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IN THE
BRITISH MUSEUM.

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THE

COINS OF THE TURKS

IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM.

CLASS XXVI.

67051

by

STANLEY LANE-POOLE.

EDITED BY

REGINALD STUART POOLE,
CORRESPONDENT OF THE INSTITUTE OF FRANCE.

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EDITOR'S PREFACE.

The Eighth Volume of the Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum comprises the coinage of the 'Othmánlee Sulțans of Turkey, together with that of the Kará-Kuyunli and Ák-Kuyunli, and the minor dynasties that succeeded to the Seljooğee empire in Asia Minor. Fraehn's Class XXVI. corresponds to the greater part of the contents of this volume.

The large extent of the series of 'Othmánlee coins rendered some method of compression desirable, and the brevity of their inscriptions fortunately permitting an arrangement in double columns, the descriptions of the obverse and reverse are placed side by side. The length of the inscriptions of most Mohammadan coins precluded this method of printing in previous volumes of the Catalogue.

The metal of each specimen is stated, and its size in inches and tenths, in the same manner as in preceding volumes. The weight of typical examples in gold and silver is stated in English grains. Tables for converting grains into grammes, and inches into millimètres as well as into the measures of Mionnet's scale, are given at the end of the volume.

Typical specimens are figured in the twelve plates, which are executed by the autotype mechanical process from casts in plaster.

The work has been written by Mr. Stanley Lane-Poole; and I have carefully revised it, comparing every coin with the corresponding description.
Since the publication of the last volume, the Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres of the Institute of France has conferred upon this work, as represented by the Fifth Volume, the honour of couronnement, by awarding to it the biennial Prix Duchalais.

REGINALD STUART POOLE.
INTRODUCTION.

The present volume is mainly occupied by the description of the coinage of the 'Othmánlee Sultáns, to which that of the Ameers of Asia Minor forms a necessary introduction. The latter consists of twenty-five coins of various dynasties which sprang up on the ruins of the Seljookee empire of Er-Room, and governed the greater part of Asia Minor until they were in turn themselves succeeded by the 'Othmánlee Turks. Only three varieties of these rare coins have hitherto been published, but these three have had the advantage of the minute and detailed annotations of Dr. E. von Bergmann* and Prof. J. Karabacek.† These two papers form almost the sole authorities for the explanation of similar issues. The inscriptions, indeed, are generally quite clear and legible, but the names when read are not easily to be identified in history. Von Hammer treats of the annals of Asia Minor from the fall of the Seljookees to the conquest by the 'Othmánlees with far too little detail; and the Turkish annalists, upon whom his industrious work is founded, are both vague and contradictory. In these circumstances the identification of the eleven princes whose coins are found in the British Museum was a matter requiring some research; and the construction of full dynastic lists, with the dates of accession and decease, was still more difficult of accomplishment. The princes and dynasties in question were sufficiently numerous and long-lived to allow ample room for omission and confusion.

INTRODUCTION.

Between the years 700 and 877 of the Hijreh ten separate dynasties, comprising nearly fifty princes, arose in Asia Minor, fought together, and annexed each other's towns, were subjugated by the 'Othmánlees and restored to independence by Timur, and finally were reconquered and annexed by the former. Of the dates and even the names of many of these princes the historians furnish mutually contradictory accounts, and sometimes there is a long interval without a single item of information. These contradictions and other difficulties have been discussed in a paper contributed by me to the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (vol. xiv., 1882), which may be consulted for details. It is only necessary here to summarize the results which were there set forth.

On the breaking-up of the Seljookee empire of Er-Room, ten separate dynasties divided its territories among themselves. The Karásee dynasty sprang up in Mysia; the lines of Şároo-Khán and Aydeen in Lydia; of Menteshá in Caria; of Tekkeh in Lycia and Pamphylia; of Hameed in Pisidia and Isauria; of Karamán in Lycaonia; of Kermiyán in Phrygia; of 'Othmán in Phrygia Epictetus; and of Kizil-Ahmedlee in Paphlagonia.

All these dynasties were gradually absorbed by the rising power of the 'Othmánlees, once the least among them. The first dynasty to succumb was that of Karásee, which was annexed in A.H. 737. Next, Hameed was purchased on the occasion of a marriage alliance in 783; and in 792 Báyezeed (Bajazet) I. annexed Kermiyán, Tekkeh, Şároo-Khan, Aydeen, and Menteshá in a single campaign, and finished his work in 794 and 795 by the conquest of Karamán and Kizil-Ahmedlee. Thus, at the end of the eighth century of the Flight, not a hundred years after the assumption of independence by 'Othmán I., the arms of his great-grandson had swept away the nine rival dynasties. After the battle of Angora, however, late in 804, where Báyezeed was defeated and taken prisoner
### Seljukkies

**Mesood II** 708

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phrygia</th>
<th>Lycia, etc.</th>
<th>Lydia</th>
<th>Caria</th>
<th>Paphlagonia</th>
<th>Lycania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Karsas</td>
<td>Terekh</td>
<td>Choc-Khan</td>
<td>Ayuken</td>
<td>Mentesha</td>
<td>Karman</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

665 Kay Khusroo III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>660 Michael VIII</th>
<th>699 'Othman I</th>
<th>710 Ayyeen Reg.</th>
<th>730 Mentesha Reg.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Seven States Annexed by Bâyezeed I - 722

- 804 Invasion of Timur
- Local Dynasties Restored by Timur - 805

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>800 Mohammad I</th>
<th>824 Murad II</th>
<th>835 Iskander</th>
<th>864 Imarat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>804-3 Khidir</td>
<td>824 Muhammad</td>
<td>833 Ibrahim</td>
<td>882 Mehd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Final Annexation by Murad II - 829-832

- 822 Mustafa to 824, Ibrahim (Leyth)
- 833 Ibrahim
- 864 Ibrahim
- 882 Mehd

**Othmanles**
by Timur, and for the moment the power of the 'Othmánlees in Asia was almost annihilated by the Tatar horde, seven of these dynasties (but not Karásee or Hameed) were restored by Timur, and enjoyed a renewed vitality for some twenty-five years; but in 829-32 five of them were re-absorbed by Murád (Amurath) II., and in 877 the 'Othmánlee rule, in the hands of Moḥammad II., the conqueror of Constantinople, was supreme over all the provinces which once owned the sway of the Ten Ameers.

The opposite table, which has been compiled from the sources already mentioned, as well as from the Sharaf-Námeh, Sa'đ-ed-deen, and other authorities, gives a synchronous view of the ten dynasties and the princes who composed them. Those dates which are underlined are confirmed by the authority of Sa'đ-ed-deen, whose highly-esteemed history Mr. E. J. W. Gibb has kindly consulted for me. These and the other dates generally rest upon several authorities; but certain divergences are recorded in the article already referred to. The most important are 740 or 746 for the accession of Ilyás of Şároo-Khán; 749 or 759 for that of 'Eesá of Aydeen; the insertion of an 'Alee in the Қaramán list, 815—824, for which there is no satisfactory evidence; and 873 or 877 for the submission of Pir Aḥmad and Isháḳ of the same dynasty. Among the coins, all of which are inedited, the following must be signalized as specially important: no. 53, of Ibráheem of Қaramán, establishing his accession in 829 (not 830, as Sa'đ-ed-deen and the Sharaf Námeh, nor 826, as Bergmann), and presenting a remarkable obverse inscription; no. 58, of Isháḳ of Şároo-Khán, with date 776, proving that Rasmussen's date 791 for Isháḳ's accession is incorrect; no. 59, of 'O[mar] ibn Ilyás of the same dynasty, as being the only evidence with which I am acquainted, besides Von Hammer's mention of an "Umurbeg" in 810 (vol. i. p. 348), that such a prince belonged to the line at all; no. 60, a most valuable coin of Juneyd, proving that this
adventurer did not retain the outward marks of vassalage imposed upon him in 814 or 816 by Sulṭân Moḥammad I., whose name does not appear on the coin; and no. 62, which presents the name of a certain Leyth ibn Ilyás of Menteshá, 824, totally ignored by the historians, who give Uweys and Aḥmad as successors of Ilyás in 824, and state that they were imprisoned in 829 in consequence of having fled from the "favours of the heaven-supported monarch," the 'Othmánlee Sulṭán, at whose court they had been compelled to reside. Perhaps their brother Leyth, whom this coin reveals to us, was regent and viceroy in their absence. The coins of Moḥammad Arteen, of Isháḳ (Pášá? governor of Anatolia under Murád II. and Moḥammad II.), and Mufettiḥ-ed-deen, an elsewhere unrecorded vassal of the house of Karamán, are also important additions to the numismatics of the period.

The coinage of the 'Othmanlee Sulṭáns presents very few difficulties. The inscriptions are short, and consist of little beyond the name and style of the Sulṭán and the mint and date. At first a simple religious formula was employed, but this soon dropped out of use. The coins of Urkhán (the first Sulṭán who exercised the right of coining) have not even the mint or date inscribed upon them, but only the Kelimek on one side and the Sulṭán's name, with generally no title, but sometimes with the ملك السلطان الإعظم, on the other. One specimen of his successor, Murád I., bears the date 790 in ciphers, and after this all 'Othmánlee coins are dated, but always in ciphers.* The earliest occurrence of a mint in the British Museum collection is on a coin of Moḥammad I. struck at Brusa in 822. The inscriptions soon assume a monotonous character, consisting merely in the name of the Sulṭán and his father, as محمد بن مراد خان

* From the time of Bayezeed II., however, the majority give only the date of each Sulṭán's accession, until Mustafa III., 1171, when the practice of adding the year of the reign was introduced.
Introduction.

(sometimes with سلطان prefixed), followed by the benedictory formula خلد الله ملكه, which about the time of Seleem II. gives place universally to عز نصره. Sometimes both formulas occur on the same coin, and in one case we read خلد ملكه ودواته; on another عز نصره وامه. On the large pieces of the New Coinage دام ملكه is used instead of the preceding; and on one type we find دام ملكه وسلطنته الى آخر الدوران. The simplicity of the Sultan's titles is seldom varied. Suleymán Chelebee calls himself امیر خاغان once; مهممد I. once. Bayezeed II. introduces the formula ضارب النصر صاحب العز والنصر في البر والبحر, "Striker of the glittering [gold] and lord of might and victory by land and sea," which in the reign of Murád III. is replaced by سلطان البرين وخاقان البحرین سلطان ابن السلطان, "Sultán of the two continents and Khakán of the two seas, Sultán, son of the Sultán." Seleem II. affects the title شاه, and the same is used by his son Suleymán the Magnificent, who also adopts the style of باذانه غازی on some curious gold pieces struck in the Hijáz (for Mekkeh and El-Medeeneh,—الحرمين. الشريف [بن] El-Medineh). Mahmood II. introduces the only other important variation by employing (besides غازی) the form زمان علی مصعود. The Tughrá, or monogram of the Sultán's name and titles, appears for the first time in an elementary form on coins of Suleymán Chelebee. It was said to have originated from the impression of Sultán Murád I.'s hand dipped in ink, (which was all the handwriting the Sultán was capable of,) and has always been the official signature of the Porte. It consists generally of the formula of Sultán X. son of Sultán X. Khán, and sometimes includes the word صبا, written small, within the curves of the monogram, which Fraehn doubtfully interprets داية. The various forms of the Tughrá may be seen in the Plates at the end of this volume. It does not become frequent on the coins until the reign of Mohammad III. (1003 A.H.). A certain interest attaches to the mints of 'Othmánlee
coins as affording indisputable evidence of the growth of the Ottoman empire, and also as throwing some light on its provincial divisions. The following list of the mints of each Sultán, as represented in the National Collection, may be compared with the very instructive table of the gradual increase of the Turkish empire which Mr. E. J. W. Gibb has kindly drawn up expressly for this work; and for which his study of the original Turkish authorities has proved especially valuable.

