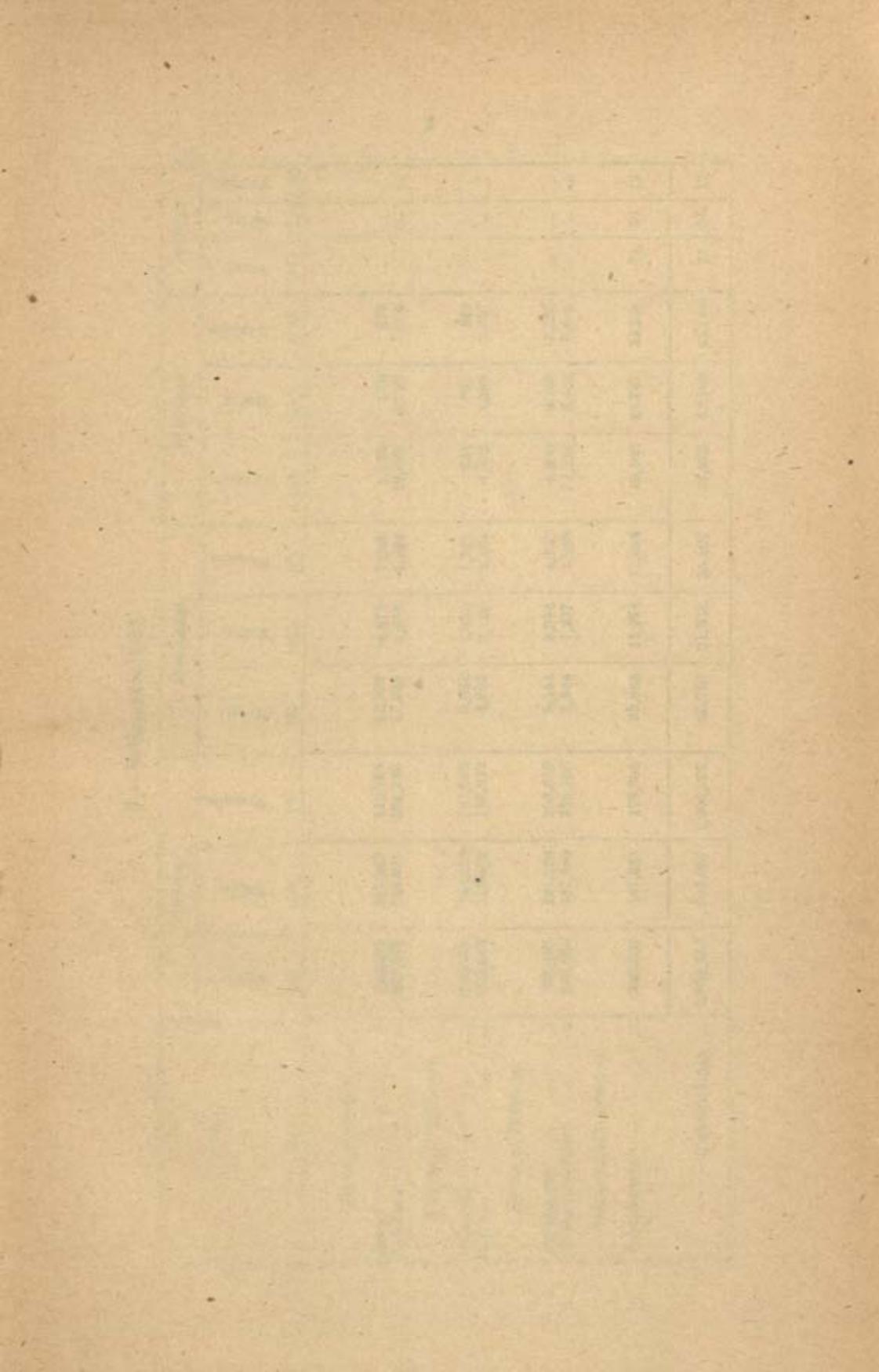
IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
ARIYALUR DIVISION—cont.				
Perambalur Taluk —cont.				
21	Toramangalam.	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 34 miles.	One front hall, one rear hall, two bath rooms, two kitchens and four stables.
22	Veppantattai ...	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 42 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one private room, one kitchen and two stables.
23	Padslur ...	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 23 miles.	One hall and one bath room with a verandah on three sides.
Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.				
24	Ariyalur ...	L.F.D.	Tanjore, 26 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one kitchen and two stables.
25	Kilappaluvur ...	Do.	Tanjore, 20 miles.	It is a thatched building and is not fit for occupation. Stables are also thatched and are leaky.
26	Jayankondam ...	Do.	Kumba-konam, 20 miles.	One hall, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls. All these are thatched.
27	Nandiyaranicut.	P.W.D.	Budalar, 9 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly Taluk.				
28	Tiruvallarai rest shed.	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 11 miles.	Main building with one room and verandah all round, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls.
			Srirangam Road station is nearer by three miles, but Coleroon and Cauveri will have to be crossed.	

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION—cont.				
<i>Trichinopoly Taluk</i> —cont.				
29	Samayavasram ...	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort, 8 miles.	Main building with two halls and two bath rooms and thatched sun shade on three sides, one cook house with three rooms and a verandah in front and one stable with three stalls.
30	Manthurai rest shed.	Do.	Trichinopoly Fort, 9 miles.	Main building with one room with verandah on three sides, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable with two stalls.
31	Pettaivayttalai.	P.W.D.	Pettaivayttalai, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Two sets of rooms. Only one room furnished. Tiled building.

Charges per diem : As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for married couple and As. 4 for use of stables or for pitching tents in the compound when no use is made of the bungalow or rest house. For halts of less than 4 hours a fee of As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple is charged.



— of Travellers' Hospital —

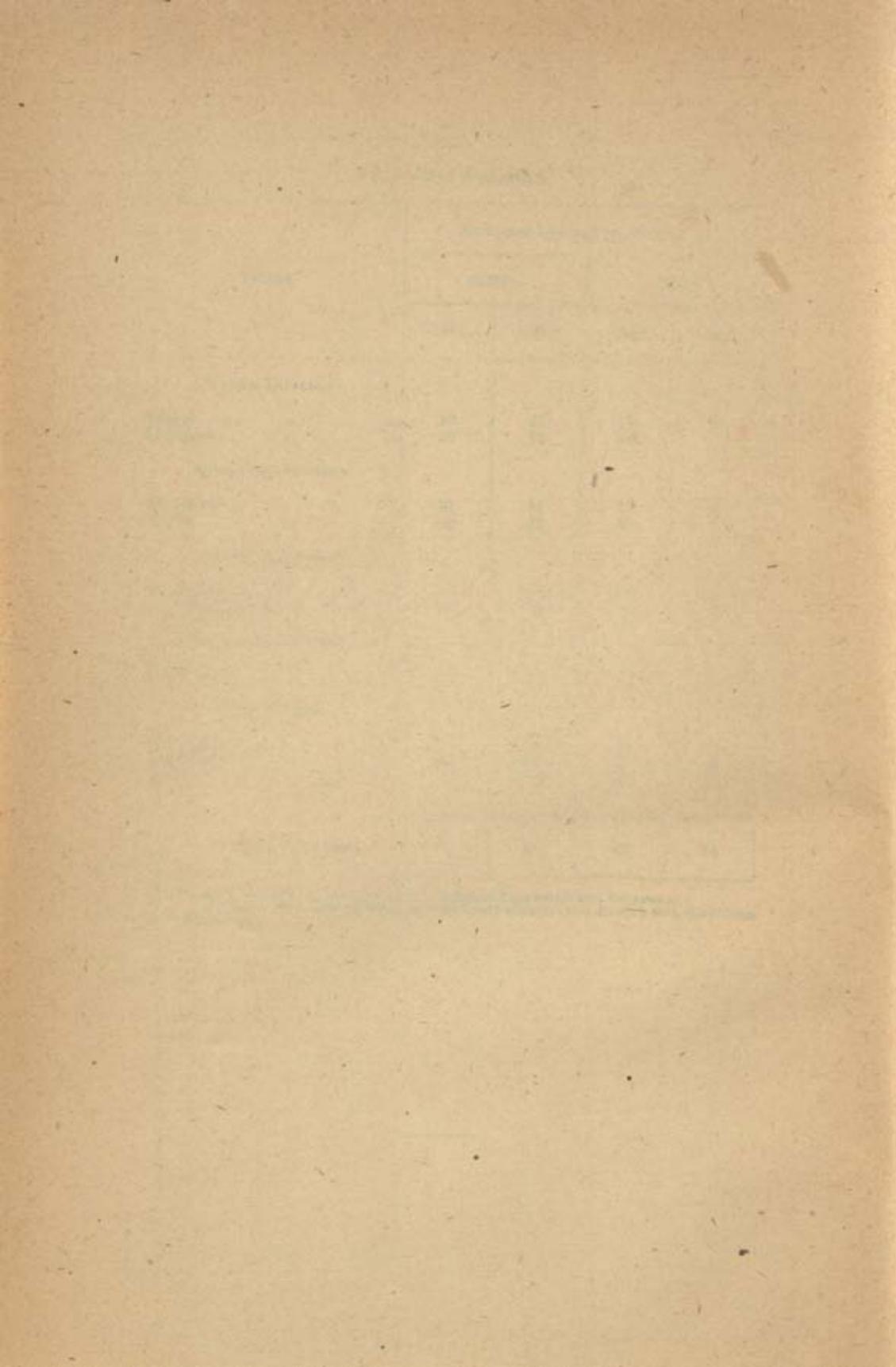
V.—Religions in 1911.

Talukas.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KARUR DIVISION.												
Karur	228,219	111,265	116,954	11,900	4,872	7,028	1,133	559	574	...	...	...
Kuttitalai	260,057	128,911	133,146	11,328	5,465	5,863	13,821	6,755	7,068	...	...	...
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.												
Namakkal	307,151	149,159	157,992	3,621	1,838	1,783	561	275	286	...	...	...
Musiri	302,653	146,933	156,030	4,390	2,126	2,264	4,822	2,395	2,527	...	...	...
ARIYALUR DIVISION.												
Perambalur	207,495	101,138	106,359	8,141	3,934	4,147	4,298	2,166	2,130	...	...	...
Udaiyarpalayam	302,683	147,680	155,106	2,545	1,277	1,268	13,213	6,408	6,805	...	...	...
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.												
Trichinopoly	345,621	167,313	178,368	23,828	11,974	11,854	49,507	23,751	25,756	71	54	17
District Total	1,953,852	940,057	1,004,795	65,763	31,546	34,207	87,353	42,209	45,144	71	54	17

VI.--Vital Statistics.

Taluks,	Ratio per 1,000 of population of			
	Births.		Deaths.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
KARUR DIVISION.				
Karur	29	27	18	18
Kulittalai	29	28	18	20
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.				
Namakkal	31	31	17	21
Musiri	29	32	21	26
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
Perambalur	33	32	24	22
Udaiyarpalaiyam	37	40	25	31
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly	28	27	24	23
TOWN CIRCLES.				
Trichinopoly	31	31	31	29
Srirangam	26	28	31	29
Karur	32	33	30	30
District Average ...	31	31	22	24

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) Karur and Namakkal Taluks were newly added to this district with effect from
 15th November 1910.



VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the two years 1911 and 1912.)

Talukas.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diar- rhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
KARUR DIVISION.								
Karur	4	1	...	5	2	24	36	
Kulittalai	3	1	...	10	1	25	40	
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.								
Namakkal	2	1	...	12	2	23	40	
Musiri	3	1	...	11	2	26	43	
ARIYALUR DIVISION.								
Perambalur	2	...	...	4	1	35	42	
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	5	1	...	17	2	27	52	
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.								
Trichinopoly	5	1	...	7	1	29	43	
TOWN CIRCLES.								
Trichinopoly	3	4	...	7	9	36	59	
Srirangam	3	4	...	11	6	30	54	
Karur	5	...	...	11	11	45	72	
District average ...	2	...	...	5	1	14	22	

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

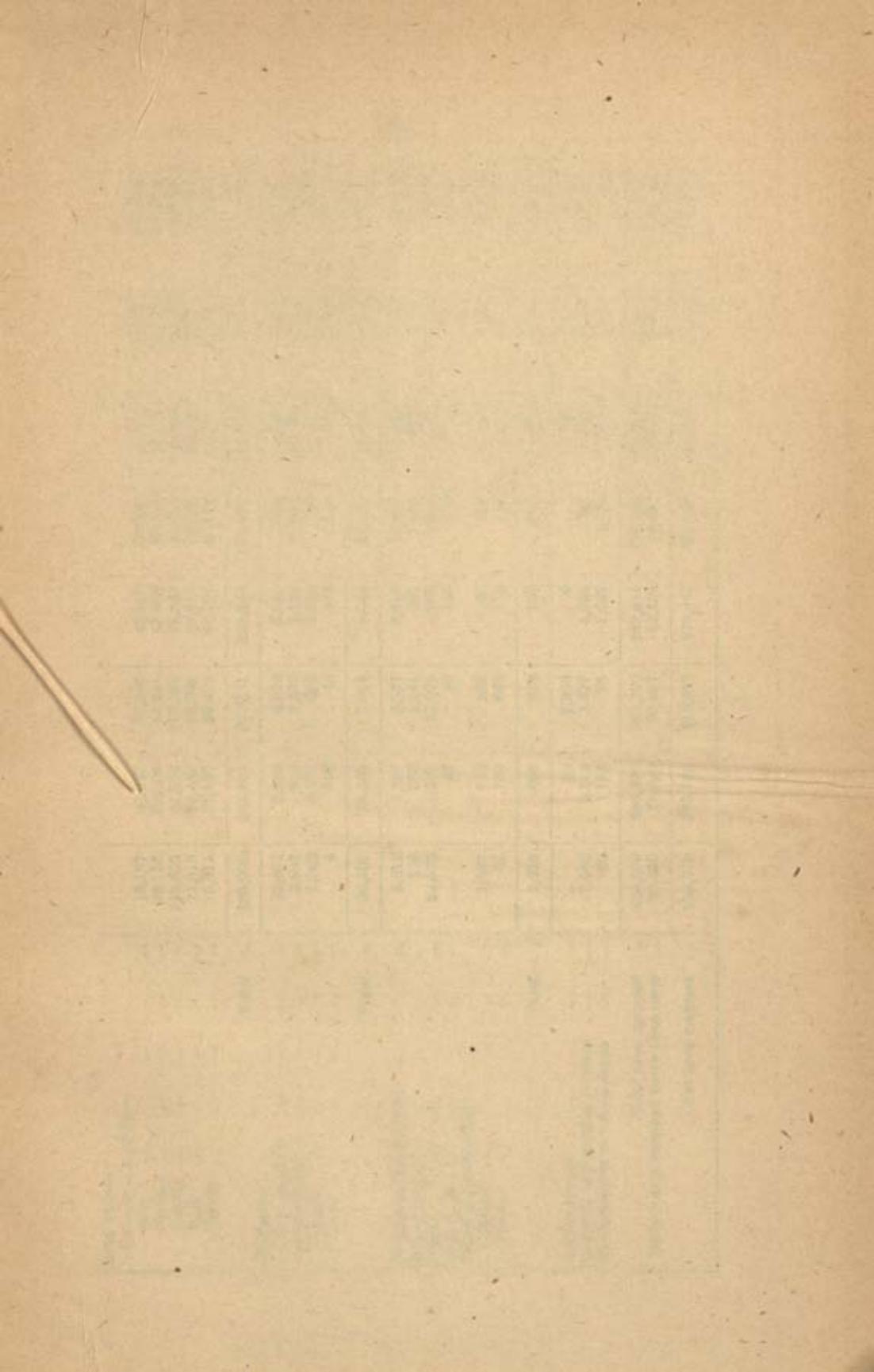
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Agamudaiyan	2,159	2,381	4,540
Ambalakaran	69,154	72,488	141,642
Ambattan	10,258	10,908	21,166
Andi	2,323	2,698	5,021
Brahman	21,747	22,561	44,308
Chetti	12,309	13,519	25,828
Idaiyan	22,235	25,372	47,607
Iruia	3,293	3,489	6,782
Kaikolan	19,205	20,575	39,780
Kallan	13,486	14,244	27,730
Kammalaiyan	25,002	26,377	51,379
Kuravan	3,444	3,575	7,019
Kusavan	6,606	6,652	13,258
Malaiman	7,809	8,401	16,210
Malayali	6,317	6,613	12,930
Muttiriyen	15,153	15,533	30,686
Nattaman	35,799	38,034	73,833
Pallan	70,044	74,811	144,855
Palli	91,492	97,879	189,371
Pandaram	4,274	4,788	9,042
Paraiyan	80,267	88,698	168,965
Sembadavan	1,173	1,202	2,375
Shanan...	6,291	6,521	12,812
Sudarman	14,921	15,091	30,012
Uppiliyan	5,116	5,582	10,698
Urali	20,501	21,855	42,356
Valaiyan...	4,264	4,556	8,820
Valluvan...	3,258	3,432	6,690
Vaniyan	6,740	6,951	13,691
Vannan	10,342	10,959	21,301
Vedan	1,257	1,297	2,554
Vellala	162,376	168,286	330,662
Vettuvan	10,493	11,563	22,056
(b) Telugu.			
Balija	24,923	25,704	50,627
Brahman...	2,953	3,059	6,012
Chakkiliyan	32,669	32,886	65,555
Devanga	2,575	2,457	5,032
Kamma	4,080	4,232	8,292
Kapu	25,111	26,917	52,028
Komati	5,951	5,822	11,773
Odde	17,888	18,513	36,401
Sale	5,855	5,708	11,061
Tottiyen...	12,690	12,822	25,512
Vadugan	4,512	5,285	9,797
(c) Malayalam			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES — cont.			
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,179	2,419	4,598
Kurumban	17,387	18,367	35,754
(e) <i>Oriya</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Patnulkaran	3,429	3,923	7,352
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	16,727	20,072	36,799
Pathan	2,530	2,383	4,913
Saiyad	2,019	1,977	3,996
Sheik	8,862	8,601	17,463
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	41,618	44,545	86,163
IV. OTHERS...	20,320	21,602	41,922
Total ...	1,022,866	1,084,163	2,107,029

