MOHENJO-DARO AND THE INDUS CIVILIZATION
MOHENJO-DARO AND THE INDUS CIVILIZATION

Being an official account of Archaeological Excavations at Mohenjo-daro carried out by the Government of India between the years 1922 and 1927

Edited by

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In three volumes, with plan and map in colours, and 164 plates in collotype

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41 GREAT RUSSELL STREET, LONDON, W.C. 1

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CLXI. Skulls Excavated at Mohenjo-daro.

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b) Northern end of cutting on east side of Stupa, showing Indus structures from north.
a) Eastern retaining wall of Great Platform, with drains near its foot.

b) The Great Bath from north, showing rooms and fenestrated wall around.
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b) House XXII: Well in Room 5 at end of a blind alley.

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b) Jar in situ, in lane to south of House XIX.

c) Skeletons in lane between Houses XVIII and XXXIII.

d) Deep digging II, showing strata exposed.
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N. B. Block numbers are shown in big Arabic numerals
Room numbers are shown in small Arabic numerals
N.B. Block numbers are shown in big Arabic numerals
House numbers are shown in Roman numerals
Room numbers are shown in small Arabic numerals
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b) Water-chute in street, Section C, DK. Area.

c) Culvert in HR. Area.

d) Drain in main street of SD. Area.
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a) SD. Area. Drain with curved corner.

b) HR. Area. Outlet of drain and drain-pot.

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Painted pottery,
Painted pottery.
Inscribed and painted pottery.

Rāhmi inscriptions:

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Pot-marks:

5. 
6. 
7. 

Various pottery fragments are illustrated, each with unique patterns and designs.
Painted pottery.
Painted pottery from other sites.
Terra-cotta and bronze figurines.
Terra-cotta figurines.
Terra-cotta and faience animals.

1. [Illustration of a terracotta figure with a bird-like shape.]
2. [Illustration of a small terracotta figure with a round body and legs.]
3. [Illustration of a terracotta bird figure.]
4. [Illustration of a large terracotta animal figure with a curved body.]
5. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
6. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a large head and small body.]
7. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rounded body and small legs.]
8. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a curled body.]
9. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rabbit-like shape.]
10. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a large body and small head.]
11. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
12. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rounded body and small legs.]
13. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
14. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a curved body.]
15. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
16. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rounded body and small legs.]
17. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a curled body.]
18. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a large body and small head.]
19. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
20. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rounded body and small legs.]
21. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a large head and small body.]
22. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a curled body.]
23. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a large body and small head.]
24. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a face-like shape.]
25. [Illustration of a terracotta animal figure with a rounded body and small legs.]
Terra-cotta and faience animals.
Types of seals.
Sign Manual.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sign</th>
<th>Translation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

(Additional rows not shown due to image resolution.)
Household objects.
Needles, awls, handles and objects of ivory bone.
Stone and terra-cotta objects.
Bracelets, cones and mace-heads.

**Pottery and Faience Bracelets**

1. Vs. 3503
2. Hm. 4467
3. Hm. 4986
4. Hm. 5070
5. Hm. 5070
6. Hm. 5195
7. L. 271

**Cones**

8. Hm. 900
9. L. 76
10. L. 97
11. Hm. 401
12. Hm. 586
13. Vg. 5080
14. Hm. 1196
15. Hm. 1196
16. Hm. 1196
17. Vg. 710
18. L. 557
19. Vg. 77
21. Hm. 1196
22. Hm. 1196
23. Hm. 1196
24. Hm. 1196

**Mace Heads**

25. Vg. 671
26. Hm. 4428
27. Hm. 5075
28. Dr. 2862
29. Vg. 2895
30. Hm. 4078

**Ivory Objects**

3. Hm. 4986
4. Hm. 5070
Copper and bronze tools and weapons.
Copper lance-heads or daggers.
Copper and bronze tools and implements.
Copper and bronze celts etc.
Metal Vessels.

SILVER VESSELS SCALE 1:4

1. DK.1341
2. DK.1341A
3. DK.1341

BRONZE AND COPPER VESSELS SCALE 1:4

4. E.1044
5. E.2244
6. C.100-10
7. C.95
8. E.198
9. E.2244
10. DK.1621
11. C.1978
12. E.2045
13. C.100-10
14. C.1078
15. DK.26
16. E.191
17. C.1978
18. E.191
19. C.100-10
20. K.N.P.
Copper and bronze Vessels and objects.
Copper and bronze figures and other objects.
## Barrel-Shaped Beads, Oval in Section

<table>
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<td>L. 092</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>L. 171</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Dk. 1341</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>L. 645</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Vc. 1614</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>L. 660</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Hr. 2520</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>L. 390</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Vc. 3195</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Hr. 1147</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Hr. 2051</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>Hr. 4212A</td>
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<td>15</td>
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## Rectangular Beads, Oval or Half-Round in Section

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<td>17</td>
<td>C. 3173</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>Vc. 2101</td>
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## Globular Beads

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<td>23</td>
<td>E. 2044</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>Vc. 1931</td>
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<td>25</td>
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## Unclassified Types

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<td>33</td>
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## Segmented Beads

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<td>29</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>Vc. 2.651</td>
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## Decorated Beads

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<td>Hr. 5026</td>
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<td>Vs. 130</td>
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<td>53</td>
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</table>
Stone beads.
Personal ornaments.

1. [Image of a circular ornament]
2. [Image of a circular ornament]
3. [Image of a linear ornament]
4. [Image of a circular ornament]
5. [Image of a circular ornament]
6. [Image of a circular ornament]
7. [Image of a small object]
8. [Image of a small object]
9. [Image of a small object]
10. [Image of a small chain]
11. [Image of a small chain]
12. [Image of a small chain]
13. [Image of a small collection of objects]
14. [Image of a small object]
15. [Image of a small object]
16. [Image of a beaded necklace]
17. [Image of a beaded object]
18. [Image of long slender objects]
19. [Image of long slender objects]
20. [Image of a beaded object]
Miscellaneous objects.
Pottery, stone and shell objects

STONE AND POTTERY OBJECTS

SCALE: 1:2

HR. 3546
HR. 3572
HR. 4330
HR. 3465
HR. 3609

AMULETS OR GAMESMEN

SCALE: 1:2

L. 406
L. 407

SHELL AND FAIENCE INLAY

SCALE: 1:2

HR. 4066
HR. 5390

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
25 26 27 28 29 30
31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69
Pin-heads and other objects.
Esience, cotton and miscellaneous objects.

1. Clay vessel
2. Clay vessel
3. Clay vessel
4. Clay vessel
5. Clay vessel After Bobelon
6. Clay vessel
7. Clay vessel
8. Indian boy
9. Stone implement Scale 5:4
10. Stone implement Scale 5:4
11. Stone figure
12. Stone figure
Some skulls excavated at Mohenjo-daro.
Some skulls excavated at Mohenjo-daro.
Fig. 1. The skull of *Bos indicus* from the collection of the Zoological Survey of India (from front).

Fig. 2. The skull of *Bos indicus* from the collection of the Zoological Survey of India (from the right side).

Fig. 3. Fragments of skulls of *Bos indicus* from Mohenjo-daro.

Fig. 4. The plastron of *Trionyx gangeticus* from the collection of the Zoological Survey of India.

Fig. 5. The plastron of *Trionyx gangeticus* from Mohenjo-daro.
Silver bracelets, coins etc.

COPPER COINS OF THE KUSHAN PERIOD

STUPA AREA

1  2  3  4  5  6
7  8  9 10 11 12 13
14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26