**MINTS OF THE 'OTTOMÁNLEE EMPIRE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SULTÁN</th>
<th>EUROPE</th>
<th>ASIA</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>'Othmán (no coins)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urkhán (no mints)</td>
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<td>Murád I. (no mints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Báyezeed I. (nomints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suleyman Chelebee (no mints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moḥammad I.</td>
<td>Serez * 822</td>
<td>Brusa † 822</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád II.</td>
<td>Adrianople 832</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serez</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moḥammad II.</td>
<td>Adrianople</td>
<td>Ayásuluḫ</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serez</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Constantinople † 875</td>
<td>Ayásuluḫ</td>
<td>Tíreh</td>
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<td>Khánjeh §</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ráyezeed II.</td>
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<td>Brusa</td>
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<td>Adrianople</td>
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<td>Karatova 886</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Novář</td>
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<td>886</td>
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</tbody>
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* سرز; also, perhaps, سرز 816 (no. 102 a) is a usual way of spelling Serez.
† Spelt برُوسا, and (?) بروسا, and (Murád II. etc.) برُوسا.
‡ Spelt سلطانیة until the time of Suleymán II.'s introduction of the New Coinage; thenceforward سلطانیة.
§ Locality unknown. M. Sauvaire suggests Janitza; but سَرْز has a dot over the , and is of a Syrian style of work.
|| Locality unknown, but perhaps for Novář near Hālab, in Bosnia. M. Tiesenhausen, following Gen. Bartholomaei, suggests نوارز near Hālab, and M. Allisan confirms this view.
### SULTÁN.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>europe.</th>
<th>asia.</th>
<th>africa.</th>
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<tr>
<td>seleem I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Ruhá</td>
<td>Egypt (i.e. Cairo) 926</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novár</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Suleyman I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
<td>Tripoli*</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sidreh-Keysse 926</td>
<td>Ámid</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Karatova</td>
<td>Damascus 926</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Novár</td>
<td>Aleppo 926</td>
<td>Algiers</td>
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<td>Novaberda 926</td>
<td>Şoor</td>
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<td>Hijáž</td>
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<td>seleem II.</td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
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<td>Baghdád 974</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád III.</td>
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<td>Damascus</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sidreh-Keysse</td>
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<td>Algiers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
<td>Ámid</td>
<td>Tilimsán†</td>
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<td>Khánjeh</td>
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<td>Sákit†</td>
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<td>Mohammad III.</td>
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<td>Skub§</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Algiers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ámid</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Ahmad I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Erd-room (Erzeroom)</td>
<td>Tripoli (غرب)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Kará...</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Khánjeh</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Algiers</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Ámid</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Fabric of these coins, however, is certainly European, and identical with that of coins of Novaberda. Ahmad Vefik Paasha positively asserts that it is Novaberda.

* This may be Syrian Tripoli, as it has not the epithet غرب which on all future coins distinguishes the African mint.

† A very extraordinary coin, see below p. xxxvi.

‡ So read by M. Tiesenhausen. سائر is the Turkish name of Scio.

§ كوكب, for Uskub.

|| Of Asiatic type, like the Ámid and Erzeroom issues.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SULTAN.</th>
<th>EUROPE.</th>
<th>ASIA.</th>
<th>AFRICA.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Muștafa I. (1st reign)</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td>'Othmán II.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Erzeroum (Egypt)</td>
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<td>Muștafa I. (2nd reign)</td>
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<td>Tunis</td>
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<td>Suleyman II.</td>
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<td>Ván?</td>
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<td>Seráí †</td>
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<td>Aḥmad III.</td>
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<td>Tiflis</td>
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<td>{ Islámból }</td>
<td>Eriván</td>
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<td>Kenjeh</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tebreez</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* The only coin of San'á in the Ottoman series.
† A very curious and obscure coin; Mr. Gibb does not believe that Turkish rule ever extended so far as Fez.
‡ M. Belin records a special of Maḥghirs of necessity (like this) at Bosna Saráí, and Jevád Bey confirms him.
§ The establishment of a mint at Smyrna in this reign is mentioned by Belin and Jevád Bey.
|| Peculiar issues at Tiflis, Eriván and Tebreez in this reign are recorded by Belin "à petit cordon," weight 100 to 110 drachmes; and 400 askcheh.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SULTÁN</th>
<th>EUROPE.</th>
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<tr>
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<td>{ Islambol</td>
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<td>Tripoli</td>
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<td>Algiers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seleem III.</td>
<td>Islambol</td>
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<td>Egypt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mu斯塔fá IV.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
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<td>Tripoli</td>
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<td>Maḥmood II.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Ván</td>
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<td>Baghdad</td>
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<td>Hijaz (Mekkeh)</td>
<td>Constantine</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Abd-Al-Mejeed.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Baghdad</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Abd-Al-'Azeez.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
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<td>Tunis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád V.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Abd-Al-Ḥameed II.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Islambol ("Islam Plentoons") is merely a fancy name for Constantinople. When coins are struck with each name it is noticeable that as a rule Islambol occurs on the gold and Constantinople on the silver coinage. The theory that Islambol was used, instead of Kus-tanteeneeyeh, to indicate that the Sultan did not inherit by direct Ottoman succession, finds no support in the coins themselves.
There is but one serious difficulty connected with 'Oth-
mánlee coins, and that is their metrology. The coinage of
other Mohammadan dynasties is of a more or less simple
character; deenárs and dirhems, with very occasional and
elementary subdivisions and multiples, have comprised the
denominations of all gold and silver issues; and the fluc-
tuating and anomalous copper coinage which accompanied
them has defied metrological analysis. Even if the standards
and purity of the earlier Mohammadan issues presented a
more important field of metrological inquiry, the data
appear to be almost wholly wanting. The weights and
purity of deenárs and dirhems were constantly changing,
at the bidding no doubt of the financial exigencies of the
particular State or sovereign; but in the vast majority
of instances the records as to these changes and their
causes have not been found. In preparing the Catalogue
of Oriental Coins in the British Museum, therefore, it has
not been necessary and rarely possible, hitherto, to enter
with any reasonable prospect of commensurate results into
the vexed questions of Mohammadan metrology. With
the 'Othmánlee coinage, however, the case is different.
Here we have some data to go upon. The commercial rela-
tions between Turkey and other European powers made
some sort of approximation to European systems of cur-
rency necessary, and also called forth from time to time
official tariffs of exchange between Turkish and other
coinages. These documents not only deal with the exchange
value and the mutual relations of the various 'Othmánlee
coins, but often give their weights and certain rough
descriptions of their appearance and distinctive marks. No
description of the modern Turkish coinage would be com-
plete without the name by which each coin is distinguished
in Turkey, and this denomination is, as a rule, only to be
determined by the weight of the coin.

The early Turkish coinage, indeed, presents little variety
of denominations. The **aşcî, a small**
silver coin, averaging eighteen grains in weight, was the only piece issued by Urkhán, son of 'Othmán I., when, acting on the counsel of 'Alá-ed-deen, he inaugurated the Ottoman coinage in 729. The weight was one-third of a dirhem of silver, and the titre ninety per cent. of pure metal:* some authorities, however, give the aḵcheh as one-fourth of the dirhem.† The mānghir (مانغر), a copper coin, was introduced by the next Sultán, Murád I. — it was of uncertain value, and ranged apparently at first from eight to sixteen to the aḵcheh, and eventually became of equal value with it.‡ After the conquest of Constantinople, Moḥammad II. for the first time issued (in 883)§ the gold coin called altoon (التون), or more generally by numismatists sequin. Previously foreign gold coins, especially the Venetian ducat, had sufficed for the Turkish currency, counterstamped, however, according to M. Belin, with “ṣahh, contrôle,” in a square. The altoon, or sultánee altoon, was known by various other names, according to the predominant foreign commercial influence:— under western influence it was called flooree (florin); under Persian, sháhee; and after the conquest of Egypt, the name ashrafée or shereefee, which had been given to the improved coinage of El-Ashraf Barsabay, was transferred to the issues of the Constantinopolitan mint. Thus far, beyond a good deal of deterioration and fluctuation in the weight of the aḵcheh,|| there is little to

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* So Col. Aḥmad Jevád Bey, in his Ta-rekhi-askaree-i-'Othmánee, vol. i.
† Tāj-et-Tecirekh, and Von Hammer.
‡ Jevád Bey states that 800 were coined out of the ukkah of copper (400 drachma), and that at first two and then three of these went to the aḵcheh.
§ The first Turkish gold coin in the British Museum is not of Moḥammad II., but of his successor Báyzeed II., and bears the date 886 A.H. (1481 A.D.)
|| M. Belin’s pages (Journal Asiatique, 6th ser., t. iv.) are full of records of a constantly increasing deterioration of the aḵcheh. E.g. Seleem I.—3 aḵchehs weighed 1 drachm of silver and 60 went to the sequin; Seleem II.—aḵchehs smaller; Moḥammad III.—aḵchehs still smaller and thinner; Aḥmad I., still diminishing; ‘Othmán II.—aḵcheh thinner than paper.
remark about the 'Othmánlee coinage. Down to the time of Aḥmad III., the gold coins are all simply alteons (qualified according to the fancy of the time with various epithets, as sháheee, ashrafee, shereefee, tughralle, jedeed, &c.); the silver coins, except certain heavy pieces of Syria and Mesopotamia,* are årchehs or 'Othmanees; and the copper, mángkira.

In the twelfth century of the Hijreh a new coinage begins. Two standards of gold are issued side by side, and an entirely new system of silver currency is introduced. The two metals must be discussed separately.

The change in the gold currency consisted in the introduction of a second standard. At first the alteons had weighed about 53 grains, sometimes rather more, and often a few grains less. Under Aḥmad III., however, in 1123, a different gold coin, weighing 40 grains, or about three-fourths of the old alteon, was struck. It has been suggested† that this new coin was originally an alteon of the Egyptian mint and of the old weight, and that it gradually deteriorated until it came down to 40 grains, when it was introduced into Constantinople, doubtless with a view to that financing for which the Turkish mint was famous. There

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The silver coinage in the British Museum bears out this statement; beginning at from 17 to 19-1 grs. under Urkhán, the årchehs maintain nearly the same weight until Moḥammad II., when they fall to 14-8, and even 13-0 grs.; under Bāyezed II. they are reduced to 12-3, and under Seleem I. to 10-0; Suleyman I. issued årchehs at an average weight of 10-0 grs., one falling so low as 7-6; Seleem II. reduced them to 9-5; and under Moḥammad II. and Aḥmad I. the weights fall to 5-0 and 4-0; and under Murād IV. and Ibrāheem I., and Moḥammad IV., 7, 5, and 9 grs. are ordinary weights.

* These seem almost anomalous. The silver issues of Suleyman I., e.g. at Ómid, weigh 61-5 grs., Soor 40-5, Damascus 14-7; Seleem II., Aleppo 52, Baghbád 59-3; Murád III., Aleppo 55, Ómid 48-7; Moḥammad III., Aleppo 34, Ómid 33; Aḥmad I., Erzeroom 24, Aleppo 20; Mustafa I., Erzeroom 34; Ibráheem I., Ómid 17; Damascus, 22; Moḥammad IV., Damascus 19, Aleppo 39, Baghbád 45. The silver issues of the Barbary States are also peculiar in weight; 20, 15, 8, and 46 occurring within the period from Suleyman I. to Moḥammad IV., besides more normal weights.

† By M. Bernard in the Description de l'Egypte (2nd ed., t. xvi.).
INTRODUCTION.

is, however, no evidence either of this Egyptian origiu or of this gradual deterioration. We should expect to find Egyptian pieces of 50, 48, 44 grains, and so forth, gradually approximating to the eventual 40 grains. Such, however, we do not find. The new standard of 40 grains comes suddenly into existence, first in Constantinople in 1123, and then in Egypt in 1143, with no previous gradations of weight.