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Kurur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.		District Total. (9)
	Kurur Taluk.	Kulitthalai Taluk.	Namakkal Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Peraumbalur Taluk.	Udayarpalaiyam Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)
Government (Byrotwari) Land	312,898	307,914	217,787	422,830	394,986	319,774	276,986	ACB, 2,252,175	
Minor inam	45,784	34,774	3,026	9,695	13,116	12,604	14,228	183,927	
Whole inam	9,101	52,089	16,534	10,150	9,114	18,790	56,928	172,656	
Zamindari	23,994	181,843	201,616	48,096	14,029	130,336	...	569,914	
Total area by survey	391,777	576,570	438,963	490,771	431,245	461,504	347,142		3,157,972
Forests	1,901	24,655	33,817	62,356	69,408	17,714	7,571	217,421	
Not available for cultivation	41,906	116,717	83,776	92,024	90,240	78,787	526,380		
Cultivable waste other than fallow	2,020	27,510	58,710	54,779	46,830	50,052	13,219	243,168	
Current fallows	112,240	138,059	47,328	51,736	57,983	52,908	75,707	535,967	
Net area cropped	233,710	269,620	215,323	229,867	234,098	270,560	171,858	1,625,036	
Area shown in village accounts	391,777	576,570	438,963	490,771	431,245	481,504	347,142		3,157,972
Irrigated by Government canals	16,457	12,881	9,886	15,803	1,268	8,290	67,987	132,552	
Do. by private canals	...	...	6,001	491	...	...	...	5,524	
Do. by tanks	720	12,793	10,925	11,394	10,102	13,748	22,856	82,638	
Do. by wells	21,944	20,434	14,452	24,533	10,314	12,05	5,485	98,397	
Do. by other sources	...	227	141	882	2,536	7,282	131	11,313	
Total area irrigated	39,348	46,281	41,146	54,757	28,966	23,374	96,422	330,294	



Area under—													
Cereals and pulses—													
Rice	...	...	...	18,187	37,027	37,666	42,451	16,890	11,152	103,203	296,506		
Cholam	...	...	...	26,153	88,605	43,331	49,088	39,317	17,039	18,508	281,951		
Oambo	...	...	...	112,636	38,273	110,329	75,331	54,057	40,296	14,076	442,908		
Bagi	...	...	...	11,318	14,436	16,702	28,613	35,015	24,279	18,289	149,662		
Others	...	...	...	15,611	79,563	20,563	41,760	60,944	80,606	21,639	329,529		
Total	...	...	...	183,905	255,804	237,531	238,243	200,163	203,275	175,725	1,500,646		
Oil-Seeds—													
Til or gingelly	...	...	...	32,432	8,942	4,069	3,060	3,854	4,705	682	67,521		
Ground-nut	...	...	...	2,987	943	3,289	2,131	11,964	55,929	4,440	81,636		
Custard	...	...	...	1,086	8,571	605	2,576	759	342	831	14,770		
Others	...	...	...	4	106	46	318	553	801	200	2,118		
Total	...	...	...	36,509	18,569	7,949	8,085	10,910	61,870	6,153	156,046		
Condiments and spices													
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	...	8,512	2,327	3,077	3,288	18,074	7,245	3,136	36,169		
Cotton	...	...	...	589	260	2,941	997	1,255	989	1,532	7,863		
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	24,072	5,101	17,973	5,786	8,716	1,576	2,699	65,523		
Drugs and narcotics—					...	48	89	117	573	6	743	1,611	
Tobacco	...	...	...	1,887	530	286	36	236	948	17	3,940		
Others	...	...	...	31	190	898	118	114	4	69	1,755		
Total	...	...	...	1,918	660	954	154	350	952	707	5,895		
Fodder crops...	...	...	...	...	...	40	7,326	9	...	150	...	7,525	
Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	3,082	5,342	3,677	4,055	721	2,068	9,840	28,785		
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	22	144	73	1,647	1,170	2,456	1,613	7,125	192,941	
Total area cropped	...	...	...	254,209	288,290	281,390	262,421	248,932	280,587	202,148	1,817,977		
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	...	...	20,499	18,670	66,087	32,554	14,834	10,027	30,290	192,941		
Net area cropped	...	233,710	289,620	215,323	229,867	234,098	270,560	171,855	1,625,086				

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation
 (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reser- vation. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of Taluk. (5)	Percentage of column 4 to culti- vated area. (6)
KARUR DIVISION.					
Karur	2.97	...	2.97	612.14	1.02
Kulittalai	38.52	1.52	40.04	900.89	9.5
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.					
Namakkal	52.84	4.47	57.31	714.45	17.2
Musiri	95.04	10.10	105.14	762.18	29.3
ARIYALUR DIVISION.					
Perambalur	108.45	...	108.45	673.82	29.7
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	27.98	0.78	28.46	753.21	6.7
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.					
Trichinopoly	10.86	0.97	11.83	542.41	4.40
Total ...	336.36	17.84	354.20	4,959.10	13.9

Net revenue realized under forests during

						RS.
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...	63,960
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	71,398

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

Particulars of money rates.	Karur Division.	Namakkal Division.	Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.
	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Peram- balur Taluk.	Udaiyar- palayam Taluk. (5)	Trichinopoly Taluk. (6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0*	...	300	27	...	...
5 0*	...	25	...	...	277
5 0	...	395	1,578	55	70
4 0	23	519	1,037
3 8	...	1,000	555	171	...
3 0	1	2	2,382
2 12	...	468	1,640	852	...
2 8	217	104	658
2 4	...	360	13,052	383	2,354
2 0	3,900	173	980
1 12	...	57	3,995	20,283	3,363
1 10	...	542	11,822	30,564	5
1 8	...	363	543	449	7,780
1 6	667	46,089	1,988
1 4	...	33,421	130,519	1,394	...
1 2	...	196	16,947	346	562
1 0	171,578	29,191
0 14	...	9,552	29,890	12	182
0 12	...	672	20,941	756	15,779
0 10	5,711	886	52,272
0 9	...	61,964	35,504	...	23,344
0 8	641	10,546	82
0 7	...	110,133	12,892	24,704	1,896
0 6	88	1,073	9,213
0 4	...	18,286	...	7,663	...
Special rate.				4,994	...
3 0	...	6	58	33	21
1 0	...	4	...	...	...
Grand Total.	228,187	242,246	292,623	214,796	121,876

* Padugai special rates.

NOTE.—Particulars for Namakkal and Karur Taluks are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet.

Particulars of money rates. (1)	Karur Division.	Namakkal Division.	Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division. (6)
	Kulittalai Taluk. (2)	Musiri Taluk. (3)	Perambalur Taluk. (4)	Udaiyarpalayam. Taluk. (5)	Trichinopoly Taluk. (6)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
14 0 ...	...	...	...	...	...
12 0 ...	645	157	...	...	1,008
11 0 ...	...	...	...	...	...
10 8 ...	...	...	...	...	0.33
10 0 ...	2,800	1,011	...	...	9,959
9 8 ...	...	...	...	...	...
9 0 ...	1,749	2,590	...	...	15,286
8 12 ...	...	...	...	...	3
8 8 ...	...	18	166	4	1
8 4 ...	...	...	...	...	...
8 0 ...	2,291	2,743	526	...	10,998
7 8 ...	...	...	...	...	4
7 4 ...	...	3	...	...	17
7 0 ...	1,635	2,727	...	...	8,612
6 8 ...	...	934	1,493	233	1
6 0 ...	483	1,462	409	1,734	8,699
5 4 ...	...	2,308	899	433	156
5 0 ...	617	141	...	2,992	3,356
4 12 ...	...	2,233	2,918	850	2,362
4 8 ...	582	...	...	300	410
4 4 ...	688	1,815	490	1,663	1,427
4 0 ...	858	...	...	211	224
3 12 ...	143	2,279	1,102	3,059	3,472
3 8 ...	508	1,381	10	1,229	428
3 4 ...	258	251	232	2,484	1,932
3 0 ...	2,909	122	11	36	5,680
2 12 ...	6	233	541	...	118
2 8 ...	587	459	7	2	1,632
2 0 ...	...	60	162	...	74
1 12 ...	35	7	...	...	1,042
1 8 ...	...	...	...	...	...
1 4 ...	170	...	...	...	361
Special rate.					
2 8 ...	...	12	...	...	...
2 0 ...	...	29	...	...	...
Grand Total.	16,944	23,275	8,968	15,245	77,258.33

NOTE.—Particulars for Namakkal and Karur Taluks are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate in the Karur taluk.)

Money rates. RS. A.	Occupied. ACRs.	Unoccupied. ACRs.	Total. ACRs.
			(4)
Wet.			
9 4	... 31.53	0.33	0.33
6 14	... 47.69	0.46	47.69
5 12	... 221.93	... 0.50	222.43
4 10	... 482.04	4.13	486.17
4 0	... 155.77	0.67	156.44
Total ...	938.96	6.09	945.05
Permanent double crop lands.			
17 4	876.24	0.40	876.64
13 14	592.58	0.81	592.89
10 5	939.15	0.78	939.93
8 10	875.46	4.01	879.47
6 15	1,042.82	1.97	1,044.79
6 0	64.60	3.16	67.76
Compounded at ½ of single crop.			
11 9	722.87	3.13	726.00
8 9	2,139.18	1.70	2,140.88
7 3	2,185.88	3.79	2,189.67
5 12	2,085.99	3.45	2,089.44
5 0	1,717.14	1.48	1,718.62
4 6	309.70	1.10	310.80
Total ...	13,551.61	25.28	13,576.89
Dry.			
1 11	1,677.83	25.56	1,703.39
1 6	13,450.19	154.37	13,604.56
1 2	48,314.01	348.51	48,662.52
0 13	89,525.85	851.05	90,376.90
0 9	90,731.74	1,069.81	91,801.55
0 7	11,285.05	148.90	11,433.95
Total ...	254,984.67	2,598.90	257,582.87

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk.)

Particulars of money rates.	<i>Dry.</i>		<i>Wet.</i>		
	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Particulars of money rates.	Occupied.	Unoccu-pied.
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.
2 12	718.85	1.16	11 12	1,034.39	4.10
2 0	10,730.07	16.40	10 12	761.14	2.09
1 6	30,772.27	393.70	9 0	881.67	9.22
1 2	47,126.44	1,312.99	8 8	213.63	...
0 14	3,450.60	4,518.40	8 0	1,004.35	1.19
0 9	2,417.21	1,207.16	7 4	842.18	5.32
0 7	15,087.09	544.00	6 12	770.45	13.32
0 6	.....	7,251.69	5 10	2,625.82	22.75
Special rate.			4 8	1,440.94	23.81
2 4	8.56		3 6	736.15	2.76
			2 12	560.55	6.73
			2 4	527.20	23.93
			1 12	29.46	
Total ...	110,311.09	15,245.50	Total ...	11,427.93	115.22

NOTE.—The constitution of Namakkal taluk was changed with effect from 15th November 1910. The above figures are for the taluk as it stood at the time of the introduction of settlement rates. Figures for the revised area are not available.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the
reclassified tract.)

Dry.				Wet.							
Soil.		First Group.		Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		Rs. A.				Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
I	1	1	7 0*	II	1-A.	1	14 0	...	...	...	...
I	1	2	5 0*	II	1	2	12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
II	1	1	5 0	II	1	3	10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
I	1	2	5 0	II	2	4	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
II	1	3	4 0	II	3	4	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
I	2	4	3 0	IV	1	5	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
III	1	5	4	IV	2	6	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
I	3	6	2 8	VII	1	7	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
IV	1	7	2 8	I	4	8	7 0	7	6 0	9	4 8
I	5	8	2 8	II	5	9	6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
II	4	9	2 0	III	2	10	5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
III	3	10	2 0	IV	3	11	4 8	10	4 0	11	3 8
IV	2	11	2 0	V	4	12	4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
VII	1	12	2 0	V	5	13	3 8	12	3 0		
II	5	13	2 0	VII	2	14	3 8	12	3 0		
III	4	14	2 0	VIII	1	15	3 8	12	3 0		
IV	3	15	2 0	III	3	16	3 8	12	3 0		
V	1	16	1 8	IV	4	17	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	2	17	1 8	V	2	18	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	1	18	1 8	VII	3	19	3 8	12	3 0		
III	5	19	1 8	VIII	2	20	3 8	12	3 0		
IV	4	20	1 8	III	4	21	3 8	12	3 0		
V	2	21	1 8	IV	5	22	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	3	22	1 8	V	3	23	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	2	23	1 8	VII	4	24	3 8	12	3 0		
IV	5	24	1 8	VIII	3	25	3 8	12	3 0		
V	3	25	1 0	III	5	26	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	4	26	1 0	V	4	27	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	3	27	1 0	VII	5	28	3 8	12	3 0		
V	4	28	1 0	VIII	4	29	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	5	29	1 0	V	5	30	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	4	30	1 0	VIII	5	31	3 8	12	3 0		
V	5	31	1 0	VIII	5	32	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	5	32	1 0	V	5	33	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	5	33	1 0	VIII	5	34	3 8	12	3 0		
V	5	34	1 0	VIII	5	35	3 8	12	3 0		
VII	5	35	1 0	V	5	36	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	5	36	1 0	VIII	5	37	3 8	12	3 0		
V	5	37	1 0	VIII	5	38	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	5	38	1 0	VIII	5	39	3 8	12	3 0		

* Padugai Special rates.

NOTE.—Particulars for Karur and Namakkal taluks are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*contd.*
 (Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the non-reclassified tract.)

Dry.			Wet.			Soil.			First Class.			Second Class.			Third Class.			Fourth Class.			Fifth Class.		
Sol.	First Group.	Second Group.	Third Group.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)				
II	1	4	0	2	3	8	3	0	11	1	11	0	2	10	8	5	8	7	8	0	7	4	
II	2	5	2	6	2	4	7	2	11	2	3	9	8	4	8	12	10	7	6	8	12	6	
IV	1	3	3	0	4	2	12	5	8	IV	1	4	8	12	6	8	4	11	6	8	12	0	
III	1	6	2	4	7	2	0	8	1	12	III	1	2	8	7	8	10	7	0	13	6	0	
IV	2	7	2	0	8	1	12	9	1	10	IV	2	2	8	7	8	10	7	0	13	6	4	
VII	1	7	2	0	8	1	12	9	1	VII	1	1	2	8	7	8	10	7	0	13	6	4	
III	2	9	1	10	10	1	6	11	1	2	III	2	1	1	11	6	8	12	6	0	15	4	4
V	2	11	1	2	12	0	14	13	0	12	VII	2	1	1	13	5	4	14	4	12	17	3	8
VI	1	11	1	2	12	0	14	13	0	12	VII	2	1	1	11	6	8	12	6	0	15	4	4
VII	2	11	1	2	12	0	14	13	0	12	VII	2	1	1	13	5	4	14	4	12	17	3	8
IV	3	13	0	12	14	0	10	15	0	9	IV	3	2	3	15	4	4	16	3	12	19	3	0
VI	2	13	0	12	14	0	10	15	0	9	VI	2	3	3	15	4	4	16	3	12	19	2	8
III	3	15	0	9	16	0	8	17	0	7	III	2	3	3	17	3	8	18	3	4	21	2	22
V	3	15	0	9	16	0	8	17	0	7	VIII	2	3	3	17	3	8	18	3	4	21	2	22
VIII	2	17	0	7	18	0	6	19	0	4	VII	3	3	3	19	3	0	20	2	12	23	1	12
VIII	3	17	0	7	18	0	6	19	0	4	VIII	3	3	3	19	3	0	20	2	12	23	1	8

Note.—Particulars for Karur and Namakkal Talukas are furnished separately.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according
to the last settlement—*cont*

(Part 2. Classes included under each money rate in the Karur taluk.)

Table of wet rates.

Class and sort.					Taram.	Assessment.										
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.		First Class,			Second Class,			Third Class,				
						Single crop.	Permanent double crop.	Compound- ed at $\frac{1}{4}$.	Taram.	Single crop.	Compound- ed at $\frac{1}{4}$.	Taram.	Single crop.	Compound- ed at $\frac{1}{4}$.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
...	1	...	...	...	1	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	2	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1	2	...	1	...	2	13 12	20 10	17 3	3	9 4	11 9	4	9 4	11 9	3 9 4 11 9	
2	3	1	2	1	3	9 4	13 14	11 9	4	6 14	8 9	5	5 12	7 3	5 5 12 7 3	
3	4	2	3	2	4	6 14	10 5	8 9	5	5 12	7 3	6	4 10	5 12	6 4 10 5 12	
4	5	3	4	3	5	5 12	8 10	7 3	6	4 10	5 12	7	4 0	5 0	7 4 0 5 0	
5	...	4	5	4	6	4 10	6 15	5 12	7	4 0	5 0	8	3 8	4 6	8 3 8 4 6	
...	...	5	...	5	7	4 0	6 0	5 0	8	3 8	4 6	9	2 14	3 9	—	

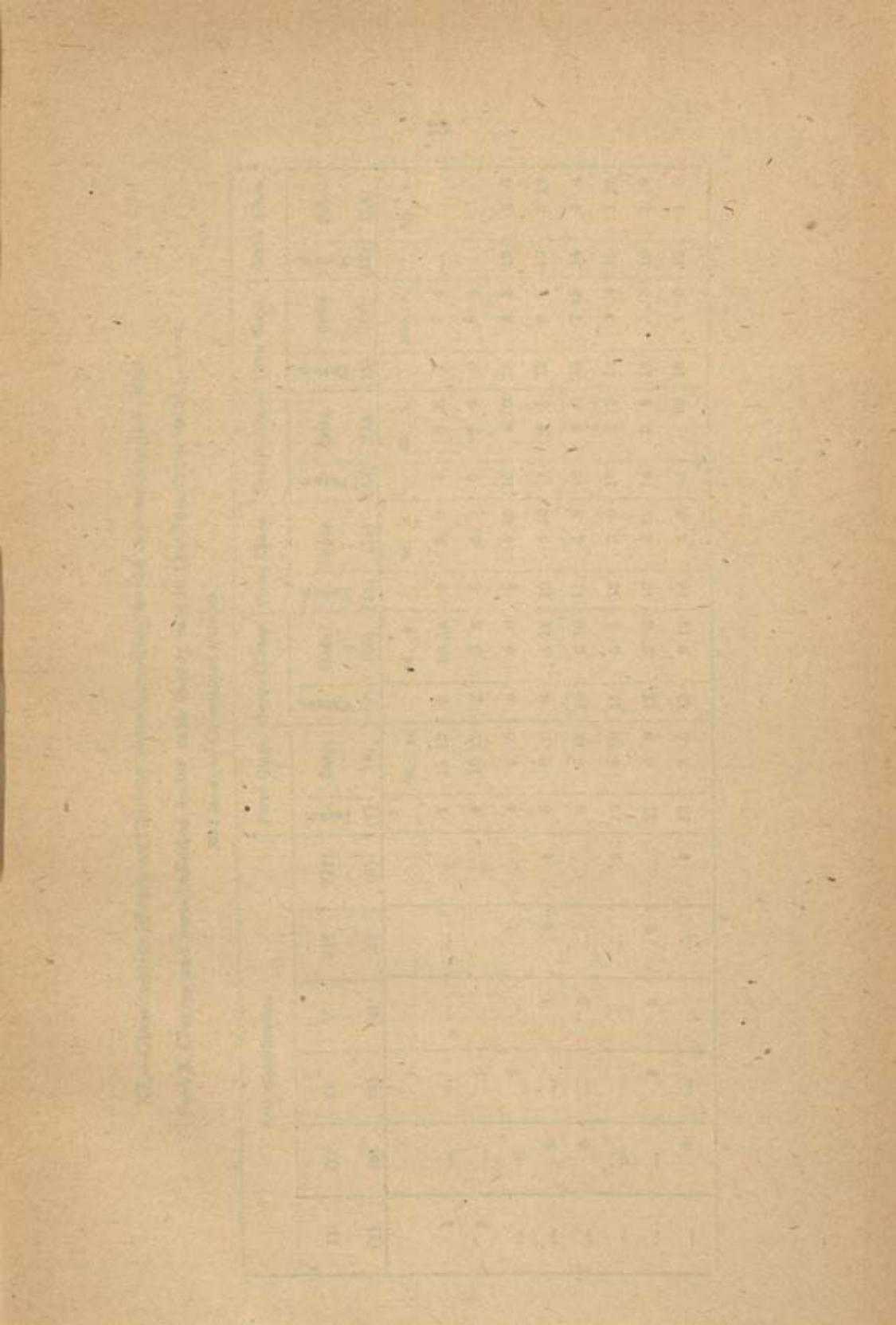
Table of Dry rates.

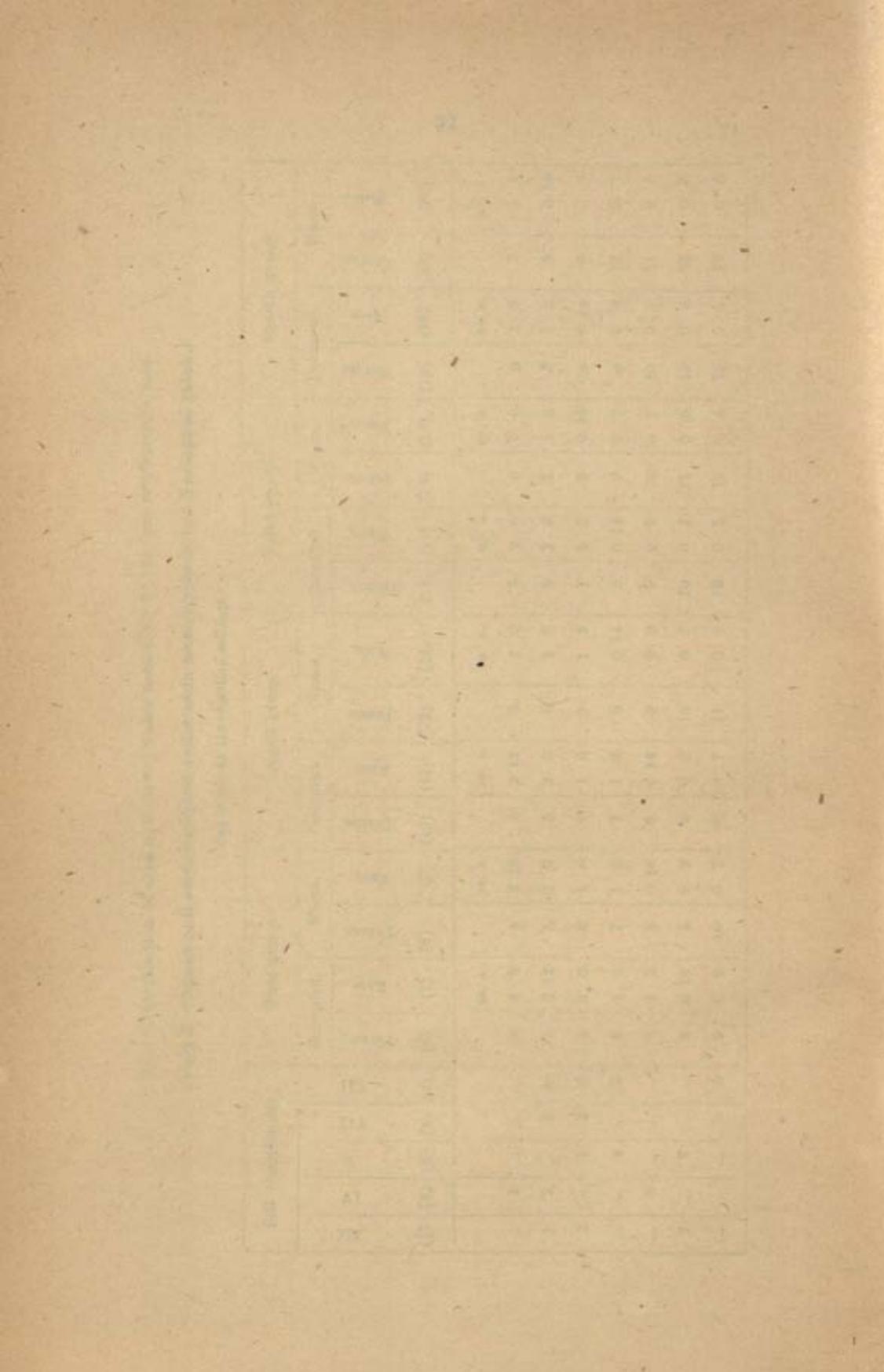
Class and sort.					Taram.	First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		
III.	IV.	V.	VII.	VIII.		Assessment.	(7)	Assessment.		(10)	(11)	
								(8)	(9)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		
1	1	...	...	...	1	2 4	2	1 11	3	1 6	
2	2	...	1	...	2	1 11	3	1 6	4	1 2		
3	3	1	2	1	3	1 6	4	1 2	5	0 13		
4	4	2	3	2	4	1 2	5	0 13	6	0 9		
5	5	3	4	3	5	0 13	6	0 9	7	0 7		
...	...	4	5	4	6	0 9	7	0 7	8	0 5		
...	...	5	...	5	7	0 7	8	0 5	9	0 4		

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk.)

Dry lands in the resettled villages.





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
 (Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Namakkal taluk)—*cont.*
Wet lands in the resettled villages.

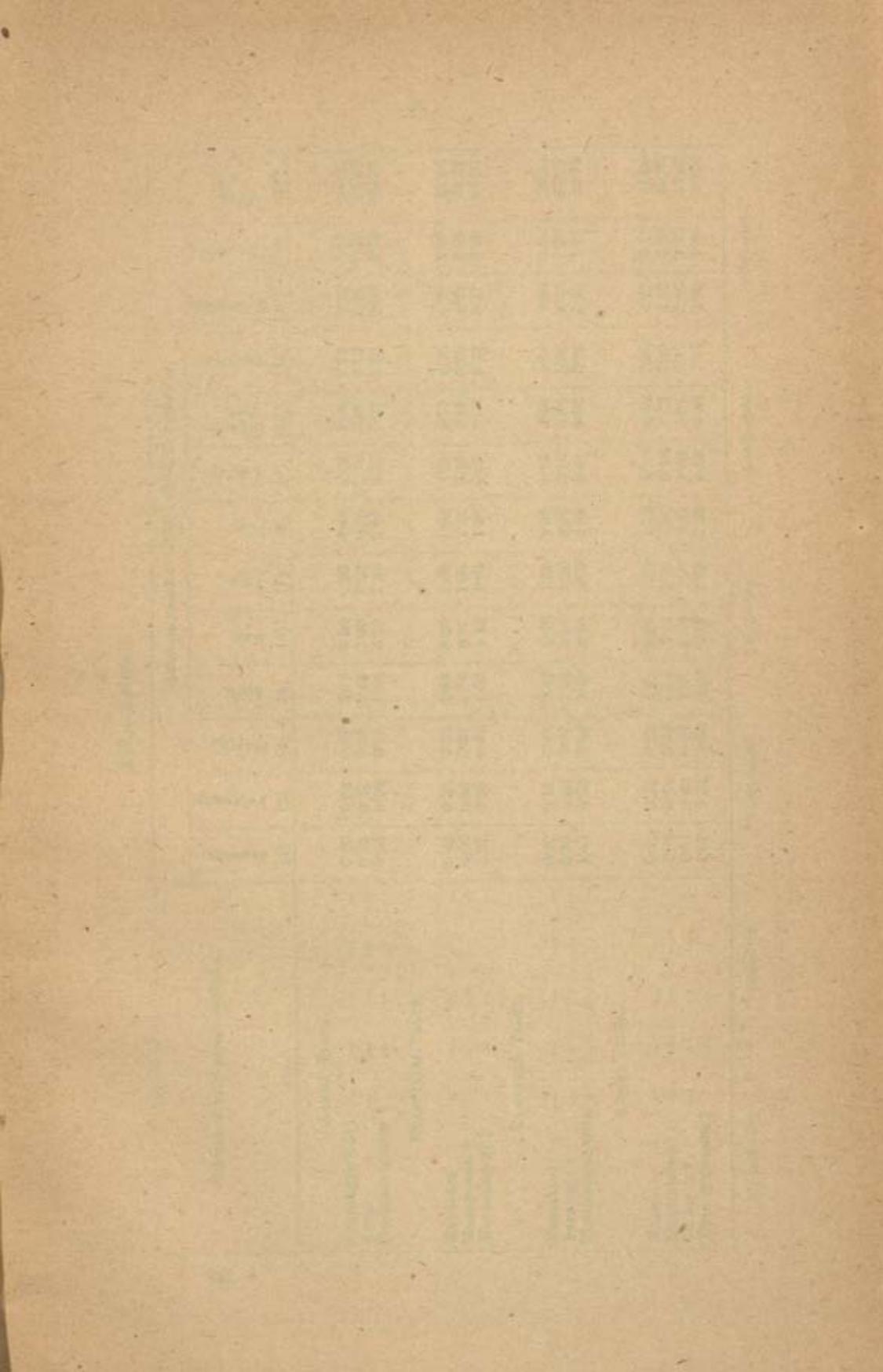
		Soil classification.								Sixth Class.								
		First Class.				Second Class.				Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.		Sixth Class.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	11 12	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	9	6 4	...	...
...	...	2	...	1	...	4	9 0	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	
...	1	...	1	2	1	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 0	13	2 12	
...	2	...	2	...	...	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4
...	...	...	...	...	2	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12
...	...	3	3	3	3	...	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6
...	3	...	...	...	3	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	17	1 0