This sudden introduction of a perfectly new standard weight is a matter of no great surprise in the history of Turkish money, and, indeed, taken in connection with the almost contemporaneous change in the silver issues, appears natural. M. Bernard has confused the separate questions of the origin of the type and the origin of the standard. The type of the new coin is older than its standard. It must be observed that 'Othmánlee coins are distinguished by certain regular and constant formulas, or their entire absence. (A.) The old altoon has on its obverse the formula, Ḍárib en-naḍr ᵖağib elʾizz wa-en-naḍr fi-l-barr wa-l-bahr, "Striker of the glittering (money) and lord of might and victory by land and sea." (B.) A new formula, Sulṭán el-barreyn wa-Khaḵán el-bahreyn sultán ibn es-sultán, "Sultan of the two lands and khāḵān of the two seas, sultaṅ son of the sultaṅ," was first substituted for formula A on the Egyptian coinage in 982 (under Murād III.), and retained its place there undisputed until 1143, when coins without any formula shared its monopoly. This second formula, Sulṭán el-barreyn, gradually ousted Ḍárib en-naḍr from most of the Turkish mints; it was in possession of the coinage of Aleppo in 1002, of Āmid 1013, of Algiers 1032, Tunis 1049, and Constantinople 1058. The difference of formula, however, so far has nothing to do with the weight. A and B alike weigh about 53 grains. (C.) In the reign of Aḥmad III., which began in 1115, the 3rd type of gold coin was introduced: this had no formula, but the Ṭughrā or monogram of the sultaṅ on the obv., and
it was of the regular weight of 53 grains.* This new Ṭughrá-coin received the name of funduk altoonee (فندق التوني). Simultaneously the coins with Formula B were issued with the new standard of 40 grains, and received the name (said to have originated in Egypt) of zer mahboob, which they bore to the time of 'Abd-el-Mejeed. Thus we have (1) from 883 to 982 only Formula A, weight 53 grains; (2) from 982 to 1115 (or a little later) Formulas A and B side by side, the latter gradually monopolising almost the whole coinage, both of weight 53 grains; (3) from 1115 to 1260, a new Ṭughrá-impressed coin with no formula, of the old 53 weight, distinguished by the name funduk altoonee; and the already-known Formula B coin, now reduced to a new standard of 40 grains, and called zer mahboob. M. Bernard was quite right in saying that Formula B originated in Egypt; but the name zer mahboob, which is identified with Formula B and the weight of 40 grains, was probably not given to the coin before the new weight was invented, and that invention took place at Constantinople, not Cairo. The weights 53 and 40 remained almost unchanged down to 1203, when the weight of the mahboob was reduced.

There are half funduks of 26 and 27 grains from the time of Aḥmad III. in the National Collection, and a half zer mahboob of 20 grains from the same period. An early quarter sequin zer mahboob is mentioned by Bernard; but so far as I am aware the quarters are always of the funduk standard, of about 13 grains, until the reign of Maḥmood II., when z.m. quarters are introduced, the subdivisions undergoing variations corresponding to the changes in the units. These variations may be thus tabulated:—

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* Jevâd Bey says it was of the weight of one dirhem and five grains [of barley], and of 23 standard.
GOLD COINAGE OF MAḤMOOD II.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year of Reign</th>
<th>Zer Mahboob</th>
<th>½ Z. M.</th>
<th>¼ Z. M.</th>
<th>Double (or Maḥmood-eyeh)</th>
<th>¼ F.</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1—9</td>
<td>37 ½ grs.</td>
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<td>1—18</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<td>9—15</td>
<td>37</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>9—20</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>15—26</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>14, 12</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>21—26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>26—32</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>..</td>
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It will be noticed that a double mahboob is inserted in the preceding table. Multiples of the sequin, whether funduklee or mahboob, existed from the beginning of the double coinage. The British Museum has examples of Maḥmood I., weighing 75, 67, and 80 grains, and of 'Othmán III., 77, 81, 82 grains; Muṣṭafá III., 71, 74, 75, 80 grains; 'Abd-El-Ḥameed I., 79 and 80 grains; Seleem III. (when the z.m. had fallen to 37) 65; and Maḥmood II., 70 grains. These are all double mahboobs, and their weight is not very different from that of the old mithkál, i.e., 7½ grains or 4.6332 grammes. (M. Sauvare estimates the Egyptian mithkál at 4.6347; but the old Mekkeh mithkál, preserved by the Muwaḥḥids, at 4.7292.) It is remarkable that the double sequins, though twice the mahboob weight, are of the funduklee type, with Tughra on obv. They may, however, equally well be described as 1½ funduklee. It is to them, no doubt, that Jevád Bey refers under the name of “Maḥmoodeeyehs,” which he states were struck in the reign of Maḥmood I. with the weight of 1½ dirhem and the titre 23: he adds there were half Maḥmoodeeyehs also; the latter I should call sequins zer mahboob. Besides these, there is a piece of Maḥmood I., weighing 117 grains, which is apparently a triple-sequin z.m.; and another of 244 grains which may be a six-sequin piece. Muṣṭafá III. issued a a gold coin of 150 grains, which may be a quadruple sequin. There is also an ornamental piece of Aḥmad III.,
with a rim, and a weight of 440 grains, which was not probably intended to pass current.

The silver coinage is a more complicated matter than the gold. In the latter the statements of the historians are fairly borne out by the actual coins; but in the silver this is not so often the case. In trying to solve some of the difficulties involved in the changes of the silver coinage, I have made use of the excellent *Essais sur l'histoire économique de la Turquie*, contributed by M. Belin to the *Journal Asiatique,* *Bonneville's Traité,* and Bernard's admirable dissertation on the Turkish coinage of Egypt in the *Description de l'Egypte.*† Dr. E. Dickson, moreover, of the British Embassy, Constantinople, has been so good as to ransack whatever records were to be found at the Turkish capital, and to gather all the information that various learned Turks and Armenians were able to supply on the subject, notably some valuable tables drawn up by M. Hortolan. The results, though most interesting, are disproportionate to Dr. Dickson's great zeal and long-continued researches. It appears, indeed, that the Turks themselves know very little of the history of their own coinage; documents do not seem to exist; and, in fact, coining in Turkey has always been conducted in a haphazard, inaccurate way: a certain number of coins had to be issued at a given time, and only a certain quantity of bullion was in the Treasury for the purpose; accordingly the amount of gold and alloy, and the weight of the coin, were arranged so as to suit the exigencies of the situation. The result is that we cannot expect any consistent or methodical system of moneying.

The main authority upon which to depend is after all the coinage itself. The twelve hundred 'Othmánlee coins in

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* Sixth series, t. iii., pp. 416—489; iv., 270—296, 301—390, 477—530; v. 127—167.
† T. xvi. of the second edition.
the British Museum offer a large induction, and upon them my conclusions must be principally founded. When the written authorities and the coins are at variance, there can be no doubt that the coinage is the safer guide. As, however, until the last twenty years the coins themselves bore no indication of their denominations, and the ghuroosh with its subdivisions and multiples, and the intermediate pieces, were distinguishable only by their weight, the coinage may not always be a clear and satisfactory guide. When, for example, we know there were pieces of 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, and 100 parss, and the series is not completely represented in the collection, but only pieces of say 225, 306, and 445 grains, it may be doubtful whether the three are respectively 20, 30, and 40 para pieces, or 30, 40, and 60 para pieces, especially since M. Belin's economic history records sudden and extensive alterations in weights. The coins, therefore, require to be used with caution in an examination of this kind, and great allowance has to be made for the extraordinary carelessness and inaccuracy of the mint officials, whereby phenomenal exceptions to ordinary rules may occur, and also for friction, which has reduced many Turkish coins considerably in weight. Nor must it be forgotten that an edict fixing the weight of a certain coin at so much was not by any means sure to be put literally into practice.

M. Belin distinguishes between the national and the commercial monetary system of Turkey. The former consisted of the altoons, aḳchehs, and mānghirs, which make the course of the metrologist tolerably smooth down to the end of the eleventh century of the Flight.* The com-

* A ten-ḳcheh piece is stated by M. Belin to have been introduced by 'Othmán II. in 1028, and to have been called 'Othmānces, after the Sultān This is confirmed by the appearance of a silver coin of 44 grains weight in the national Collection in this very reign. Similar coins of about 40 grains continued to be issued down to the time of the institution of the new coinage.
mercial system, on the other hand, is the silver currency introduced after that date to meet the exigencies of commerce with European nations. A large number of foreign coins have always assisted the Turkish currency. At one time, when the akcheh was the only silver coin issued at Turkish mints, foreign dollars and grossi served the purposes of the higher denominations of a silver currency. But under Suleyman II., in 1099, the Porte began to issue large silver coins in imitation of its neighbours. The Austrian thaler, and Dutch rixdaler (which the Turks called asadi ghuroosh), were the chief large silver coins current in the Ottoman empire, and it was in imitation of these that Suleymán II. issued his own large silver pieces in 1099, and gave them the name of ghuroosh (غروش), which recalls the grossi, groschen, and groat of the Western States. The Dutch dollar weighed 8½ drahems or dirhems,* and the German 9; but the new Turkish ghuroosh was fixed at 6 drahms,† or less than 300 English grains, at the highest estimate of the dirhem. Without entering deeply into the question of the exchange value of this Turkish ghuroosh, or piastre, as it was called by travellers—not, however, to be confounded

* M. Belin gives the dirhem or "drame" as 1/3 of the mithqāl, which he estimates at 4,618 grammes. The dirhem, at this rate, would be 3,079 grammes, or say 47½ English grains. The Dutch crown would thus weigh 408 grains. There happens to be a Dutch crown counter-struck with Mustafa II.'s inscriptions, only a few years later than Suleymán II., but this weighs 415 grains. M. Belin's "dram" is nearly that of the French Expedition to Egypt, 3.0884. M. H. Sauvage informs me that Mohammed 'Alee appointed a commission to investigate the question, and the dirhem was then fixed at 3.0898, and this is held to be the weight of the legal dirhem by Mahmood Bey. Tillet, in his Essai sur la rapport des poids étrangers avec la marc de France (Académie des sciences, 1767), gives for the dirhem of Constantinople figures corresponding to 3.18899. M. Sauvage deduces 3.151396 from Edh-Dhahabee's tables. The Annuaire Ottoman (1280—1285) gives 3.207. If the weight of the Dutch crown may be depended upon, 1/3 of it would give 3.163764 for the dirhem. Amid this confusion in the elementary and fundamental matters, it is not easy to arrive at very certain results. M. Sauvage in his letter adds: "Vraiment, avec cette métrologie musulmane, il y a de quoi perdre la tête!"

† Jevâd Bey agrees in this.
with the small modern piastre—it is interesting to notice that the ghuroosh and the akčeh, which was its lowest *divisionnaire*, were constantly altering their relations. At first 50 (Jevád Bey says, originally 40) akčehs went to the ghuroosh, then 40—sometimes even 80, and in 1138, as many as 120 akčehs went to the new Turkish unit. This last figure, however, is perhaps explained by the fact that another small silver coin, the para (پاره), had come into existence about the middle of the eleventh century of the Hijreh (before 1066 = A.D. 1655), and that the para eventually usurped the place of the akčeh. How many paras went to the ghuroosh originally we do not know; but we do know that at first 4 akčehs went to the para, and supposing that about 80 akčehs at that time made up the ghuroosh, the latter must have equalled 20 paras. Then, as para and akčeh deteriorated—as we find they did in almost every page of M. Belin’s instructive *Précis historico-économique* (ch. v.)—the para came to be, what it continued to be down to the time of 'Abd-el-Mejeed, the 40th of the ghuroosh, and the akčeh became the 3rd of the para and the 120th of the ghuroosh. Jevád Bey states that about 150 years ago the ghuroosh was officially adopted as a financial standard with the value of 40 paras.