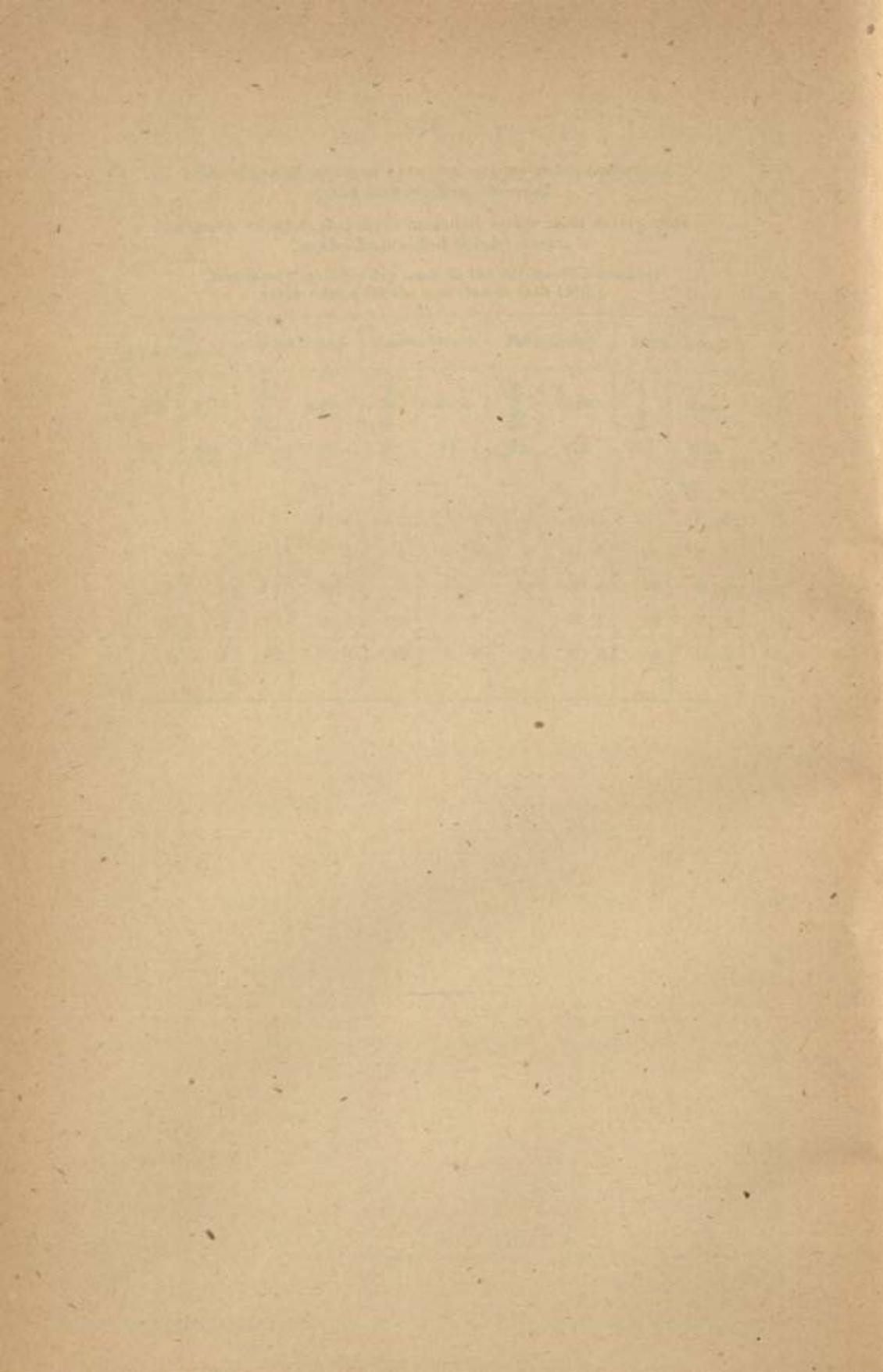
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according
to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate
in the Namakkal taluk)—*cont.*

[Money-rate table for dry lands in the villages of Namakkal
taluk settled for the first time in fasli 1315.]

Soil classification.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.		Sixth Group.	
VII	VIII	Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Taram. (5)	Rate. (6)	Taram. (7)	Rate. (8)	Taram. (9)	Rate. (10)
(1)	(2)		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
2	2	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
3	3	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5
4	4	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4
5	5	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3





XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
KARUR TALUK.													
Aravakurichi (a)	0.66	0.34	0.47	1.70	3.28	0.98	0.49	1.65	2.83	6.22
Karur	0.23	0.20	0.23	1.44	3.49	1.25	0.95	3.20	3.87	6.12
Sendamangalam *	0.55	0.36	0.19	1.58	5.10	1.31	2.35	4.51	7.06	5.68
KULITTAI TALUK.													
Kulittai	0.46	0.28	0.28	1.44	3.93	1.09	1.08	2.68	4.10	6.93
Manappara†	0.68	0.38	0.53	1.74	3.17	1.35	1.21	3.19	5.18	6.63
Marangapuri ‡	1.97	0.28	0.20	1.60	4.42	1.84	1.50	5.20	5.00	6.73
NAMAKAL TALUK.													
Namakkal	0.20	0.13	0.47	1.40	4.06	1.38	1.95	4.14	4.46	5.38
Paramati §	0.29	0.23	0.37	1.54	3.52	1.06	0.98	3.15	3.54	5.36
Thathilengarpettai	1.48	0.30	0.63	1.48	4.88	0.72	0.85	4.46	6.86	6.25
MUSRI TALUK.													
Musiri	0.51	0.31	0.28	1.54	3.65	1.24	1.15	3.10	4.42	7.90
Setikulam	1.08	0.68	0.33	1.37	4.65	1.36	1.38	5.48	7.02	7.43
Tiraiyur †	0.51	0.40	0.49	1.44	4.08	1.48	1.28	3.48	5.81	7.17
Uppliyaparam ‡	1.07	0.34	0.55	1.06	5.12	1.83	2.59	4.28	4.58	7.89

(a) 1883—1909 * 1886—1909,

† 1884—1909,

‡ 1902—1909,

|| 1901—1909.

§ 1879—1909.

XII.—Rainfall—*cont.*

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in																
	(1)	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.				
PERAMBALUR TALUK.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
Perambalur	0.70	0.62	0.46	1.39	3.77	1.91	1.82	5.08	5.79	7.88	6.30	3.33	39.14	
UDAYARPALAIYAM TALUK.																	
Ariyalur *	0.72	0.63	0.30	1.07	3.30	1.27	2.11	5.19	6.75	7.38	5.81	4.04	38.67
Kiluppalavur *	0.80	0.58	0.33	1.74	3.63	1.16	1.92	7.10	6.49	8.38	6.36	4.52	43.01
Udayarpalaiyam—Jayankondaholapuram.	0.86	0.61	0.29	1.05	2.80	1.56	2.75	5.04	5.69	7.46	7.95	5.10	41.16
THUCHINOPOLY TALUK.																	
Ilappur *	0.59	0.35	0.30	1.37	2.75	1.44	1.34	4.54	6.28	6.46	4.52	3.12	32.06
Lalgudi *	0.63	0.44	0.26	1.52	2.96	1.01	1.91	3.99	5.22	6.77	4.91	3.16	31.88
Trichinopoly	0.56	0.53	0.35	1.83	3.02	1.32	1.25	4.13	4.66	7.18	5.14	2.70	32.67
District Average	...	0.53	0.39	0.35	1.46	3.53	1.35	1.35	1.57	4.03	4.79	6.85	4.96	2.48	32.29		

• 1884—1909.

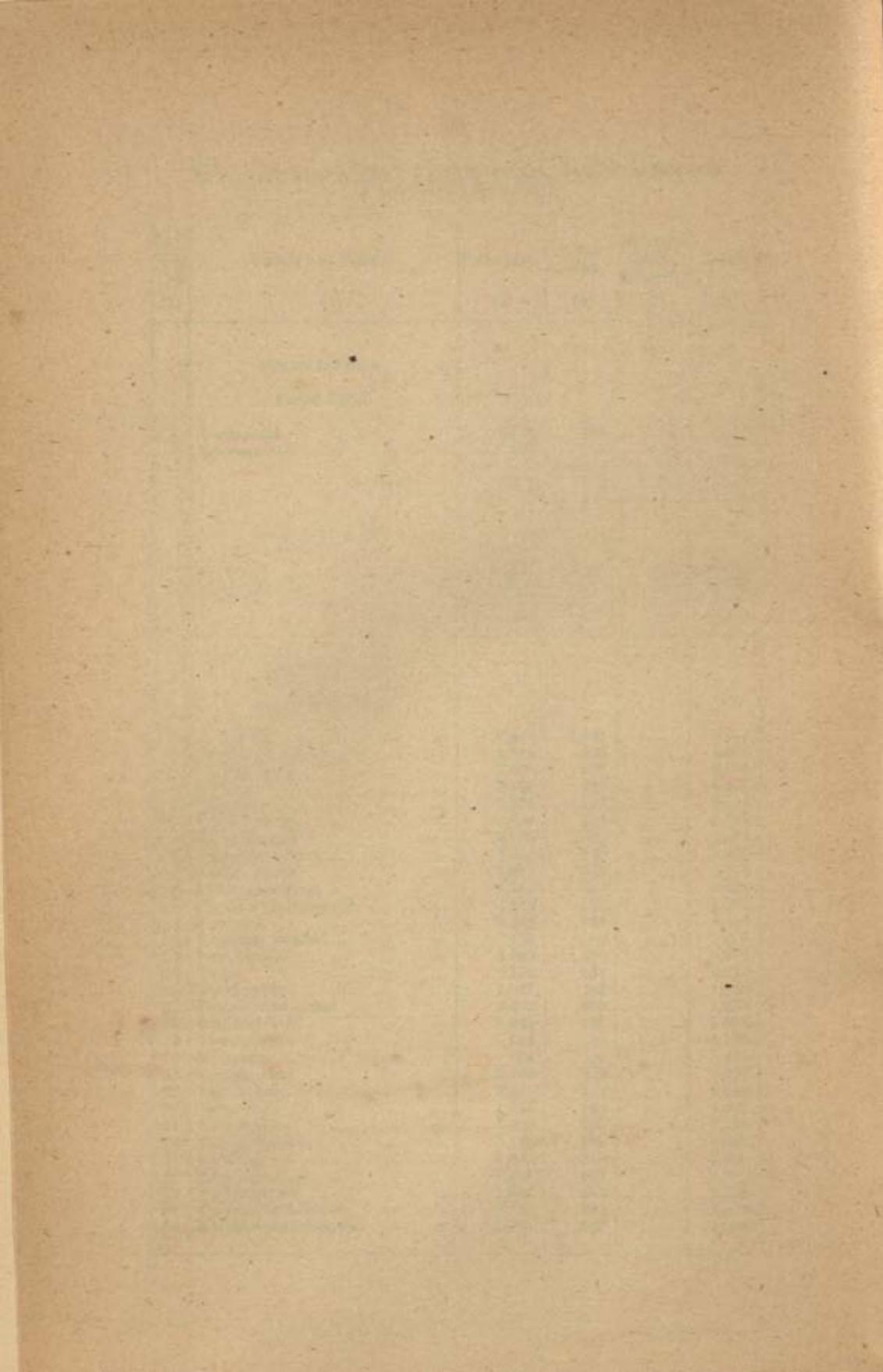
Table—Political Beliefs and Demographic Variables

Variable	Total		Male		Female	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Age	18-24	18-24	18-24	18-24	18-24	18-24
	25-34	25-34	25-34	25-34	25-34	25-34
	35-44	35-44	35-44	35-44	35-44	35-44
	45-54	45-54	45-54	45-54	45-54	45-54
	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64	55-64
	65+	65+	65+	65+	65+	65+
Race	White	White	White	White	White	White
	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
Education	Less than High School					
	High School Graduate					
	Some College	Some College	Some College	Some College	Some College	Some College
	College Graduate					
Employment	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed
	Not Employed					
Income	Less than \$10,000	Less than $10,000	Less than $10,000	Less than $10,000	Less than $10,000	Less than $10,000
	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$10,000-\$19,999
	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$20,000-\$29,999
	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$30,000-\$39,999
	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$40,000-\$49,999
	\$50,000-\$59,999	\$50,000-\$59,999	\$50,000-\$59,999	\$50,000-\$59,999	\$50,000-\$59,999	\$50,000-\$59,999
	\$60,000-\$69,999	\$60,000-\$69,999	\$60,000-\$69,999	\$60,000-\$69,999	\$60,000-\$69,999	\$60,000-\$69,999
	\$70,000-\$79,999	\$70,000-\$79,999	\$70,000-\$79,999	\$70,000-\$79,999	\$70,000-\$79,999	\$70,000-\$79,999
	\$80,000-\$89,999	\$80,000-\$89,999	\$80,000-\$89,999	\$80,000-\$89,999	\$80,000-\$89,999	\$80,000-\$89,999
	\$90,000-\$99,999	\$90,000-\$99,999	\$90,000-\$99,999	\$90,000-\$99,999	\$90,000-\$99,999	\$90,000-\$99,999
	\$100,000+	\$100,000+	\$100,000+	\$100,000+	\$100,000+	\$100,000+
Party	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat
	Republican	Republican	Republican	Republican	Republican	Republican
	Independent	Independent	Independent	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Religion	Protestant	Protestant	Protestant	Protestant	Protestant	Protestant
	Catholic	Catholic	Catholic	Catholic	Catholic	Catholic
	Muslim	Muslim	Muslim	Muslim	Muslim	Muslim
	Buddhist	Buddhist	Buddhist	Buddhist	Buddhist	Buddhist
	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu	Hindu
	Judaism	Judaism	Judaism	Judaism	Judaism	Judaism
	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Region	North	North	North	North	North	North
	South	South	South	South	South	South
	West	West	West	West	West	West
	Midwest	Midwest	Midwest	Midwest	Midwest	Midwest
Marital Status	Married	Married	Married	Married	Married	Married
	Divorced	Divorced	Divorced	Divorced	Divorced	Divorced
	Widowed	Widowed	Widowed	Widowed	Widowed	Widowed
	Separated	Separated	Separated	Separated	Separated	Separated
	Never Married	Never Married	Never Married	Never Married	Never Married	Never Married
Sexual Orientation	Homosexual	Homosexual	Homosexual	Homosexual	Homosexual	Homosexual
	Heterosexual	Heterosexual	Heterosexual	Heterosexual	Heterosexual	Heterosexual
	Bisexual	Bisexual	Bisexual	Bisexual	Bisexual	Bisexual
	Transgender	Transgender	Transgender	Transgender	Transgender	Transgender
	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Gender	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male
	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscella- neous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
KARUR DIVISION.					
<i>Karur Taluk.</i>					
1	Andippatti	4,684	759	749	6,192
2	Erumappatti	482	161	52	695
	Total ...	5,166	920	801	6,887
<i>Kulittalai Taluk.</i>					
1	Kadavur	13,411	2,547	153	16,111
2	Marungapuri	20,590	3,881	210	24,681
	Total ...	34,001	6,428	363	40,792
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.					
<i>Namakkal Taluk.</i>					
1	Namakkal	7,874	1,141	...	9,015
2	Kondichettipatti	1,844	252	...	2,096
3	Muttanchetti	7,508	577	...	8,085
4	Lathivadi	3,180	284	...	3,464
5	Ponneri	2,135	219	...	2,354
6	A. Valavandi	2,629	419	...	3,048
7	Muttingapatti	4,830	1,044	...	5,974
8	Tippramahadevi	2,357	180	...	2,537
9	Erumappatti	4,296	378	...	4,674
10	Palaiyapalaiyam	3,150	384	...	3,534
11	Thottamudaiyanpatti	1,252	115	...	1,367
12	Pavitram	3,249	255	...	3,504
13	Singalam kombai	786	90	...	876
14	Padukkottai	4,943	438	...	5,379
15	Tusur	6,192	631	...	6,823
16	Mettuppatti	1,667	182	...	1,849
17	Periyapallamparai	3,475	898	...	4,373
18	Belukurichchi	1,368	295	...	1,663
19	Tirumalagiri	964	148	...	1,112
20	Meiapatti	404	51	...	455
21	Uppukombai	2,735	342	...	3,077
22	Tuttikulam	2,425	224	...	2,649
23	Mararpatti	1,784	263	...	2,047
24	Talambadi	1,486	239	...	1,725
25	Minnampalli	1,702	260	...	1,962
26	Pottanam	1,989	219	...	2,208
27	Mudalaippatti	3,485	265	...	3,750
28	Nallipalaiyam	1,946	163	...	2,109
29	Tummankurichchi	2,724	190	...	2,914
30	Marappanayakampatti	2,715	203	...	2,918



XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
NAMAKKAL DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>					
<i>Namakkal Taluk—cont.</i>					
31	Tolur	3,556	305	...	3,861
32	Sendamangalam	711	90	...	801
33	Bommasamudram	657	77	...	734
34	Periyakulam	1,717	223	...	1,940
35	Ponnarkulam Bit I ...	610	86	...	696
36	Do. Bit II ...	470	58	...	528
37	Do. Bit III ...	102	27	...	129
38	Do. Bit IV ...	38	10	...	48
39	Solasiramani	5,347	536	...	5,883
40	Tidumal	5,238	518	...	5,756
41	Kudacherri west ...	1,913	297	...	2,210
42	Do. east ...	1,633	104	...	1,837
43	Gonur	3,248	387	...	3,635
44	Perankurichchi	3,340	250	...	3,590
45	Kupperikkalaiyam ...	2,028	128	...	2,154
46	Pillur	4,514	536	...	5,050
47	Kirambur	1,816	177	...	1,993
48	Rassampalaiyam ...	1,816	176	...	1,992
49	Selur	4,340	518	885	5,743
50	Tindamangalam ...	1,389	190	...	1,579
51	Nallagavundanpalaiyam ...	1,448	197	...	1,645
52	Eranaparam	882	85	...	967
53	Kollukattipalaiyam ...	1,346	129	...	1,475
54	Kodur	1,072	118	...	1,190
55	Taligai	973	94	...	1,067
56	S. Valavandi	3,125	294	...	3,419
57	S. Palappatti	3,135	316	352	3,803
58	Naravalur—Tottipalaiyam ...	173	19	...	192
	Total ...	1,43,829	16,392	1,237	1,61,458
<i>Musiri Taluk.</i>					
1	Kattupattur	15,894	1,560	29	17,483
2	Turaiyur	700	2,913	175	3,788
	Total ...	16,594	4,473	204	21,271
ARIYALUR DIVISION.					
<i>Perambalur Taluk.</i>					
1	Alagiripalaiyam	8	36	...	44
2	Allinagaram	17	81	27	125
3	Arunagirimangalam ...	18	38	...	56
4	Attur	53	119	10	182
5	Badrigudi	33	32	...	65
6	Bhujangarayananallur ...	17	84	45	146
7	Ilandangudi	22	60	6	88

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912–13)—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
ARIALUR DIVISION—cont.					
<i>Perambalur Taluk—cont.</i>					
8	Kilamattur	15	90	8	113
9	Makkaikulam	40	31	...	71
10	Mangalam	8	35	2	45
11	Melamattur	81	220	13	314
12	Melasubbarayapuram	1	7	...	8
13	Mukundapuram	2	14	...	16
14	Nochchikulam	20	45	10	75
15	Perniyur	17	90	50	157
16	Ramalingapuram	27	48	9	84
17	Ramanathapuram	13	62	...	75
18	Rasulabad	7	28	...	35
19	Siranattam	5	38	...	43
20	Sitaramapuram	5	30	...	35
21	Tondappadi	21	106	8	135
22	Usennagaram	17	87	10	114
	Total	447	1,381	198	2,026
<i>Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.</i>					
1	Ammakulam	26	40	10	76
2	Ariyalur	53	231	122	406
3	Aspabad	5	23	1	29
4	Eruthukkarampatti	9	46	18	73
5	Govindapuram	18	75	2	95
6	Hanumanthapuram	1	8	42	51
7	Hastinapuram	8	32	4	44
8	Jayaramapuram	42	63	4	109
9	Kallankurichchi	10	49	5	64
10	Kayarabad	24	114	42	180
11	Kollapuram	3	13	...	16
12	Konerirayapuram	9	39	13	61
13	Krishnapuram	77	55	7	139
14	Kurambanchavadi	7	30	14	51
15	Mahalingapuram	8	24	5	37
16	Mallur	17	66	4	87
17	Mankkal	35	91	2	128
18	Mankkudi	11	55	3	69
19	Maravanur	8	51	6	65
20	Muttunayakkapatti	4	20	...	24
21	Nallakkapalaiyam	3	19	5	27
22	Papanseri	17	68	2	87
23	Ravutianpatti	30	88	10	128
24	Srinivasapuram	16	85	7	108
25	Subbarayapuram	25	116	21	162
26	Tamaraikulam	10	58	25	93
27	Tavuttayikulam	24	29	10	63
28	Tiramalarayapuram	2	18	6	24

Estimated population by race and sex - United States		Estimated population by race and sex - United States		Estimated population by race and sex - United States	
		White	Black	White	Black
White	Male	1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000	1,000
White	Female	1,000	1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000
Black	Male	1,000	1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000
Black	Female	1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000	1,000
Total		1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000	1,000
Estimated total		1,110,000	1,000	1,110,000	1,000

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land- cess. (4)	Miscella- neous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	ARIYALUR DIVISION—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk—cont.</i>				
29	Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	... 665	11,864	243	12,772
30	Usenabad ...	... 25	92	2	119
31	Valajanagaram ...	... 47	150	13	210
32	Varanavasi ...	... 39	73	9	121
33	Velur ...	... 13	65	2	80
34	Venkatakrishnapuram ...	... 6	29	1	35
35	Venkatzaramapuram ...	... 3	15	...	18
36	Venkataramanapuram ...	... 10	43	1	54
	Total ...	1,310	13,934	661	15,905
	District total ...	2,01,347	43,528	3,464	2,48,339

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue
and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks. (1)	Demand.		Collected or written off.		Balance.	
	Fasli 1321. (2)	Fasli 1322. (3)	Fasli 1321. (4)	Fasli 1322. (5)	Fasli 1321. (6)	Fasli 1322. (7)
KARUR DIVISION.						
Karur	373	376	370	375	3	1
Kulittalai	358	360	358	360	...	...
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.						
Namakkal	417	416	409	407	8	9
Musiri	489	492	483	487	6	5
ARIYALUR DIVISION.						
Perambalur ...	404	412	385	409	19	3
Udaiyarpalayam ...	402	405	398	402	4	3
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.						
Trichinopoly	799	806	795	802	4	4
Husur Collections ...	2	4	2	4	...	...
District Total ...	3,244	3,271	3,200	3,246	44	25

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Waste remitted.						Other seasonal remissions (exclud- ing fixed remis- sions).		
	Dry.			Wet.					
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
KARUR DIVISION.									
Karur	1	...	3	1	4
Kulittalai	1	1	2	1	2	3
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.									
Namakkal	2	1	3	3	6	9
Musiri	2	1	3	2	1	3
ARIYALUR DIVISION.									
Perambalur
Udaiyar- palayam.	1	...	1	...	...	...
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.									
Trichinopoly...	2	...	2	1	...	1
District Total...	6	2	8	10	10	20

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 15th November 1910.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Talukas. (1)	Total amount advanced under the Land Improve- ment and Agriculturists Loans Acts in		Total includ- ing outstand- ing balance at the beginning of Fasli 1321. (4)	Total recovered. (5)
	Fasli 1321. (2)	Fasli 1322. (3)		
KARUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Karur	13,125	15,125	1,11,303	14,176
Kulittalai ...	5,735	5,350	62,677	12,363
NAMAKKAL DIVISION.				
Namakkal ...	6,495	8,675	56,938	11,231
Musiri	4,185	4,475	63,832	12,900
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
Perambalur ...	28,788	51,780	1,76,030	14,056
Udaiyarpalaiyam.	11,518	3,650	96,690	26,346
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly ...	16,160	8,115	74,582	10,350
District Total ...	86,006	97,170	6,42,052	1,01,422

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

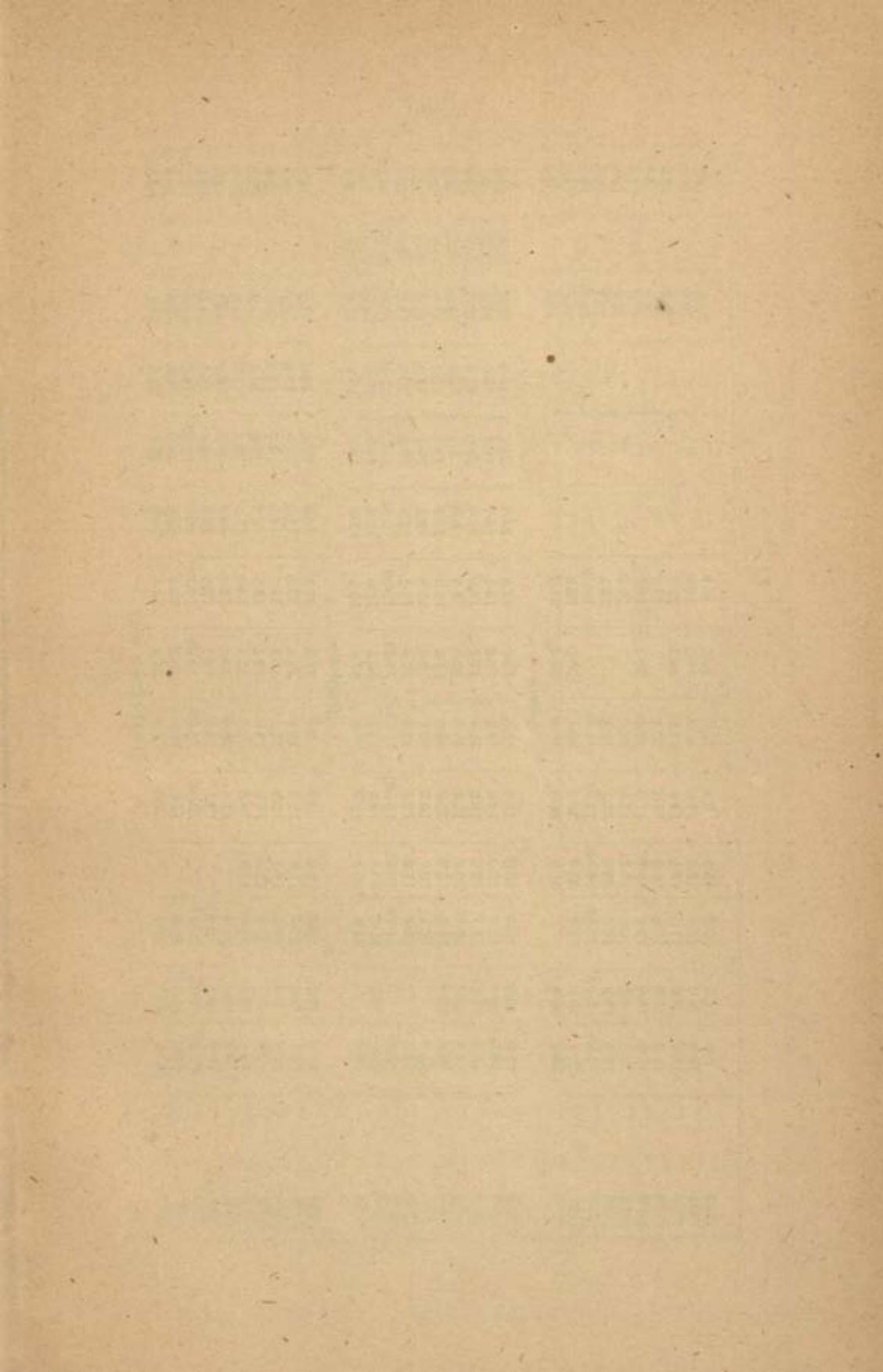
XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

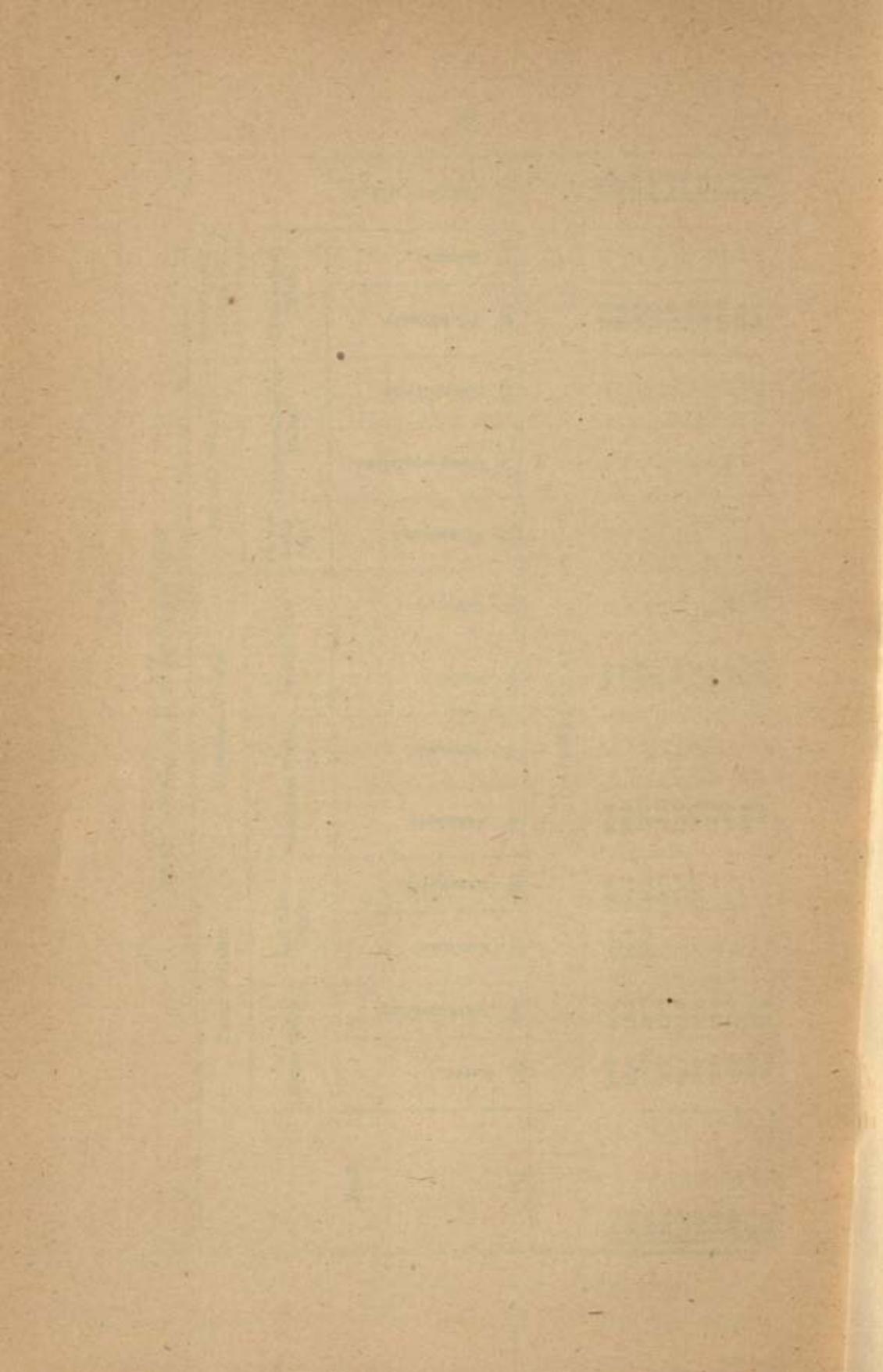
XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Fruit.	Karur Division.		Namakkal Division.		Ariyalur Division.		Trichinopoly Division.		District Average.	
	Karur Taluk.		Kulittalai Taluk.		Musiri Taluk.		Udayarpalaiyam Taluk.		Trichinopoly Taluk.	
	Karur.	Arvakurichiotti.	Kulittalai.	Mannapparai.	Namakkal.	Paravakkal.	Tiruvayur.	Perambalur.	Udayarpalaiyam.	Kilappalaiyam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1313	20·3	18·6	19·0	20·6	20·4	..	20·9	..
1314	16·8	16·0	16·1	17·2	16·4	..	17·5	..
1315	12·70	12·71	12·17	12·07	12·07	..	13·39	..
1316	14·2	12·5	..	11·8	13·3	..	13·1	..
1317	12·4	11·6	..	11·6	12·1	..	12·2	..
1318	11·7	10·1	..	10·1	10·1	..	11·0	..
1319	12·6	12·4	..	12·0	12·0	..	12·9	..
1320	13·5	13·8	..	13·9	14·9	..	12·9	..
1321	12·1	12·4	..	11·5	12·2	..	12·2	..
1322	9·9	11·2	..	8·7	10·6	..	11·0	..

Padig (first sort).

1313	..	..	20·3	18·6	19·0	20·6	20·4	..	20·9	..
1314	..	..	16·8	16·0	16·1	17·2	16·4	..	17·5	..
1315	..	..	12·70	12·71	12·17	12·07	12·07	..	13·39	..
1316	..	..	14·2	12·5	..	11·8	13·3	..	13·1	..
1317	..	..	12·4	11·6	..	11·6	12·1	..	12·2	..
1318	..	..	11·7	10·1	..	10·1	10·1	..	11·0	..
1319	..	..	12·6	12·4	..	12·0	12·0	..	12·9	..
1320	..	..	13·5	13·8	..	13·9	14·9	..	12·9	..
1321	..	..	12·1	12·4	..	11·5	12·2	..	12·2	..
1322	..	..	9·9	11·2	..	8·7	10·6	..	11·0	..



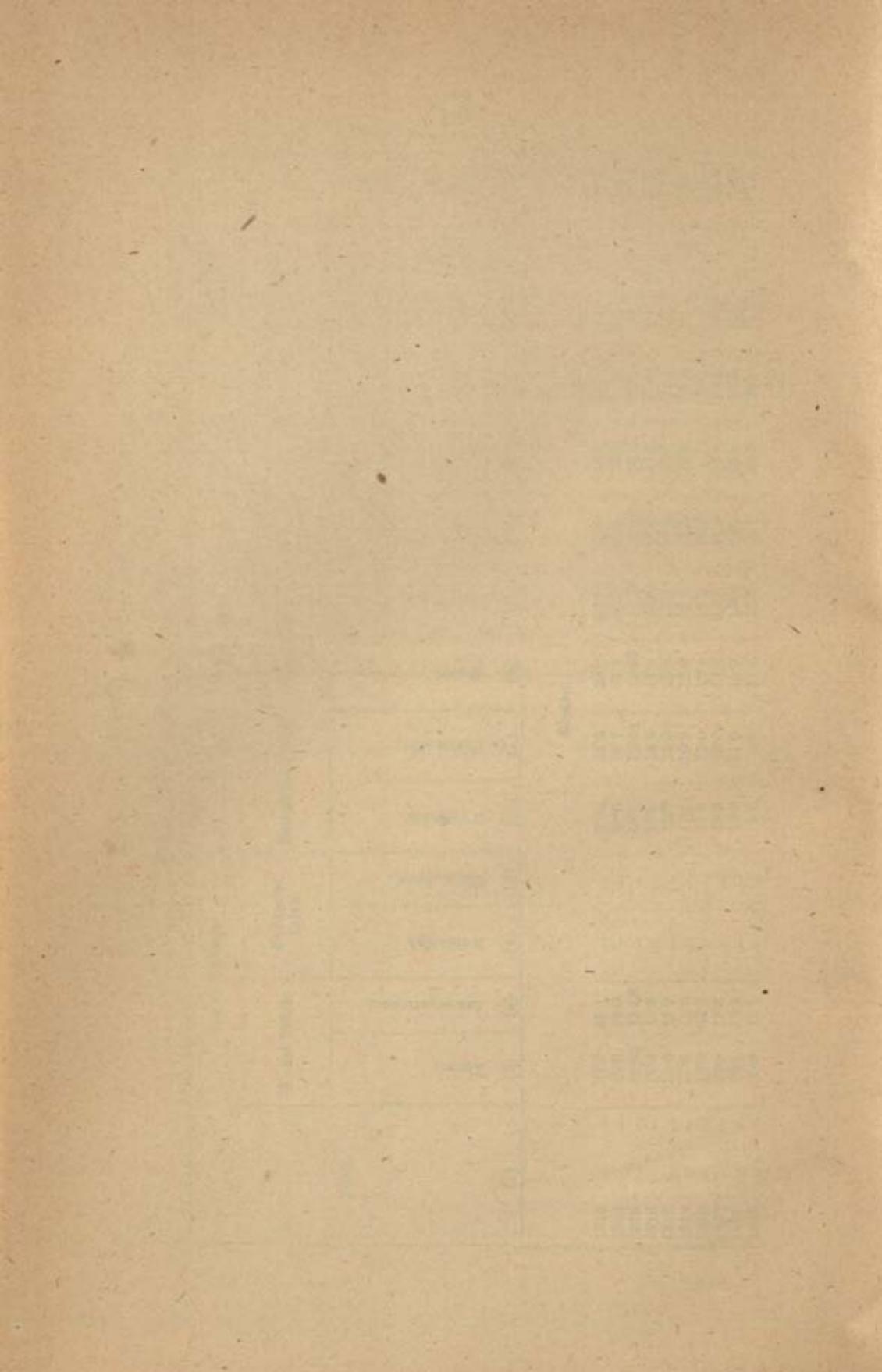


					Paddy (second crop).											
1313	...	26·7	23·1	22·0	22·0	22·1	23·1	24·4	22·5	21·3	22·1					
1314	...	16·9	20·2	17·6	18·6	19·5	19·7	19·3	19·7	19·9	18·8					
1315	...	14·26	14·47	13·83	13·40	14·57	14·13	14·40	15·22	14·24	14·17					
1316	...	14·8	13·9	14·5	13·1	13·6	14·1	12·6	13·5	13·1	18·6					
1317	...	14·1	18·1	13·1	11·9	10·8	11·6	13·3	12·9	12·1	12·9					
1318	...	12·6	12·3	10·9	11·9	10·2	12·1	12·4	12·9	11·8	11·6					
1319	...	13·9	18·7	12·3	12·0	12·8	14·7	12·2	13·6	11·7	13·0					
1320	...	16·8	15·3	14·2	14·1	15·3	15·7	16·3	14·9	11·7	14·8					
1321	...	13·1	13·7	12·9	12·4	12·6	13·7	13·9	13·8	12·5	13·2					
1322	...	11·8	12·1	10·6	10·4	9·1	9·8	11·7	12·2	10·9	10·9					
					<i>Horsegram.</i>											
1313	...	25·4	25·4	22·9	22·7	27·5	26·8	22·9	23·7	21·2	19·5	23·4	20·8	23·0		
1314	...	18·0	18·0	18·6	17·5	20·2	18·2	19·3	16·7	17·0	15·8	16·3	16·9	15·7	17·0	
1315	...	12·01	...	11·68	10·57	13·78	11·72	12·12	11·98	10·92	11·73	11·16	12·00	11·39	11·75	
1316	...	14·0	...	12·3	12·3	14·1	13·2	12·8	11·7	11·8	12·7	10·2	13·7	12·6	12·6	
1317	...	17·6	...	16·1	16·5	12·4	15·5	15·6	12·9	14·7	14·1	11·9	16·5	15·3	15·2	
1318	...	12·6	12·4	12·2	12·2	12·5	12·5	12·3	11·8	11·3	11·1	11·9	12·0	11·2	11·9	
1319	...	10·8	10·4	10·1	10·1	10·3	10·0	10·0	9·4	9·9	9·5	11·9	10·6	9·7	10·3	
1320	...	13·5	12·7	12·1	12·3	13·0	12·5	12·5	11·8	12·0	11·9	13·6	12·0	12·5	12·5	
1321	...	14·7	13·6	13·4	12·0	14·6	13·8	13·8	12·8	13·0	12·0	14·6	12·2	13·3	13·3	
1322	...	13·0	13·6	13·2	12·0	15·0	13·5	12·1	12·8	12·4	13·1	11·9	13·2	12·6	12·7	
					<i>Cholam.</i>											
1313	...	26·2	26·9	31·3	28·4	26·6	26·4	31·1	...	...	...	...	26·0	...	27·9
1314	...	19·1	18·6	17·4	23·4	21·1	20·7	29·0	28·3	18·19	13·06	13·06	20·6	...	22·0	
1315	...	12·39	12·44	15·94	14·54	12·94	13·06	...	...	16·7	12·2	12·6	13·71	...	14·15
1316	...	12·6	11·8	14·6	12·6	12·1	12·6	12·6	12·6	10·5	14·1	14·2	13·4	13·8	13·3	
1317	...	13·0	14·1	16·1	14·1	14·1	14·1	11·0	11·2	14·5	14·5	13·0	13·0	11·8	14·2	
1318	...	11·6	12·6	12·6	13·4	13·4	11·6	11·2	10·7	15·1	15·1	12·7	12·7	12·5	12·5	
1319	...	11·8	12·6	11·8	13·5	11·4	10·7	...	...	14·5	18·1	18·1	14·8	14·8	14·7
1320	...	13·3	13·3	11·0	14·7	14·8	14·5	11·0	11·0	16·7	16·6	16·6	13·6	14·0	14·0	
1321	...	12·0	12·0	11·8	13·8	13·6	13·6	12·3	10·3	13·1	13·1	13·1	11·7	11·7	11·9	
1322	...	9·0	10·4	11·3	10·4	12·3	9·7	10·3	10·3	...	...	...	...	...	...

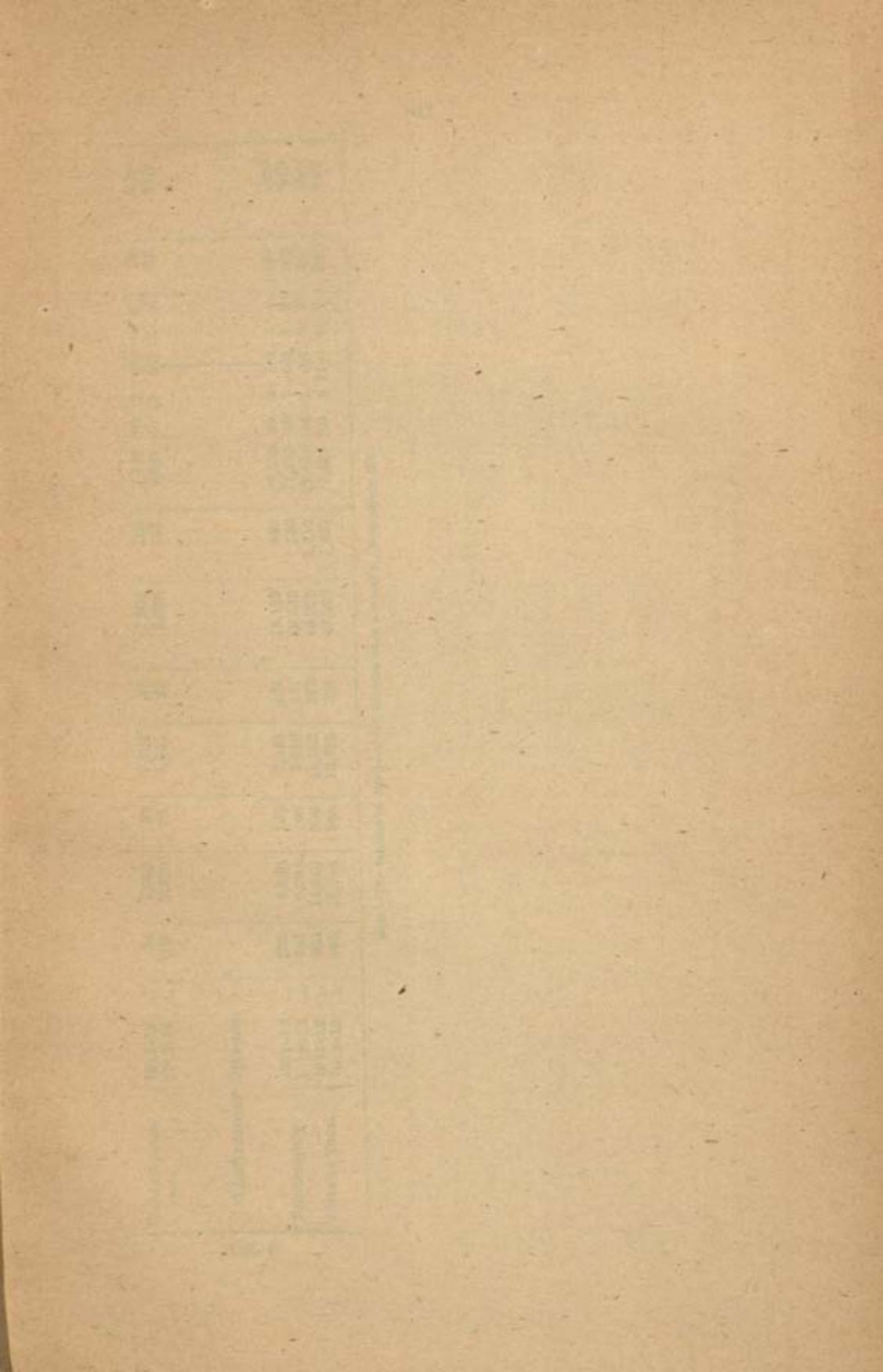
XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli,	Karur Division,			Namakkal Division,			Ariyalur Division,			Trichinopoly Division,			District Average	
	Karur Taluk,	Kulittalai Taluk,		Namakkal Taluk,	Musiri Taluk,		Perambalur Taluk,	Udaiyarpalaiyan Taluk,		Trichinopoly Taluk,	Trichinopoly Taluk,		Trichinopoly Taluk,	Trichinopoly Taluk,
		Aravakurichiobhi.	Kulittalai.		Mannapparai.	Namakkal.		Paramaththi.	Musiri.		Tirayur.	Perambalur.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1313	207	271	...	264	248	26·6	22·8	23·0	22·2	21·9	...	24·6
1314	19·6	18·0	...	19·9	18·7	21·1	20·0	20·1	18·6	17·2	...	19·2
1315	13·23	18·53	...	13·70	12·64	13·89	14·97	16·68	18·81	15·71	...	14·94
1316	15·4	12·5	...	12·8	14·4	11·4	11·5	13·2	11·0	11·3	...	12·6
1317	18·0	13·9	...	12·7	13·3	13·6	13·3	11·9	10·0	10·5	...	12·5
1318	11·0	12·0	...	11·1	10·8	12·0	13·2	12·2	10·4	11·0	...	11·3
1319	10·0	12·5	...	11·5	12·0	12·4	11·9	12·7	11·0	11·0	...	11·6
1320	12·8	13·5	...	13·5	12·0	14·4	14·7	14·4	14·3	11·0	12·4	...
1321	13·1	13·8	...	12·8	11·9	13·7	16·2	14·0	13·5	13·0	12·5	...
1322	10·0	12·1	...	9·6	8·6	11·6	12·7	12·1	10·7	11·2	10·8	...