Between the ghuroosh and the para were a series of subdivisions: the beşhlik (بەشلەک), or 5 para piece; onlîk, 10 para; onbeshlik, 15 para; yigirmilik (or more correctly *yigirmilik*), 20 para; *zolota* (زۆلوتە) *or otuzlik*, 30 para; the ghuroosh itself being 40 para. Beyond the ghuroosh were the altımishlik, or double *zolota*, 60 para; the *ikilik* (ایکێلێک), or double ghuroosh, 80 para; and the *yuzlik* (یۆزڵەک), 100 para;

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* Jevád Bey says the *zolota* was struck in the year 1110 with the weight of 7 drachmas and the value of 90 akčehs; standard and weight were gradually lowered until in the reign of Mahmood II. the exchange fell to 35 paras, when the coin was abolished. "Zolota," says Dr. Dickson, "is a Slav word meaning three-fourths of a unit."
but the last three were not so regularly coined, to judge from the collections, as the lower denominations.

How are we to distinguish between these various denominations? Or, since there is only the weight to guide us, what were the weights of these various denominations at various periods?

In order to deal with this question, the first essential is to collect all the data that can be gathered from the sources enumerated above. The following table exhibits the principal weights of 'Othmánlee silver coins.*

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* The weight is expressed in English grains, and has often had to be reduced from M. Belin's grammes, and since M. Belin has himself reduced the grammes from the Turkish weights, it is possible some error may have crept in, especially as Turkish weights were not always fixed quantities. I have left out fractions; the Turkish mints were so lax in their adjustments, that a whole grain wrong here and there was of no importance. The names of the Sulţáns, from the introduction of the new coinage under Suleymán II., are given on the left margin; the presumed denominations of the coins are inscribed at the top, and the weights appertaining to them are placed in the corresponding column beneath; the initials preceding each weight represent:—A = Belin; B = British Museum Collection; C = Bonneville; D = M. Hortolan; E = M. Bernard, in the Description de l'Egypte. The para is made the unit for convenience of numbering. All the coins were struck at Constantinople, except the few marked E.
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<tbody>
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<td>Suleyman II.</td>
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<td>A. H. 1096–1102.</td>
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<td>Ahmad II.</td>
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<td>A 285</td>
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<td>1102–1106.</td>
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<td>B 286</td>
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<td>Mustafá II.</td>
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<td>B 300</td>
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<td>1106–1118.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ahmad III.</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>9, 10, 6</td>
<td>62, 66</td>
<td>100, 99</td>
<td>165, 150</td>
<td>204, 198</td>
<td>293, 290, 300</td>
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<td>1115–1143.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mahmood I.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10, 13</td>
<td>49, 40</td>
<td>97, 91</td>
<td></td>
<td>180, 150</td>
<td>289, 371, 355, 363</td>
<td>B 366</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Othmán III.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9, 8.</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
<td>121</td>
<td>245, 298, 297, 262, 288</td>
<td>D 265</td>
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<tr>
<td>1168–1171.</td>
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<td>E ('Ace Bey)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mustafá III.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8, 6</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>70, 69</td>
<td>66, 65</td>
<td>142, 148</td>
<td>228, 225, 213</td>
<td>B 445</td>
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<tr>
<td>1171–1187.</td>
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<td>D 440</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Abd-el-Hameed I.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>37, 35</td>
<td>70, 69</td>
<td>66, 65</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>224, 296, 292, 274, 227, 247</td>
<td>C 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>1187–1203.</td>
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<td>C 300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seleem III.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>52, 47</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C 295</td>
<td>D 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>1203–1222.</td>
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<td>A &quot;stech&quot;</td>
<td>190</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustafá IV.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>B 190, 195</td>
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<tr>
<td>1223–1223.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>C 203</td>
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</table>

1. This ought probably to be referred to Seleem III.; but it is just possible that the Yigirmilícik may have fallen to 97 in the preceding reign.
2. Probably a mistake for "old and new ghuroosh."
3. This must be a zołota, though D calls it a ghuroosh.
4. D calls this an Iklílik, by mistake.
5. Surely an Altümshilik.
Accepting M. Belin’s statement that the first ghuroosh, that of Suleymán II., weighed 6 drachms, or say 300 grains, the British Museum coins correspond very well for the first three reigns: ghuroosh, 294, zolota, 223, under Suleymán II.; ghuroosh, 300, yigirmilik, 146, under Aḥmad II.; and ghuroosh, 300 or 310, yigirmilik, 150 or 155; and perhaps onbeshlik, 94, under Muṣṭafā II. But the first really conclusive series is that of Aḥmad III., of whom the B.M. collection has pieces of 2—4, 10, 52, 100, 150, 204, 300, and 415 grains, which may undoubtedly be labelled aḵçeheh (3), para (10), beshlik (50), onlik (100), onbeshlik (150), yigirmilik (200), zolota (300), and ghuroosh (400). Here the difficulty arises: why was the ghuroosh suddenly raised from 300 to 400 grains? Or are the previous coins of 294, 300 and 310 grains zolotas, and not ghuroosh at all? In the face of M. Belin’s definite statement as to the weight of the first ghuroosh, and considering the absence of any heavier coin than those of about 300 grains, we may dismiss the latter question. How the coin came suddenly to be raised from 300 to 400 may perhaps be explained by the fact that the British Museum possesses two dollars counter-struck with the inscriptions of Muṣṭafā II., the one an Imperial dollar, weighing 300 grains, the other a Dutch dollar, weighing 415 grains. I believe the explanation of the change in the weight of the ghuroosh is simply that the Dutch dollar was taken as the model, in the place of the Imperial dollar. It was precisely at the same period that the 40 grain zer mahboob gold piece was first issued side by side with the 53 grain funduklee. It may be observed that the proportion between the mahbūb (40) and the funduklee (53½) is precisely the same as that between the Imperial (300) and the Dutch (400) dollar, or the zolota (30) and the ghuroosh (40). I believe, therefore, that just when the lower mahbūb standard was added to the gold currency, the lower (Imperial dollar) standard was classed as a zolota, and the higher (Dutch dollar) standard introduced for the ghuroosh. Against this
view, however, which is based upon the coins themselves must be set the statement of M. Belin, based upon histories and official documents, that under Aḥmad III., in 1131, new zolotas were issued at 8 drachms 1 dānik (or 390 grains); the old zolotas being at the same period stated to weigh \(\frac{1}{16}\)th of 98 drachms (or 290 grains). It will be noticed that these figures, 290 and 390 grains, correspond pretty accurately with the 293 and 389 of the British Museum specimens; but I am not disposed therefore to allow that these specimens are accordingly an old zolota and a new zolota respectively. If the old zolota weighed nearly 300 grains, the British Museum does not possess a ghuroosh until Aḥmad III.’s time—which, considering the richness of the collection, is improbable; and further, on this theory, M. Belin’s other statement that the original ghuroosh weighed 285 grains is incorrect. The simple explanation, I think, is to regard M. Belin’s “old and new zolotas” as errors for “old and new ghuroosh,” which at once brings this statement into accord with the rest of the data.

Accepting, then, the hypothesis that in the reign of Aḥmad III. the ghuroosh was raised from 300 to 400 grains, just as two gold coins in the same proportion were at the same time issued, it must be seen how the theory works in subsequent reigns. Under Maḥmood I. we find the following scale:—Aḵčeh 3 grains, para 10, beshlik 49, onlik 97, yigirmilik 186, zolota 289, ghuroosh 371, which are all in very fairly accurate proportion, but all a little reduced, the ghuroosh apparently falling gradually to 362 grains. Under ʿOthmán III. the same proportions are preserved, but the weights continue to fall, and under Muṣṭafa III., half a century after the increased standard in silver was introduced, the ghuroosh has returned to its old weight of 300 grains, and even less, and the scale becomes 3, 8, 37, 70, 103, 148, 228, 306, and a very similar scale is maintained during the reign of ʿAbd-el-Ḥameed I. A fresh reduction took place under Seleem III. (1203); the para
fell to 5, and the ghuroosh to 200 (or 190), and the beshlik, onlik, and yighirmilik were proportionately reduced to 5, 26, 52, and 95, and this remained true for Muștafa IV.

The silver coinage of Maḥmood II. comprises several different standards, and very varying degrees of purity. The coinage may be divided into two series, the first comprising the beshlik, or 5 piastre piece, the yuzlik (100 paras), or 2½ piastre piece, the piastre (40 paras), yigirmi-paralik (20 paras), on-paralik (10 paras), besh-paralik (5 paras), and para; whilst the second consists of the altilik, or 6 piastre piece, the utchlik, or 3 piastre piece, the altmishlik (60 paras), or double zolota, equal to a piastre and a half. It will be noticed that the names of the coins have undergone an alteration, like their relations and weights. The original beshlik of 1225 (1810) had a weight of 410 grains, or, as Belin remarks, the same as the weight of the old ikilik. The yuzlik of the same period was of 190 grains, the piastre or ghuroosh 96 grains, and so on. Several different varieties of this or a nearly similar standard were issued, and then in 1245 (1829) a new beshlik of about 250 grains, with yuzlik at 117 grains, piastre at 50 grains, yigirmi-paralik at 24 grains, &c. At the same time the altilik was coined with the weight of 190 grains, or only four-fifths of the beshlik, though it was nominally worth 6 piastres to the latter's 5. The utchlik (3 piastres) was issued at 93, or a little less than twice the piastre, and the altmishlik, or 60 para piece, at 41 grains, or less than the piastre of 40 paras. The explanation of this apparent inconsistency is found in the fact that while the altilik series contained about 80 per cent. of silver, the beshlik series contained barely 50 per cent. In the present day, the surviving examples of these coins are exchanged at 5 piastres for the altilik and only 2½ piastres for the beshlik. These details, and the classification of the new (1829) issue, I owe to Dr. Dickson, who has also supplied missing links in the series contained in the National Collection by pre-
senting examples collected by himself in Constantinople. The following extract from Baron de Testa’s Récueil des Traités de la Porte Ottomane completes the foregoing account of Mahmood II.’s varying coinage:

Bechlik de 1810. [A.H. 1225; year of reign 3.]
Valeur intrinsèque: en piastres Médjidié, 18 piastres et 8 paras, tandis qu’elle aurait dû être de 26½ piastres.
Poids égal à l’ancien ikilik (pièce de 2 piastres).
(Note.)—Belin, l. 1., n’indique point la valeur émise de ce bechlik (dit djhadié, monnaie de guerre), et nous n’avons pu nous procurer nous-même, à ce sujet, que des renseignements vagues et n’ayant aucun caractère officiel.

Bechlik de 1829. [A.H. 1245; year of reign 23.]
Titre: 0,220 à 0,225 millièmes.
Valeur intrinsèque: 180 para argent, 1 para cuivre; surélévation, 69.
Valeur émise: 74,750,000 piastres.

Bechlik de 1832. [A.H. 1248; year of reign 26.]
Titre: 0,170 à 0,175 millièmes.
Valeur intrinsèque: 101 para argent; 2 para cuivre; surélévation, 97.
Valeur émise: 128,725,000 piastres.

Altylik de 1833—1839. [A.H. 1249—54; year of reign 27—32.]
Titre: 0,435 à 0,440 millièmes.
Valeur intrinsèque: 20½ para argent; 1 para cuivre; surélévation, 33½.
Valeur émise: 117,970,160 piastres.

From the time of Mustafa III. (1171—87) those large silver pieces, multiples of the zolota and ghuroosh, which always nominally existed in the reformed Turkish coinage, but I suspect were seldom coined in any large numbers, begin to appear in the British Museum cabinet. The most ordinary examples are the almishlik, or double zolota, of 60 paras, equal to a ghuroosh and a half; and the ikilik or double ghuroosh. The weights of these, according to the authorities, and also according to the coins which I believe to correspond to these denominations, are given in the table, and offer little difficulty. The yuzlik, or 100-para piece, only occurs, in the British Museum, in the coinage of Selim III., and I am inclined to believe that
the weight given by Bonneville for the same piece under 'Abd-el-'Hameed I. is a mistake.

Under 'Abd-El-Mejeed, on the 11th Moharram 1260 (Febr. 1844), an entirely new coinage, called the Mejee-deeyeh currency, imitated from European models, was issued. It consisted of the following pieces:

### 5 GOLD.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 500</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>36082</td>
<td>558½</td>
<td>1·4</td>
<td>916·6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. 250</td>
<td>2½</td>
<td>18041</td>
<td>278½</td>
<td>1·0</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. 100</td>
<td>1†</td>
<td>7216</td>
<td>111¾</td>
<td>.85</td>
<td>830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. 50</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>3608</td>
<td>55½</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. 25</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>1804</td>
<td>27½</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 6 SILVER.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 20</td>
<td>Silver Mejee-deeyeh</td>
<td>24055</td>
<td>375½</td>
<td>1·5</td>
<td>830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. 10</td>
<td>Onlik (or Yarem Mejee-deeyeh)</td>
<td>12027</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>1·0</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. 5</td>
<td>Cheirek</td>
<td>6013</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>.95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. 2</td>
<td>Ikilik</td>
<td>2405</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>.75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. 1</td>
<td>Ghuroosh</td>
<td>1202</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. ½ (20 para)</td>
<td>Yigirmi-paralik</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>9½</td>
<td>.5</td>
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</table>

### 5 COPPER.

Of 40, 20, 10, 5, and 1 para, called respectively the Ghuroosh-paralik, Yigirmi-paralik, On-paralik, Besh-paralik, and para.

The *tolerance* in gold was $\frac{20}{1000}$ above and below. The intrinsic value of the 100 piastre piece, or lira, was 6·614 pure gold, and 0·602 copper; and the value of the first issue was 1,202,397,600 piastres.

* Or Dubloon.  
† Or Turkish pound.
The tolerance in silver was \( \frac{3}{100} \) above and below. The intrinsic value of the 20 piastre piece, or Mejeeedeeeyeh (Medjidieh) was 19·945 silver and 4·110 copper: value of issue, 41,371,775 piastres.

The 40 and 20 para copper coins contained 95 per cent. of copper, 3 of tin, 2 of zinc and lead. The 20 para piece weighed 16·36 grammes (253 grs.), but has fallen to 10·693 (165 grs.): value of issue, 17,253,000 piastres.*

'Abd-El-'Azeez followed his brother's example, and issued his coinage in accordance with the figures above quoted. Murâd V. coined only the pound or lira, and 'Abd-El-Ḥameed II. has so far issued only gold and silver.

The silver, copper, and bronze, piastres had originally the same value; but the Turkish Government has reduced all the silver coinage of Mahmood II.'s reign to half its current value, and declared the silver Mejeeedeeeyeh to be worth only 19 (instead of 20) ghuroosh.

The relative values of the different Turkish coins have, however, always been in a fluctuating state. A history of these changes would be out of place here, but the following notes from Jevâd Bey's chapter on the currency in the first volume of his excellent Ta-reekh-i-'askaree-i-'Othmanee,† which are also mainly stated by M. Belin, may be found useful:—

Seleem I.—Seleem II. Ḫarâ-ghuroosh = 40 aḵchehs; Sultânee=50 aḵchehs; Hungarian gold pieces=60 aḵchehs, or 2 florins, 15 kreuzers. Aḵcheh = rather more than 2 kreuzers.

Murâd III. 800 and 1000 a (instead of 400) made

* These statistics I owe to the kindness of Dr. E. Dickson and the obliging exertions of M. Hortolan, who extracted some of the materials from the Récueil des Traités de la porte Ottomane avec les puissances étran-
gères, by Baron J. de Testa.

† Mr. Gibb has kindly analyzed the chapter for me. There is a French translation by Georges Macrides.
from drachms of silver. Ghuroosh rose to 50 a and altoon to 120 a.

Mohammad III. In 1006, the drachm of silver (which was = 5 a under Suleymán I. and = 12 a under Murád III.) was decreed to = 8 a; but without effect; the ghuroosh rose to 80 a. Then officers and functionaries were forbidden to use silver trappings and gold lace: but the rate still fell; the altoon rose to 160 a, and the ghuroosh to 110 a. The merchants were obliged to take silver by weight only. In 1009 a new issue of akchehs brought the altoon down to 120 and the ghuroosh to 80.

Ibráheem I. Altoon = 250 a; ghuroosh = 125 a: reduced to 160 and 80, by the Grand Vezeeer Kemán-Kesh Kárá Muştafa Pasha.

Mohammad IV. Base ghurooshes struck in Bosnia, Albania, and Belgrade, to pay the troops, = 118 a. In 1065, says Na’eeemá, there was not an akcheh in the treasury to pay the army; the ghuroosh (Austrian) was at 80 a, the asadee (Dutch) ghuroosh at 70. The money-changers would only accept akchehs at their intrinsic value by weight; and good money had to be given by the Government for the clipped akchehs which had suffered from Jewish shears, and were known as “Gipsy-Akchehs” (Chingáne Akchasi), or “Tavern-Akchehs;” and with this base coin the army was paid, with the well-known result of the “Riot of the Aghas.”

Suleymán II. In great stress for warlike expenses, it was decided to coin 800 mánghirs out of an oke of copper, and call two mánghirs equal to one akcheh, and soon the mánghir was declared to be equal to the akcheh. Mánghirs were struck throughout Bosnia and Albania; so that copper pieces became very common, and gold and silver coins very rare. In 1102 the ghuroosh was reckoned at 120 akchehs, and went for 160; the altoon at 270 for 360; the para = 4 akcheh, and the akcheh = the mánghir. The Constantinople altoons were exported, and the “light and debased”
Egyptian, Tunisian, and Algerine pieces supplied their place. (As a matter of fact, the Egyptian and Barbary pieces were neither light nor debased.)

Mustafa II. Tughrâlee altoon introduced (= 300 akchehs) to restore the coinage, and old altoons bought up at 100 new altoons per 110 drachms of gold. Mints were at the same time established at Smyrna and Adrianople for the issue of the new coin. Tughrâlee zolotas were also struck (and the old bought up) at Constantinople, Smyrna, Adrianople, and Erzeroom.

Ahmad III. Tariff promulgated in 1138:—The new altoon = 400 akchehs; Miṣr Zinjirleesee (cordonné) = 330; the Miṣr Tughrâleeese = 315; the new (Tughrâ) ghuroosh = 120; yigirmilik = 60; onlik = 30; while 100 of the new akchehs were to go to the new ghuroosh. Foreign coins were to be valued:—Yildiz altoon (Venetian ducat) = 378 akchehs; Austrian (Hungarian) altoon = 360; the 'ateęk asadee ghuroosh (old rix-daler) of 8½ drachms = 144; the Soliya royal = 186; the Karâ-ghuroosh of 9 drachms = 181; the old zolota = 88; etc. In the countries taken from Persia the money was to be struck with the Sultân’s name in Tughrâ and called Sultânee, with the weight of the coins of the 'Abbâsees; and the piece weighing 7 dâniks should have the value of 16 paras, its half that of 8, and its quarter that of 4; and a new zingirleesee altoon (like the Constantinople one) should be struck of 24 carat pure gold, weight of $\frac{10}{9}$ drachm, and rate of 400 akchehs.

Mahmood I. Base ghurooshes abolished and old paras withdrawn: new akchehs and ghurooshes "of exact standard" issued. Also, the zer mahboob with Tughrâ was fixed at 110 paras, or 330 akchehs, the Miṣr zingirleesee at 110 paras, the Miṣr Tughrâleeese at 105 paras, and the ghuroosh at 40 paras.

* The change does not appear on the coins until the succeeding reign.
Mustafa III., 1185. Rate of zer mahboob raised to 120 paras, and the funduk altoon to 160 (from 150).

Abd-El-Hameed I. added alloy to his coins, to meet the expenses of the war with Austria and Russia; coining ikilikis (2 ghuroosh), 3 of which = 150 ghurooshes of to day. Before this, the Yildiz altoon had been at 5 ghuroosh 10 paras; the Hungarian and funduk altoons at 5 ghuroosh; zer mahboobs and Islambols at 3 ghuroosh 20 paras; and the riyal at 2 ghuroosh. The yildiz altoon acquired the value of 5 ikilikis on the issue of the new coins; and the others rose in proportion.

Suleem III. War continued, and base coins issued as before, including yuzlikas.

Mahmood II. Effort made to reform the coinage: a decree fixed the yildiz altoon at 10 ghuroosh; the Hungarian at 9 gh. 20 p.; the Funduk at 9 gh., quarter Funduk at 2½ gh.; the Constantinople zer mahboob at 6½ gh.; half z.m. 3 gh. 10 p.; Egyptian z.m. at 5½ gh., half z.m. at 2 gh. 30 p.; and a decree in 1249 fixed the funduk altoonee, weighing a dirhem, at 23 ghuroosh. The following table summarizes some of the varieties in the akceeh.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>Yildiz altoon</th>
<th>=</th>
<th>akceehs</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>900-935</td>
<td>60 akceehs</td>
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<tr>
<td>1003</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1006</td>
<td>160</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1050</td>
<td>350</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1101</td>
<td>400</td>
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A few words are necessary on the provincial coinage.

In a footnote on p. xviii it has been shown that the mints of Syria and Mesopotamia issued coins of a heavier weight than the mints of Europe, during the period when the akceeh was the only silver coin struck at Constantinople. After the introduction of the New Coinage, these Asiatic mints continued to strike coins of a peculiar style and weight, many resembling those issued before the reform.
E.g. Suleyman II., Baghdad 43·5 grains; Ahmad III., Tiifles, 82, Erivan 85, Kenjeh 82, Tebreez 79, 36, 82; Mahmood I., Kenjeh, 42, Tiifles 84; 'Abd-El-'Hameed I., Bagdad, 68, 33; etc. These are clearly of two classes, the one weighing from 68 to 85 grains, the other about half of this, or 33 to 43. I have termed these onliks and beshliks in the Catalogue, since they correspond fairly closely to the weights of these denominations in the Constantinople currency; but I have little doubt that the 40 grain piece was a survival of the old Seljookee dirhem, which weighed about 45 grains; and the 80 grain piece was a double dirhem. The people of Asia Minor apparently did not take kindly to the new system of the 'Othmanlees, but preferred to retain the old Mohammedan currency. Jevad Beg, it should be observed, mentions the dirhem of Amid as something peculiar. The coinage of the Barbary States is also noteworthy: we find such weights as Tripoli 22 grs.; Tunis 88, 90, 77, 92, 18, 16, 15; etc.; which point to a different principle of coining from the Constantinopolitan: and the gold coinage is also somewhat anomalous in weight (e.g. Tunis 24, 20, 16; Algiers 27, 26, 13), but was probably only a corrupt and debased form of the ordinary currency, with which it often tallies accurately.

The coinage of the 'Othmanlee Sultan is so uniform and unvarying in its inscriptions that very few coins call for special remark. Among these few, however, must certainly be included the curious Muwahhid-like piece (no. 256) struck at Tilimsan in 988 (?) with the unique inscription صاحب العدل (؟) المستقيم السلطان مراد ابن السلطان سليم ملك البرين والبحرین والثأرم والعراقین خلد الله ملكه, and the obscure sequin (no. 365) struck at (perhaps) Fez (miswritten فص) in 1056. Both these cities were outside the limits of the Turkish empire; but they could claim the Sultan's protection by inscribing his name on the coinage. No. 306, struck at Constantine in Algiers,
bears also a curious look, and does not resemble the ordinary Turkish issues; but it may have been struck in haste and confusion, for its date 1253 A.H. (1837) indicates the last few months of Turkish rule in Algiers. Constantine was taken by the French in 1837; it was defended by Ahmad Bey on behalf of the Porte, and was the last place held by Turkey in Algiers. The small Hijaz gold coins struck by Suleymân I. also deserve notice, both for their trifling weight and the unusual character of their inscriptions (nos. 209—214).