Candy.



XIX.—Income-tax. (Part IV. "Other sources" only.)



Udaiyarpalai-	{ 1911-12	94	2,032	82	2,906	153	6,142	40	2	40	0	4	59	305
yam.	1912-13	103	2,260	35	3,026	163	6,037	40	11	60	0	4	75	213
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.														
Trichinopoly	{ 1911-12	233	5,820	139	5,243	1,26	18,122	498	29,185	58	9	80	1	190
	1912-13	269	6,094	148	5,670	131	19,533	539	31,297	58	1	0	1	359
District Total	{ 1911-12	633	14,940	309	11,655	375	45,923	1,317	72,518	55	1	0	7	469
	1912-13	685	15,794	365	13,935	381	47,902	1,431	77,631	54	3	110	0	562

TRI. 6

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-1912.	1912-1913.
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	372	368
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	80,069	101,205
Number of persons per retail shop.	5,664	5,726
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	4,76,631	6,01,341
Do. rentals ,,	2,01,523	2,44,072

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	444	438
Number of persons per shop ...	4,746	4,810
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	2,74,350	2,94,853
Do. rentals ,,	4,14,929	4,39,049

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	22	18
Quantity sold in seers ...	2,550	3,091
Number of persons per shop ...	95,774	117,057
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	21,297	29,457
Do. rentals ,,	9,790	11,578

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	14	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	355	340
Number of persons per shop ...	150,502	191,548
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,677	9,420
Do. rentals ,,	8,644	10,832

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 15th November 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-1912.	1912-1913.
	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	30,28,379	29,97,703
Stamps	6,65,278	7,05,403
Excise	14,15,303	16,42,214
Income-tax, including penalties ...	1,36,416	1,52,929
Forests (a)	1,43,839	1,62,085
Registration (b)	1,20,350	1,37,338
Opium	16,321	20,252
Salt (c)	3,701	3,738

(a) The figures are for fasli years.

(b) The figures under registration are for calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Trichinopoly Division.

Note.—The territorial limits of the district were revised with effect from 15th November 1910.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912–13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Karur.	Namakkal.	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—						
House-tax ...	...	4,615	17,663	8,344	4,292	34,914
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	1,998	1,096	793	5,860	9,747
Miscellaneous ...	...	8	339	37	24	408
Local rates—						
Cess on land ...	1,17,769	26,470	34,624	31,651	25,025	2,35,539
Railway cess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—						
On Government securities, etc.	5,961	42	11	21	7	6,042
Law and Justice—						
Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	201	667	371	306	1,545
Education—						
School fees ...	...	10,003	8,562	2,721	8,142	29,428
Contributions ...	1,871	10,672	12,032	11,730	11,295	47,600
Other receipts ...	...	147	111	1	35	294
Medical—						
Hospital receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions ...	1,189	287	623	296	209	2,604
Other receipts ...	3	271	869	408	481	2,032
Minor departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	1,116			...	...	1,116
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts.	...	1,639	157	2,660	377	4,833
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	...	13,263	13,702	4,288	2,863	34,116
Contributions ...	23	160	50	25	100	358
Other receipts ...	2,586	688	568	366	748	4,956
Railways—						
Net receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—						
Ferry receipts ...	39,572	...	...	...	...	39,572
Tolls ...	1,06,995	...	...	...	...	1,06,995
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	66,575	13,500	7,000	7,500	4,000	98,575
Other Contributions.	19,294	13,332	522	805	1,743	35,696
Debt, deposit and advances.	84,994	3,159	4,087	2,105	2,552	96,897
Total Receipts ...	4,47,948	1,00,455	1,02,683	74,122	68,059	7,93,267
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—						
Land Revenue and local rates.	92	83	...	76	624	875

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Karur.	Namakkal.	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—cont.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest—						
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	8,769	3,441	5,984	3,977	2,295	24,466
Other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education—						
Secondary schools	...	9,834	9,892	...	7,685	27,411
Elementary schools.	...	16,523	25,414	22,379	15,766	80,082
Other schools ...	2,282	...	69	...	...	2,351
Other expenditure	200	...	...	...	...	200
Medical—						
Hospital and dispensaries.	6,366	6,003	11,690	5,551	5,806	35,416
Vaccination ...	1,635 *	1,714	2,114	2,276	1,029	8,768
Sanitation ...	...	3,797	10,657	6,336	3,297	24,087
Plague ...	3,748	...	...	...	...	3,748
Other epidemics.	13	287	481	562	222	1,565
Other expenditure	1,269	...	...	...	...	1,269
Minor department—						
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	2,095	...	...	...	...	2,095
Superaanuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	3,424	141	295	112	108	4,080
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from central stores.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	1,804	...	482	135	224	2,645
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter houses.	...	460	650	170	165	1,445
Choultries ...	...	1,545	225	882	98	2,745
Lighting ...	...	873	2,833	1,973	886	6,565
Other expenditure	300	69	152	148	64	733
Railways—						
Construction of railways and other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Cost of vaccine lymph.

XXIII.—Income and expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them				Total.
		Karur.	Namakkal	Ariyalur.	Trichinopoly.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Civil works—		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil buildings ...	2,955	4,433	6,755	8,033	4,384	26,580
Communications ...	2,38,288	11,448	19,064	12,354	13,213	2,95,265
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	Nil.	7,608	7,105	13,580	10,378	38,671
Establishment, Tools and plant.	32,157	1,914	2,806	2,293	1,782	40,952
Contributions ...	32,600	3,000	...	...	...	35,600
Other expenditure	1,400	.	...	132	...	1,532
Debt, deposit and advances.	70,272	5,381	3,778	1,979	2,364	83,774
Total Expenditure.	4,09,669	78,552	1,11,346	82,948	70,385	7,52,906

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

—	Trichinopoly.	Srirangam.	Karur.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	52,830	11,757	28,269
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands	69,180	15,906	9,800
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands	49,882	5,008	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	14,198	6,158	3,032
Tax on arts	18,221	1,086	1,277
Tolls	24,430	4,170	6,097
Tax on private menial and domestic servants	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts	282	4	1,273
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale proceeds of lands, etc.	6,380	1,786	6,098
Conservancy receipts	14,154	2,929	2,034
Fees and revenue from—			
Educational institutions	237	...	13,214
Medical do.	337	102	54
Markets and slaughter-houses	35,531	877	1,595
License fees	3,822	1,876	752
Other fees	11,583	73	644
Fines under municipal and other Acts	2,428	1,542	259
Interest on investments and premium on loans	2,827	1,604	...
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	80,238	8,361	17,859
Local Boards	5,195	870	1,209
Other sources	8,300	180	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals	15,113	2,253	1,427
Miscellaneous	704	142	503
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund	845	146	...
Loans	...	...	...
Advances recovered	29,562	3,878	34
Total Receipts	3,88,449	58,951	66,961
Total including balance	4,41,279	70,708	93,230

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities
in 1912-13—*cont.*

—	Trichinopoly.	Srirangam.	Karur.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE.			
Grant 1—			
Communications	25,109	207	3,143
Buildings	14,544	1,323	5,081
Miscellaneous public improvements	34,968	11,160	9
Drainage	2,072	44	746
Water-supply	58,465	89	459
Establishment	15,458	581	396
Tools and plant and other stores.	362	53	...
Contributions for public works ...	550	...	...
Grant 2—			
Education	16,024	2,768	17,977
Grant 3—			
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	17,436	3,598	4,170
Vaccination ...	674	249	243
Registration of births and deaths.	1,046	130	129
Conservancy, road cleaning and road-watering	57,805	13,750	9,082
Contributions	363	65	823
Plague charges	2,200	6	203
Veterinary charges ... ... ...	...	...	...
Grant 4—			
Lighting	9,928	3,219	1,236
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	2,061	...	...
Choultries and travellers' bungalows ...	199	...	81
Avenues	68	71	74
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	7,335	2,130	1,143
Grant 5—			
Supervision and management ...	13,328	2,647	1,897
Repayment of debt	12,246	111	701
Interest on debt	13,219	...	378
Discount on investment ...	...	40	...
Advances	6,797	120	10
Refunds	79	35	19
Investments	10,000	6,100	...
Total Expenditure ...	3,22,406	48,496	47,980
Closing balance ...	1,18,874	22,213	45,250
Total including balance ...	4,41,280	70,709	95,230

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks. (1)	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
KARUR DIVISION.						
Karur ...	16,177	1,238	139	10	1,101	22
Kulittalai ...	15,939	651	115	4	726	3
NÄMAKKAL DIVISION.						
Nämaakkal ...	16,044	926	106	6	727	16
Musiri ...	21,244	1,105	142	7	573	3
ARIYALUR DIVISION.						
Perambalur ...	10,032	499	93	4	142	3
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	19,840	609	128	4	396	14
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.						
Trichinopoly ...	53,906	7,727	265	35	10,893	989
District Total ...	153,182	12,755	150	12	14,558	1,050
Hindus ...	134,158	9,451	141	9	11,868	85
Musalmans ...	10,063	511	319	15	706	12
Christians ...	8,915	2,789	211	62	1,981	953
Others ...	46	4	852	235	3	...

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

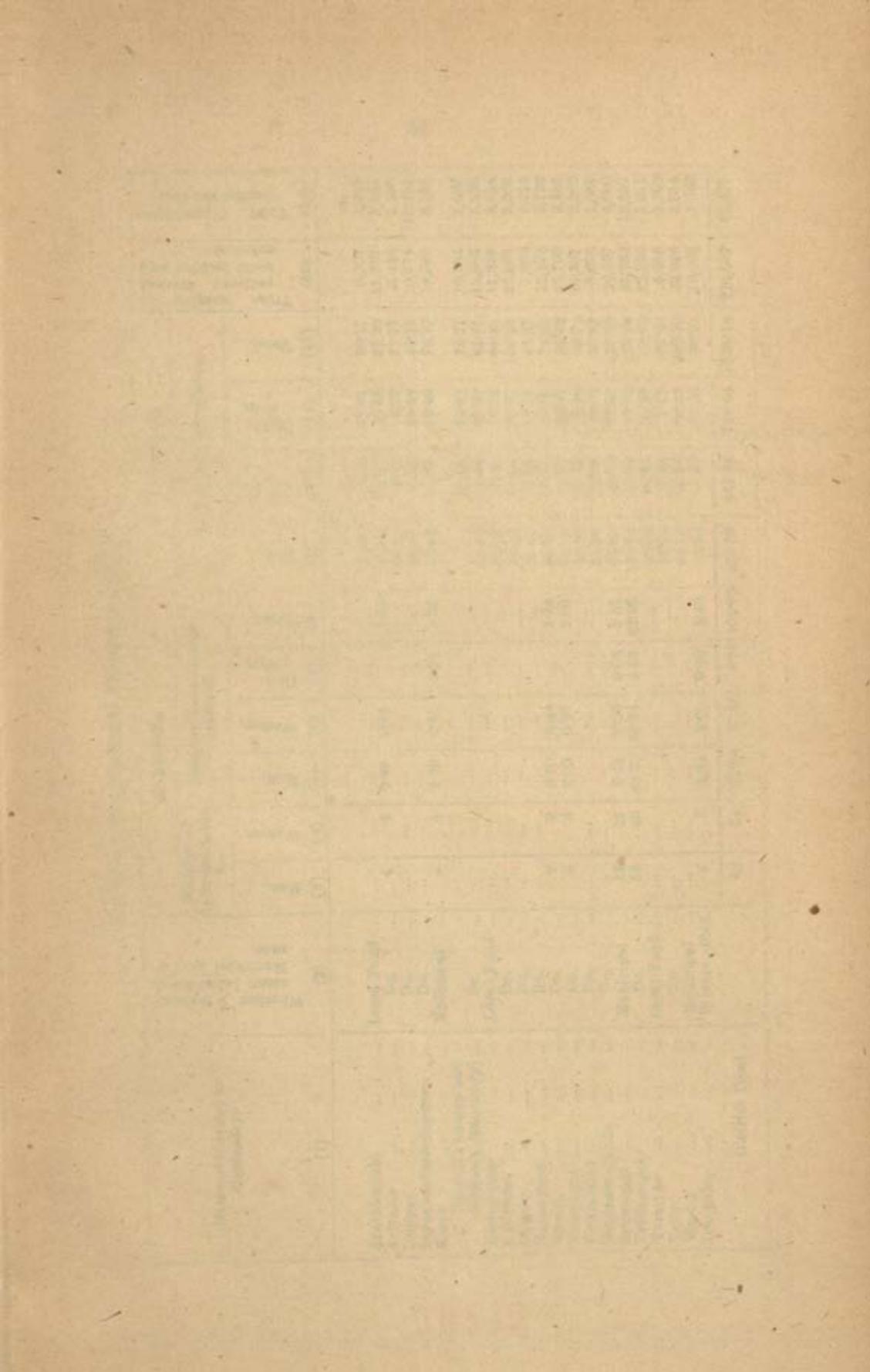
Class of institutions. (1)	Number of Institutions.						Number of Scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)	Total. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Total. (10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts colleges ...	...	...		2	...	2	999	...	999
Professional colleges—									
(a) Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	3	9	...	13	6,882	15	6,897
(a) Secondary schools for girls	...	...	...	6	...	6	52	692	744
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys	...	1	3	2	...	6	994	35	1,029
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls	...	3	...	1	...	4	7	708	715
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys	1	22	280	566	243	1,112	38,711	3,183	41,894
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls	4	1	5	36	5	51	59	3,726	3,785
Training schools for masters ...	1	...	2	1	...	4	178	...	178
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	34	34
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	5	6	11	399	82	481
Total ...	9	25	293	630	254	1,211	48,281	8,475	56,756
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	15	218	...	218
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	252	4,563	699	5,262
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	267	4,781	699	5,480
Grand Total ...	9	25	293	630	254	1,478	53,062	9,174	62,236