Of coins of provincial governors (omitting the uncertain specimens of عمر ابن الياس [110], and عمر ابن عصم [102]), the only examples bearing names are those of the famous rebel 'Alee Bey of Egypt (pp. 204, 205); some copper pieces of Sa’eed Pashá of Baghdád (286), who, however, was not a rebel; and the issues of the last Bey of Tunis, Mohamad, as vassal of the Porte (pp. 330 ff.). None of these offer any very special points of interest; though 'Alee Bey's silver coins are the first examples of the ghuroosh and yigirmilik in Egypt.

The coinage of Constantinople and other mints offers during the twelfth century of the Flight a variety of initial letters, placed generally over the word ابن in Formula B, on obv., or above ضرب or beside the date on the rev., which may be assumed to represent some official's name. The following table includes all these letters as observed in the National Collection. They do not begin until some few years after the New Coinage was established.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sultan</th>
<th>Mint</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Letters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ahmad III</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>ص،س،ر،د،ح،ب</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>Islâmbol</td>
<td>1123</td>
<td>م،مد (؟)،ص،ق،ر،د</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>ع</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>Tiflis</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>ح</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>Kenjeh</td>
<td></td>
<td>م</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the reign of the succeeding Sultan Mustafâ III. (1171) the letters disappear, and their places are thenceforward filled by cyphers indicating the year of the Sultan's reign; and the only coins with letters of this kind after 'Othmân III. are those of 'Alee Bey of Egypt, which carry ع; and some Egyptian coins of Seleem III.'s time, which bear اسم, standing doubtless for Isma'eel Bey, who was left as governor of Egypt by Hasan, the Capitan-Pâshâ, after the expedition against Ibrahim and Murâd Beys, and who died of the great plague in Cairo in 1205 (1791). In a similar manner, M. Bernard tells us that Napoléon Bonaparte marked the coins he struck while in possession of Egypt with the letter ب; but I have not met with numismatic proof of this. The instances of 'Alee and Isma'eel Beys would seem to show that these letters on Turkish coins from Aḥmad III. to 'Othmân III. represent the names of governors, grand veziers, or mintmasters. The fact that so many different letters occur on coins of the same date does not militate against this theory, for that date is merely the year of accession of the Sultan, the only chronological attribution supplied on the majority of 'Othmânlee coins from Bayazedd II. to 'Othmân III., until (as has been mentioned), the year of the reign was added in the time of Mustafâ III. The coins, e.g. of Aḥmad III., bear
the year of accession 1115, but may have been struck any
time between then and the end of his reign, in 1143.
The initials on the coins, however, do not coincide with the
names of any of the high officials given in Von Hammer's
lists, and unfortunately the list of the officials termed
"Sarabchan Emimi, der Intendent der kaiserlichen Münze,
auch Sidschije Emimi genannt" cannot be obtained.
There is little doubt, I think, that if we possessed the list
of these mint-superintendents we should find the explana-
tion of the initials on the coins.

The Medals which conclude the volume are chiefly
decorations for well-known campaigns; but the pieces
struck to commemorate the New Coinage, the Restoration
of St. Sophia, and the revised monetary standard are
rare and curious.

In conclusion, I am glad to take this opportunity of
thanksing Dr. E. Dickson, of the British Embassy,
Constantinople, for the great trouble he has so kindly
taken in clearing up difficulties involved in the present
work. To Mr. E. J. W. Gibb, of Lochwood, Lanarkshire,
I am deeply indebted for a variety of important informa-
tion derived from original Turkish authorities, as also
for the table of the growth of the Ottoman Empire.
M. H. Sauvairre, M. Tiesenhausen, Dr. J. G. Stickel,
Mr. Redhouse, Mr. Grueber, Mr. Keary, Subhi Pasha,
Ahmad Vefik Pasha, Rogers Bey, and M. Hortolan have
also given me their valuable assistance on various matters
connected with this work.

STANLEY LANE-POOLE.

May 15, 1883.

GENEALOGICAL TREE OF THE 'OTHMÁNLÉE SULTÁNS.

Centuries
A.D.
1300.

1400. Prince Suleyman, 806.

1500.


1700. 22. Mustafá II., 1106 23. Ahmad III., 1115


1800. 28. Seleem III., 1203.

26. Mustafá III., 1171 27. 'Abd-El-Hameed I., 1187

1883. 33. Murád V., 1293. 34. 'Abd-El-Hameed II. (regnant), 1293.
FORMULAS OF FREQUENT OCCURRENCE IN THE 'OTTOMÁNLLEE COINAGE.

Formula A.
ضارب النصرصاحب العزوالنصر في البر والبحر
"Striker of the glittering (coin), Lord of Might and Victory by land and sea."

Formula B.
سلطان البرين وخاقان البحرين السلطان بن السلطان
"Sultán of the Two Continents [Europe and Asia Minor], Khakán of the Two Seas [Egean and Euxine]; Sultán, son of the Sultán."
TABLE
OF THE
METHOD OF TRANSLITERATION ADOPTED IN
THIS CATALOGUE.

| a, e | d, e |
| b   | 'a  |
| p   | gh  |
| t   | f   |
| th  | k   |
| j   | g   |
| ch  | l   |
| k   | m   |
| kh  | n   |
| d   | h   |
| dh  | m, n, o |
| r   | y   |
| z   | ñ   |
| s   | ñ   |
| sh  | ñ   |
| t   | ñ   |
| ñ   | ñ   |

* It may be useful to give the ordinary European spelling of some of the names of the Sultans of Turkey: e.g. Bajazet = Bâyezeed, Amurath = Murâd, Selim = Seleem, Soliman = Suleyman, Mehemet = Moâammad, Osman = 'Othman, Achmet = Ahamd, 'Abdul Medjid = 'Abd-el-Mejeed.
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<td>Uzun Hasan</td>
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<td>Ameers of Aydeen</td>
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PLATE V.
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New Coinage: Suleyman II.—Mustafa II., 1099—1115.
(nos. 395, 418, 419, are the new Piastres; 409 a Yigirmilik).

PLATE VII.
Constantinopolitan Coinage of Ahmad III. 1115—1143.
(Silver: 441 Piastre, 443 Zolota, 447 Yigirmilik, 449 Onbeshlik,
Sequin F., 474 Quarter-Sequin F., 475 Sequin Z.M., 476 Half-
Sequin Z.M.

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1115—1203.
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PLATE X.

Murad v., 1293. Silver: 1195, Piastre.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>III.</th>
<th>Egyptian Expedition</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>Syrian Campaign</td>
<td>1832</td>
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<td>VIII.</td>
<td>Russian Troops</td>
<td>1833</td>
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<td>IXa.</td>
<td>Siege of Acre</td>
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<td>XI.</td>
<td>Kurdistán Campaign</td>
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<td>XIII.</td>
<td>General Service</td>
<td>1854</td>
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<td>XIV.</td>
<td>Crimean War</td>
<td>1855</td>
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Turkish War Medals and Miscellaneous Medals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XV.</th>
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<th>A.D.</th>
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<td>XVI.</td>
<td>Montenegrin Campaign</td>
<td>1862</td>
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<td>XVII.</td>
<td>New Coinage</td>
<td>1754</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVIII.</td>
<td>Reformed Monetary Standard</td>
<td>1839</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIX.</td>
<td>Restoration of St. Sophia</td>
<td>1849</td>
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</table>
ERRATA.

Introduction, p. xxiii., for "Murad V. coined only the pound or lira," read "Murád V. coined the pound or lira, and silver pieces."

P. xl. add, To Mr. Reade, Her Majesty's Agent and Consul-General at Tunis, and to Mr. H. J. Johnson, I am indebted for much information concerning the currency of the Beys during the present century.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>NO.</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
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<td>36</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>add</td>
<td>Pl. I.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pl. I.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>for Wt. '7</td>
<td>read Wt. 7.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>334</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '46</td>
<td>Wt. 46.</td>
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<td>124</td>
<td>335</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '5</td>
<td>Wt. 5.</td>
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<td>128</td>
<td>348</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '16</td>
<td>Wt. 16.</td>
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<td>128</td>
<td>349</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '22</td>
<td>Wt. 22.</td>
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<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>add</td>
<td>A.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>178</td>
<td>541</td>
<td>delete</td>
<td>Pl. VIII.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>737</td>
<td></td>
<td>of reign.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>309</td>
<td>1045</td>
<td>for</td>
<td>A.</td>
<td>read A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>317</td>
<td>1070</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '9</td>
<td>Wt. 9.</td>
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</table>
KARA-KUYUNLI,
OR
TURKUMANS of the BLACK SHEEP.

I.  Kara Moḥammad . . . . c. 780 1378
II. Kará-Yoosuf. . . . . c. 790 1388
   Deposed by Timur . . . . 802 1400
   Restored . . . . . . . . 810 1407
III. Iskendar . . . . . . . . 823 1420
IV. Jehán Sháh . . . . . . . 841 1437
V. Ḥasan 'Alee . . . . . . . . 872 1467
    to 874 1469
II.—ΚΑΡΑ YOOSUF.

SILVER.

1

Baghdād, year [81]4

Obv.

[ایوبکر

الله

[لا الله الا

[محمد

رسول الله

[بیه

Rev. Area, within square,

البونا الاعظم

ضرب

جمال الدين يوسف

بغداد

[خ[لد الله ملكه

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

| | | | | | | |

Pl. I. AR '6, Wl. 36°0

2

Similar:

only مانه legible in rev. margin.
Similar: mint obliterated.

Only سنة legible in rev. margin.

III.—ISKENDAR.

SILVER.

4

Mint obscure, no year.

Obv. لا الله ... لله محمد رسول الله

outside,  علی, ابوبكر عمير

Rev. within hexagon,

السلطان العادل

ابو النصر اسكندر

خلد الله ملكه

ضررب قلی

Pt. I. BR 106, Wb. 650

5

Similar:
mint obscure.

(Pierced.)
6
Deyr (?), no year.

Obv.

Rev. Similar to (4): but no mint.

IV.—JEHÁN SHÁH.

SILVER.

7
Tebreez, year 863.

Obv., within square, ضرب

Around, within outer square, in square Kooset,

لا الله لا الله محمد رسول الله

ابو بكر | . . . . | 

Outside which, . . . . |

Rev., within wavy border,

سلطان

[؟]لغازى جهانشاه ...
ملکه وسلطانه 813
8
Káshán, year 865.

Obv., within square,

ن شا غا

Around, inscr. similar to (7).

Outside, .......

Rev.

...

سلطان الغازي

[لا] لظفرو خانشاه

خلد ملكه وسلطانه

85

Pl. L a b 7

9
Baghdád, year obliterated.

Obv., within square,

ضر بع

بغد اد

Around, as on (7), blundered.

Outside, Khaleeshehs' names obliterated.

Rev.

السلطان[ان]

العادل خان[شاه]

خلد الله

ملكه وسلطانه
Láhiján, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square,

(\textit{sic})
\begin{align*}
\text{لا الله إلا لله} \\
\text{محمد ل الله} \\
\text{رسو}
\end{align*}

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

\begin{align*}
\text{ابو بكر | عمير | عثمان | علي}
\end{align*}

Rev.

\begin{align*}
\text{السلطان الإعظم} \\
\text{جهاد شاه بحادر} \\
\text{خلد الله ملكه وسلا[طاه]نه}
\end{align*}

In centre, within scroll, 

\begin{align*}
\text{لاهجان}
\end{align*}

---
REBELLION OF
PIR BUDĀḴ KHĀN
AND
SHĀḤ YOOSUF NOYĀN.
A.H. 866—871=A.D. 1462—1467.

SILVER.

LARGE TYPE.

11

Bārán (?), year obliterated.


Obv.

لا الله الا
ضررب
لا الله محمد
نارلین
رسول الله

Rev., within hexagon,

السلطان العبالي
[ب]+[بوداق خان]
شاه يوسف نوبان

(Pierced.)

Pz. I. Μ 1'16, Wt. 56'9

12

Same.

(Pierced.)
13
Mint and date obliterated.

Obv., within looped square, الله لا الله الا مصيهد رسول الله

In loops, ابو بكر| عمر| عثمان | علي

Rev. ........