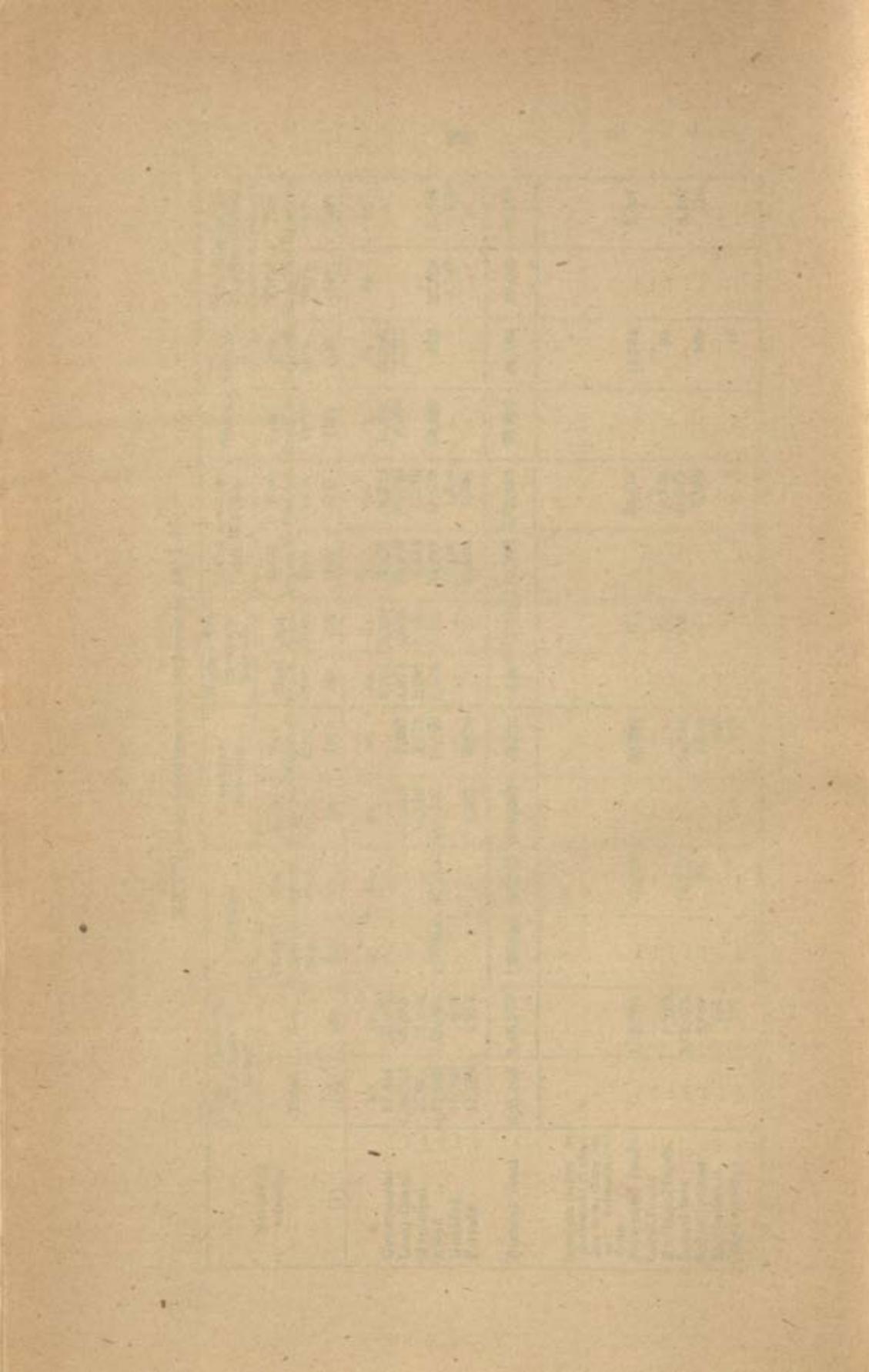
(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.





XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

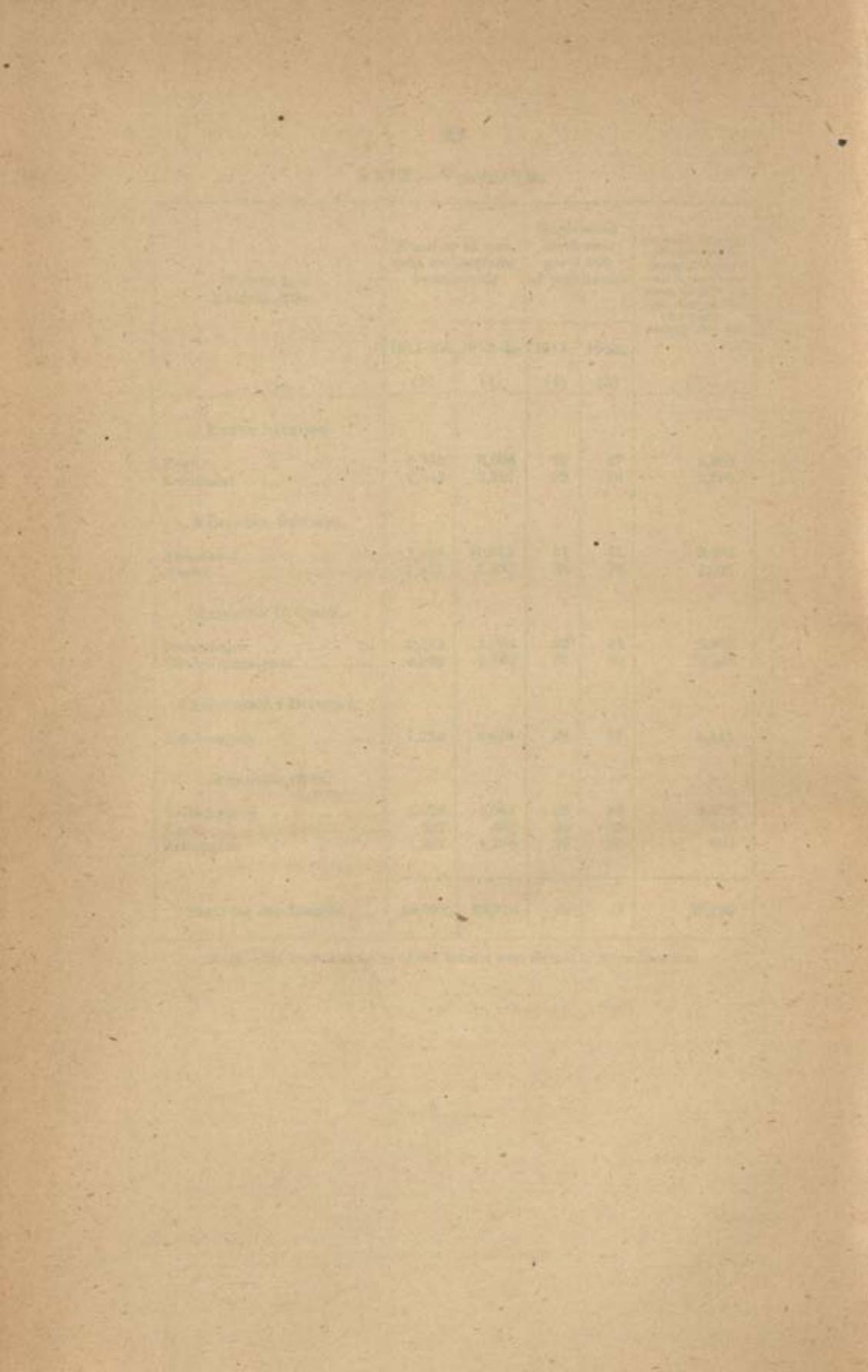
51

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Local Fund or Private.	Government, Local Fund or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total number treated both indoor and outdoor.	Total expenditure during the year.		
			Number of beds available for			Daily average number treated.			Average daily attendance.			Total.						
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
Aravakurichi	...	Local Fund	...	4	4	0·49	0·54	...	1·03	26·10	6·10	36·17	6·707	1,983	ns.			
Ariyalur	...	Do.	...	4	4	0·49	0·54	...	1·03	14·77	16·33	57·20	11·757	3,106				
Iluppur	...	Do.	...	4	4	0·49	0·54	...	1·03	14·52	4·98	8·27	27·77	5·458	1,586			
Jayankondaholapuram	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·20	0·51	0·54	...	25·22	8·38	10·52	44·12	10·774	10,222			
Karur	...	Municipal	...	4	4	2·20	0·51	0·54	...	49·59	10·09	18·49	78·17	14·389	3,158			
" Branch (women and children's dispensary) ...	Kattupettai	Local Fund	...	2	2	0·70	0·44	...	...	43·49	35·92	78·71	10·384	2,492		
Kulittitalai	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	28·18	19·46	21·34	23·08	82·75	13,985	8,892		
Lalgudi	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	53·17	23·74	16·71	68·35	11,839	2,124			
Manapparai	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	21·50	9·61	13·11	44·31	7,860	2,013			
Musiri	...	Do.	...	2	2	0·70	0·44	0·44	...	38·25	16·16	19·60	74·01	12·574	2,722			
Namakkal	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	280	54·46	14·69	26·57	95·62	15,700	3,455		
Perambalur	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	38·52	14·32	13·90	66·74	14,327	2,362			
Sendamangalam	...	Do.	...	4	4	2·00	0·80	0·80	...	25·76	13·08	20·03	58·87	8,030	1,850			
Srirangam	...	Municipal	...	12	12	6·44	2·33	0·04	8·81	68·83	25·44	38·43	127·70	26,917	5,000			
Trichinopoly	...	Do.	...	55	43	48·10	30·84	3·33	82·26	158·74	91·82	73·32	323·88	63·732	19,827			
Turaiyur	...	Local Fund	...	5	5	3·00	2·00	0·40	5·40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellur	...	Do.	...	5	5	3·00	2·00	0·40	5·40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worliur	...	Municipal	...	5	5	3·00	2·00	0·40	5·40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irungalur	...	Private aided.	...	5	5	3·00	2·00	0·40	5·40	5·84	7·80	11·84	28·28	10,003	1,683			
District Total ...			86	74	62·93	37·46	4·30	104·69	824·38	431·72	479·04	1,735·14	316,087	82,477				

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.		Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in		Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the two years ending 1912-13.
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KARUR DIVISION.					
Karur ...	5,393	6,608	29	27	2,583
Kulittalai ...	7,342	7,537	29	28	3,590
NÄMAKKAL DIVISION.					
Nämakkal ...	7,451	10,011	31	31	3,685
Musiri... ...	7,361	7,822	29	32	3,677
ARIYALUR DIVISION.					
Perambalur ..	5,742	5,064	33	32	2,837
Udaiyarpalaiyam ...	9,999	9,163	37	40	3,543
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.					
Trichinopoly ...	7,278	6,678	28	27	3,115
MUNICIPALITIES.					
Trichinopoly ..	5,978	5,061	33	33	3,619
Karur ...	537	568	34	35	416
Srirangam ...	1,201	1,198	27	26	684
Total for the District ...	58,282	59,710	31	31	27,749

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.



XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the two years 1911-12.)

Class of court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable cases passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions affirmed.	Percentage of decisions affirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts ...	6,718	Rs. 53	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	617	211	511	47	41	9	22
District Munsifs' Courts ...	18,827	1,778	3,892	530	446	219	49
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	1,664	10,988	62	13	11	4	36
District Judge's Court ...	5	4,100	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1911-12.)

Offence.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Murder ...	...	...
Culpable homicide ...	...	...
Hurts and assaults ...	388	432
Other offences against the person ...	29	37
Dacoity ...	...	...
Robbery ...	6	14
House-breaking ...	27	21
Cattle theft ...	110	101
Other theft ...	235	253
Other offences against property ...	249	226
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	242	185
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	544	661
Total ...	1,830	1,930
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	101	91
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	...	2
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	302	267
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1883). ...	292	178
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	1,488	1,604
Other offences against special and local laws ...	7,189	9,045
Grand Total ...	11,202	13,117

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1911 and 1912.)

Class of courts.							Original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)							(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	311·5	...
Bench	"	...	...	...	...	...	8,588·5	...
Special	"	...	...	...	...	...	13·5	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,588·5	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	453·5	388
District Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	335
Court of Session	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10

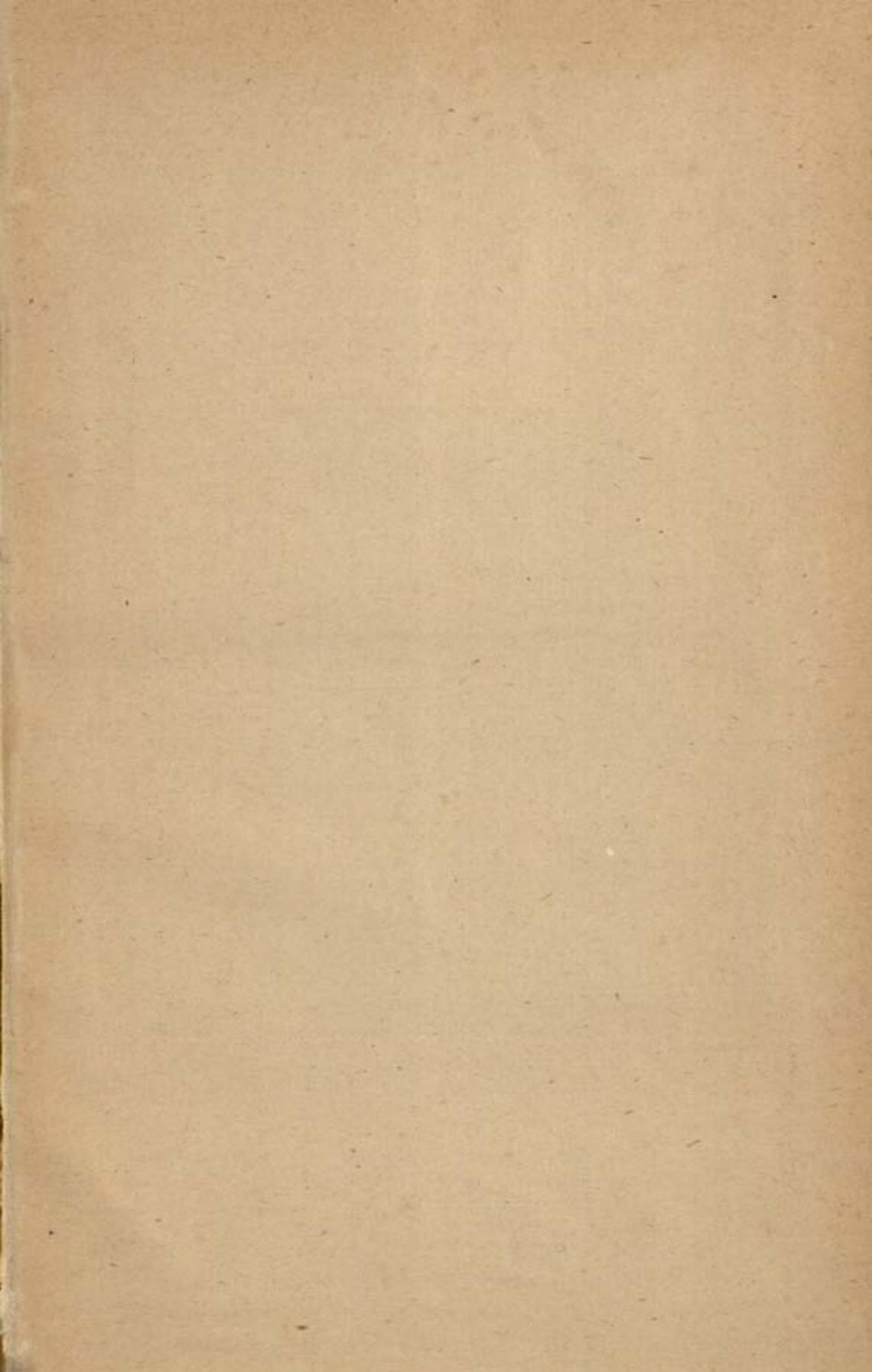
NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in November 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police force.							Number of known debtors.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
KARUR DIVISION.												
Karur	...	3	2	1	4	11	84	...	149	164	2	40
Kulittalai	...	6	2	1	6	14	95	...	155	*303	2	35
NÄMAKKAL DIVISION.												
Nämakkal	...	6	2	1	9	18	100	...	282	164	2	24
Musiri	...	4	3	1	5	13	74	...	...	49	2	35
ARIYALUR DIVISION.												
Perambalur	...	4	2	1	4	9	58	...	175	39	1	18
Udnaiyarpalaiyam	...	5	2	1	5	12	84	...	258	59	2	19
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.												
Trichinopoly	...	7	2	2	9	40	235	...	366	205	2	72
District Total	...	35	13	8	42	117	730	...	1,385	933	13	243

* Including suspects.

NOTE.—There is also a Central Jail in Trichinopoly town.



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~~S. Cull~~
22/3/11

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