بوطاق خان
امير يوسف
بادر نوبان ...
خلد ملكه ضر.

(Ringed.) 

SMALL TYPE.

(A.)

14
Hamadhán (?), year 867.

Obv., similar to (13), but without Khaleehehs' names.

Rev. سلطان بير
بوطاق خان
امير شاه يوسف
نوبان ايد (?)
ضرب حيدان (sic.)

15
Similar: mint obliterated.
16
Shamákhý (?), year 866 (?).

Similar:

Counter-stamped, (reversed ?) on obv.  *

17

Similar:
but instead of  and  *

18, 19

Similar to (17), but mint (18) obscure and (19) obliterated.  *

(B.)

20, 21

No mint or date.

Similar to (14).

Rev. within border,  *

22, 23

Similar:
partly obliterated and barbarous.
(C.)

24
Jezeerh, year obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (13), but without looped square; traces of Khaleefehs' names.

Rev. Area, within square,

السلطان الاعظم
ضرب
بوداق خان امیر يوسف
جزيرة
نوبان خلد ملكه

Margin, between square and outer circle, obliterated.

Pz. L B 3, Wk. 37 4

25
Similar;
omitting امیر.

V. – HASAN 'ALEE.

SILVER.

26
Mint obscure, year obliterated.

Similar to (1):
but last lines of rev. area,

جلال الدين حسن
کن

.............:

Margin obliterated.

(Pz. L) B 3, Wk. 22 8
ÁK-KUYUNLI,

OR

TURKUMANS of the WHITE SHEEP.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>Қara Yooluq 'Othman</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>1378</td>
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<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Hamzeh</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>1406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Jehängeer</td>
<td>848</td>
<td>1444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Uzun Hasan</td>
<td>871</td>
<td>1466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>Khaleel</td>
<td>883</td>
<td>1478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>Yaşkoob</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>1479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Baysunkur *</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>1490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII.</td>
<td>Rustem</td>
<td>897</td>
<td>1491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX.</td>
<td>Affero</td>
<td>902</td>
<td>1496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.</td>
<td>Murâd</td>
<td>903</td>
<td>1497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI.</td>
<td>Elwend</td>
<td>905</td>
<td>1499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII.</td>
<td>Moḥammad</td>
<td>906</td>
<td>1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Murâd (restored)</td>
<td>907</td>
<td>1501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conquest by Sháh Ismá’ee,</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>1502</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Meseeb and 'Alice disputed the throne with Baysunqur in 896. According to the Sharaf-Námeh (tr. Charmoy) Baysunqur died in 898, and Elwend in 904.
IV.—UZUN ḤASAN.

SILVER.

27

Tebreez, year obliterated.

Obv., within square,


Around, in Koofee, الله إلا الله محمد رسول الله

Rev.

عظم

السلطان الا

[أبو نصر أمير حسن]

Pz. I. م 65, W: 767
VI.—YAAKOOB.

SILVER.

28

Mint obliterated, year 891.

Obv. Area, within square,

\( \text{فس يعلم} \)
\( \text{مشقلا ذر} \)
\( \text{ة خيرا} \)
\( \text{يره} \)  

(Kur. xci. 7.)

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

\( \text{ا} \)
\( \text{ل} \)
\( \text{له} ... \)  

Rev. Area, within quatrefoil,

\( \text{السلطان} \)
\( \text{العادل امير يعقوب عبان} \)
\( \text{ضرب} \)

......

Margin, traces of Khaleefas’ names.

Pz. L  86, Wl. 758.

29

Similar:

Obv. margin, legible,  
\( \text{لا} \)  
\( \text{الله الا} \)  
\( \text{الله محمد} \)  
\( \text{رسول الله} \)  
\( \text{سنة} \)
Similar:

Year 8xx

[See no. 38.]

81

Sheeraz, year 896.

Coin of Ahmad, of House of Timur.

Counter-struck with

VIII.—RUSTEM.

SILVER.

32

Kumm, year 899.

Coin of Yaqkoob.

Counter-struck on rev., within oval,

Margin illegible.
33

Merághah, year 899.
Coin of Yaqqoob, similar to (28),
but struck at Arzenján (ضرب ارزنجان), and date obliterated.
Counter-struck on obv., in lozenge, with

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{عد} & \\
\text{رستم} & \\
\text{لیبدان} & \\
\text{مراغة} & \\
\end{align*}
\]

Pt. I. pl. 75

34

Mint obscure, year 9[01 or 2].
Coin of Yaqqoob, similar to (28),
Counter-struck on obv., in octagonal form, with

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{عد} & \\
\text{رستم} & \\
\text{ناسب} & \\
\text{سلطان} & \\
\end{align*}
\]

Pt. I. pl. 7

35

Coin of Kásim (?), nearly illegible.
Obv. as (28).

Rev.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{ک} & \\
\text{ظرم} & \\
\text{میلاد خلدل} & \\
\text{ملکه (?)} & \\
\end{align*}
\]

Counter-struck, in circle, on rev., with

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{عد} & \\
\text{رستم} & \\
\text{سلطان} & \\
\end{align*}
\]
AK-KUYUNLI

36
Wān, no date.

Obv., within quatrefoil,

Rev.

Plain.

X.—MURĀD.

SILVER.

37
Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square,

Margin, between square and outer circle,

Rev.

Pl. I. B 65, Wl. 38; 3
KÁSIM.

SILVER.

38

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within quatrefoil,

الله
الإله (sic)
لا
محمد رسول
الله

Margin, obliterated.

Rev.

 salaṭ [الإله] al-aẓīm al-‘aẓīm
Qāsim Khān
al-bāṣfīr ta'allū Mulkh
[خليد] al-‘aẓīm
[سنتة]

39

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square, the same formula as (37), but arranged geometrically, and written in square Koofee.

Margin . . . | . . . . | . . .

Rev.

السلطان
البسطر الإعظم
... ...
خليد الله ملكه

In centre, with border, قاسم

(Pierced.)

* A certain Kásim, uncle of Elwend, was ruling in Diyarbekr about the year 900. Von Hammer mentions his dethronement by Elwend in 910, probably a mistake for 906. No. 35 seems to show he struck coins before the death of Rustem in 902.
Obv. Similar to (38).

Rev. In centre, within eight-foil, قاسم

Around, السلطان اعظم ابو... خلف خلّد [الله] ملكه

41

Similar to (38):

but قاسم inclosed in square.

COPPER.

42

Obv., within square, قاسم

Around, illegible inscription.

Rev. illegible (Figure of animal).
AMEERS

of

ASIA MINOR.
'AMEERS of KARAMÁN.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>Κaramán</td>
<td>c. 620 1223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Moḥammad I. ibn Κaraman</td>
<td>c. 648 1245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Bedr-ed-deen Maḥmood</td>
<td>678 1279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Yakhshi</td>
<td>719 1319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>'Alá-ed-deen</td>
<td>c. 750? 1349</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conquered by Báyezíd I. 794 1392

Dynasty restored by Timur.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>Moḥammad II.</td>
<td>805 1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Ibráheem</td>
<td>829 1426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII.</td>
<td>Pir Aḥmad, Қásim, and Iṣḥáḳ</td>
<td>869 1464</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Final annexation. 877 1472
V.—'ALÁ-ED-DEEN.

SILVER.

43
Ákshehr (?), year 756.
Obv., within six-foil,
ابوبكر
لا الله إلا
پ مکد
رسول الله
عثمان

Rev., within oval,
 السلطان الاعظم
علا الدنيا والدين
خليد الله ملكه

Above,
سنة وخمسين وسبعينة

Beneath,

Pl. II. M - 85

44
Arzenján, year 762.
Obv., as (43), but within looped square, outside which
Khaleefs' names.
(عثمان)

inverted.

Rev.
السلطان الاعظم
علا الدنيا والدين
خليد الله ملكه
ضرب ارزنجان
سنة 762

M. 75, Wt. 250
45
Arzenján, year 765.
Similar:
but date ve, and counter-struck on rev. with خد الله ملكه within oval border of dots.

(Pierced.)

46
Arzenján, year [7]68:
Similar to (44):
but date [v]18 and the letters خد الله ملكه surrounded by oval of dots similar to counter-mark on (45).

(Pierced.)

47
Similar to (46).

(Pierced.)

48
Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (44), but barbarously engraved.

Rev. اللطان الإ علا الدنيا عظم و الدين خد الله ملكه (؟)
لله, in oval border, as on (47).
49

Mint uncertain, year 768.

Similar to (44):

but last two lines of rev. ضرب كنوبه سنة 768

Pl. II. AR 3, Wk. 123

50

Similar to (49):

but obv. area reversed; rev. barbarous.

AR 3, Wk. 83

51

Seewás, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within looped lozenge, as (43), but Khaleefehs' names transferred to margin.

Rev. as (44), but last two lines سواء (sic.) ...

(Pierced.)

AR 7, Wk. 243
VI.—MOHAMMAD II.

SILVER.

52

Kōniyeh, year obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (44), but formula in square Koofee arranged geometrically, followed by صلى الله عليه وسلم and only أبو بكر and Osman legible around.

Rev.

السلطان العظمى
محمد بن علا الدين
خلد الله ملكه

8

Pl. II. Ar 75, Wt. 262

VII.—IBRAHEEM.

SILVER.

53

Kōniyeh, year 829.

Obv. ضرب قونية
ظل السلطان نظل الله
ثبات الملك العدل
في

Rev. In centre, within double circle, الله

السلطان المعظيم ابراهيم بن محمد بن
قرمان خلد ملكته

Around, محمد بن

Pl. II. Ar 9. Wt. 109
54
Kóniyeh, year 841.

Obv., in four segments,

ایبرهیم بن
امام
محمد بن قرمان

Rev.

خلد ملكه
ضرع قونية

Pl. II. AR 55, Wk 152
VASSAL of ΚARAMÁN.

MUFETTIH-ED-DEEN.

SILVER.

55

Κόνιयε, year obliterated.

Obv. علا الدين خلد ملكه ضرب قونية

Rev. مفتتح الدين 

.....

Pt. II. AR '85, Wt. 139
AMEERS of AYDEEN.*

| I. Aydeen Beg | A.H. 700 | A.D. 1300 |
| II. Moḥammad | 733 | 1333 |
| III. 'Omar I | 740 | 1339 |
| IV. 'Eesá I | 749 | 1348 |

Conquered by Báyezeed I. 792 | 1390

Dynasty restored by Timur.

V. 'Eesá II | 805 | 1402 |
VI. 'Omar II | 806 | 1403 |
VII. Muṣṭafá | 824 | 1421

Final annexation, 829 | 1426

* See J. Karabacek, Gigliato des jonischen Turkomanen Fürsten Omar-beg, in the Numismatische Zeitschrift, Band II. SS. 524—538; and cf. ix., 207—214. Von Hammer differs from this account in several particulars.
NO NAME.

SILVER.

56

Medeenet Ayásuloogh, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within double square,

لا لله الا
محمود
رسول لله
(Ligature: لله)

Margin, .... | عبان | ....

Rev. Area, within square,

ضرر مذ
بنه اياسلام
لغ حرسها

Margin, .... | .... | .... | الله
IV. or V.—'EEsá I. or II.

SILVER.

57

No mint or date.

Obv., within eightfoil,

(\textit{sic})

\begin{align*}
&\text{لا الا} \\
&\text{محمد} \\
&\text{رسول الله}
\end{align*}

Rev., within quatrefoil,

\begin{align*}
&\text{خلد الله} \\
&\text{ملكه} \\
&\text{عيسى}
\end{align*}

Pt. II. \textit{AR. 6, Wt. 11.5}
## AMEERS of ŠÁROO-KHÁN.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Šároo Khán</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>1313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. ılyás</td>
<td>c. 746</td>
<td>1345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Isháğ</td>
<td>c. 776</td>
<td>1374</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conquered by Bāyezīd I. 792 1390

Dynasty restored by Timur.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IV. Khīḍr</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. 'Omar</td>
<td>c. 809</td>
<td>1406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Juneyd 813 1410

Final annexation, 829 1426

---

### I.—ŠÁROO KHÁN.

The Coins of Šároo Khán belong to the Latin Series of the East,—Magnesia.

---

III.—ISHÁK.

SILVER.

58
No mint, year 776.

Obv. In ṭughrā, إسحاق بن الياس
Rev. الله خلفه (?) ٧٧١
(Broken.)  

Pt. II. pl. '85, Wk. 11:3

V.—'OMAR IBN ILYÁS.

SILVER.

59
No mint or date.

Obv. In ṭughrā, ه... بن الياس
Rev. خلد
Ornament.
ملكه
(Broken.)  

Pt. II. pl. '85, Wk. 9:6
JUNEYD.*

SILVER.

60

No mint, year 825.

Obv. In ṭughrá, جنید بن ابراهیم

Rev. In ornamented border,

83 خلد ملكه

Pt. II. обр 6, Wt. 11.3

* The style of this coin is precisely similar to that of the two preceding coins, and the date corresponds with Juneyd’s rule at Smyrna and Ephesus.
AMEERS of MENTESHÁ.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Menteshá Beg</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Yaşkoob</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>1349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Ilyás</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>1388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conquered by Báyèzeed I.</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>1390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restored by Timur</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. [Leyth.] Aḥmad and Oweys</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>1420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final annexation</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>1425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III.—ILYÁṢ.

SILVER.

61

No mint, year 805.

Obv.

الياس بن محمد

808

Rev., within square,

خلد ملكه

Pl. II. AE '8, W2. 11'0
IV.—LEYTH IBN ILYÁS.

SILVER.

62

No mint, year 824.

Obv.

Rev.

Pl. II. AR '8, Wt. 11 '3
MOHAMMAD ARTEEN.

SILVER.

68

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. In circle in centre, علی
In three segments round, ابا بكر عمر عثمان
Outside which, in three segments,
| رسول الله |

Counter-struck with hexagram.

Rev.

محميد ارتين
السلطان الأعظم
.............
غيات
خلد الله
...........
ضر

Pl. II. MS. 85, Wl. 3024
ISHÁK PASHA (?)

SILVER.

64
No mint or date?

Obv., within eightfoil, لا الہ الا الله محمد رسول الله
(BARBAROUS.)

Rev., within hexagon, س عـ ب بـ حـ ك (؟)
خلد ملكه (؟)

65
Similar to (63):
but second line of rev. اسحاق
(PIERCED.)

COPPER.

66

Obv. خلد الله اسحاق

Rev. خلد الله ملكه

67

Obv. and Rev. خلد الله ملكه

* An Ishāk Pasha was governor of Anatolia during the reigns of Murād II. and Moḥammad II.
'OTHMÁNLEE SULTÁNS.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>'Othmán I.</td>
<td>699</td>
<td>1299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urkhán ibn 'Othmán</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>1326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murád I. ibn Urkhán</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>1360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Báyezeed I. ibn Murád</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>1389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suleymán ibn Báyezeed</td>
<td>806</td>
<td>1403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moosá ibn Báyezeed</td>
<td>813</td>
<td>1410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moḥammad I. ibn Báyezeed in Asia Minor</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>sole ruler</td>
<td>816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murád II. ibn Moḥammad</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>1421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moḥammad II. ibn Murád</td>
<td>855</td>
<td>1451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Báyezeed II. ibn Moḥammad</td>
<td>886</td>
<td>1481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seleem I. ibn Báyezeed</td>
<td>918</td>
<td>1512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suleymán I. ibn Seleem</td>
<td>926</td>
<td>1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seleem II. ibn Suleymán</td>
<td>974</td>
<td>1566</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murád III. ibn Seleem</td>
<td>982</td>
<td>1574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moḥammad III. ibn Murád</td>
<td>1003</td>
<td>1595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aḥmad I. ibn Moḥammad</td>
<td>1012</td>
<td>1603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muṣṭafá I. ibn Moḥammad</td>
<td>1026</td>
<td>1617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Othmán II. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>1027</td>
<td>1618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muṣṭafá I. restored</td>
<td>1031</td>
<td>1622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murád IV. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>1032</td>
<td>1623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ibráheem I. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>1049</td>
<td>1640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moḥammad IV. ibn Ibráheem</td>
<td>1058</td>
<td>1648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suleymán II. ibn Ibráheem</td>
<td>1099</td>
<td>1687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aḥmad II. ibn Ibráheem</td>
<td>1102</td>
<td>1691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXII.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafá II. ibn Muhammad</td>
<td>A.H. 1106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIII.</td>
<td>Aḥmad III. ibn Muhammad</td>
<td>A.H. 1115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIV.</td>
<td>Maḥmood I. ibn Muṣṭafá</td>
<td>A.H. 1143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXV.</td>
<td>'Othmán III. ibn Muṣṭafá</td>
<td>A.H. 1168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVI.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafá III. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>A.H. 1171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVII.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Ḥameed I. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>A.H. 1187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVIII.</td>
<td>Seleem III. ibn Muṣṭafá</td>
<td>A.H. 1203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIX.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafá IV. ibn 'Abd-El-Ḥameed</td>
<td>A.H. 1222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXX.</td>
<td>Maḥmood II. ibn 'Abd-El-Ḥameed</td>
<td>A.H. 1223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXI.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Mejeed ibn Maḥmood</td>
<td>A.H. 1255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXII.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-'Azeez ibn Maḥmood</td>
<td>A.H. 1277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXIII.</td>
<td>Murád V. ibn 'Abd-El-Mejeed</td>
<td>A.H. 1293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXIV.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Ḥameed II. ibn 'Abd-El-Mejeed</td>
<td>A.H. 1293</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regnant.
II.—URKHÁN.

A.H. 726—761.

SILVER.

Obv. 68

Rev. 69

No mint or date.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{لا أَلِهَةَ إِلَّا} & \quad \text{اوردخان} \\
\text{رسُول اللَّه} & \quad \text{خلد الله ملكه}
\end{align*}
\]

Pt. III. Pierced. R. 65, Wt. 17.4

No mint or date.

Similar:

but أبو بكر at top, عمر at right, عثمان at bottom, and علي at left.

Pt. III. R. 55, Wt. 19.1

70

No mint or date.

بeneath, and uncertain letters above.

R. 55
Obr.

71
No mint or date.

Similar to (69).

Rev.

71

Similar to (69):

inser. above and beneath, obscure.

Pierced in eight holes. M. 55

72
No mint or date.

above, arabesque; beneath,
uncertain letters. M. 55

73
No mint or date.

above, arabesque; beneath,

74
Mint? no date.

Similar to (68):

but complete. above, arabesque; beneath,

75
No mint or date.

above, at right, inser. above and beneath,

and obliterated. illegible

M. 8
URKHÁN.

Obs. 76

No mint or date.

Similar to (68):

without Khaleefah's names.

Pr. III. AR 7, Wt. 17 9

77—80

No mint or date.

81

No mint or date.

82

No mint or date.

Very obscure.

Pierced. AR 7, Wt. 17 3

* The obscure word, written ﻮاء, may be either ﻮاء or ﻮاء. In the former case (which I think the more probable) ﻮاء must be supplied; but most of the words on the coins of Urkhán are so inaccurately and incompletely written that there is nothing remarkable in the omission of ﻮاء. On these coins, ﻮاء is generally written without the ﻮاء, and ﻮاء is expressed by three or four upright strokes. Such barbarous engraving is not reproduced in the descriptions, since no object would be gained by its representation, when there is no doubt of the correct reading. Whenever any ambiguity is possible, the actual lines of the inscription are carefully reproduced, as in the case of ﻮاء. Marsden's reading of this word as ﻮاء seems far-fetched.
III.—MURÁD I.
A.H. 761—792.

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.

83
No mint or date.
Similar to (68):

84
No mint or date.

85
No mint or date.

Above and beneath, arabesque.
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

86  No mint or date.

No mint or date.

87  

88  No mint, year 790.

---

السلطان العاد
خلد الله ملكه

مراد بن اورخان
خلد الله ملكه

Above, arabesque.

\[ 
\begin{array}{c}
\text{مراد بن اورخان} \\
\text{خلد الله ملكه}
\end{array}
\]

\[ 
\begin{array}{c}
\text{مراد بن اورخان} \\
\end{array}
\]

\[ 790 \]

\[ \text{ط 7} \]
IV.—BÁYEZEED I.

A.H. 792—805.

SILVER.

Obv. 89

No mint, year 792.

Rev.

铂 III. ﺍ٢٤٥، ﻭ.١٨٢

90

No mint, same year.

91

No mint, same year.

reversed.

٢٥، ﻭ.١٥٦
COPPER.

Obe.       Rev.
92
No mint or date.

سلطان
بایزید
Ornament.

93
No mint or date.

بايزيد
خان
Ornament.

* These two copper coins might be attributed equally well to Bayezid II, but for the fact that the latter always styles himself بايزيد بن مراد.
SULEYMÁN.
A.H. 806—813.

SILVER.

Obv. 94

Rev.

No mint, year 806.

امیر سليمان بن بايزيد

in Ṭughrá.

Pt. III. אב '6, Wt. 177

95

No mint, same date.

" " אב '65, Wt. 16'5

96

No mint, same date.

" " Khaleeeds' names begin at left instead of top.

א ב - 55

COPPER.

97

No mint, year 806.

Similar. Similar to (94).
V. — MOHAMMAD I.

A.H. 816—824.

BRUSA.

SILVER.

100

Year 822.

Pl. III. 835

H
Othman I

101

No date.

Same as above.

Serez

Silver

102

Year 822.

Similar to (100).

Pt. III. As '45, W.L. 175

102a

Year 816.

Pt. III. As '45, W.L. 200
NO MINT.

COPPER.

Obv.  
103  
Year 812
محمد  
بِن بَيْزِيد

Rev.  
13  
خَلِد مَلْكِه

104  
Year 813
السُلطان
الملك إلا
محمد بن بَيْزِيد
خَلِد مَلْكِه
ودُولَته
813

105  
No date.
محمد بن
بَيْزِيد

above and beneath, ornaments.

106  
No date.
سلطان
محمد بن
بَيْزِيد

Ornament.
VI.—MURÁD II.

A.H. 824—855.

BRUSAH.
SILVER.

108
Year 825.

109
Year 834
COPPER.

Obv.

110

Year 827.

شلطن
مراد بن
[محمد] خان خلد
ملكه

Rev.

ضرب برسة
عمر بن الياس (؟)

א. 75

111

Same.

" " א. 75

112

Year 836.

مراد بن
محمد خان
ملكه

ضرب برسة
ו (א)

א. 8

113

Same.

" " א. 75

114

Year 852 (?)

مراد بن محمد
خان

ضرب سة (؟)

א. 45
AYÁSULUK
COPPER.

Obs. 115
Year 8xx.

Rev.

ADRIANOPLE.
SILVER.

116
Year 834.

Similar to (109):
but ϕ for ξ

COPPER.

117
Year 832.

(مداد بن) مراد
محمد خان

divided by single line.
S E R E Z.
S I L V E R.

Obv. 118
Year 834.

Similar to (109):
but ٤ for ٥

Rev.

ضرب سرز
Pt. III. م 55, Wt. 180

N O M I N T.
S I L V E R.

118a

سلطان
میرزا
خان ؟
Illegible.

C O P P E R.
119
No date.

میرزا بن محمد خان
in Tughra.
Ornament.
VII.—MOHAMMAD II.

A.H. 855—886.

BRUSAH.

COPPER.

Obv.  

Rev.

120

Year 861

محمد بن | [مر] | [د | خان

in three compartments.

121

Same:

122

Year 865

محمد بن مراد خان عز

865

arranged circularly round

a star.

123

Year 867.

867

124

Year [8]6x.

[8]6x
AYÁSULUṆ.

COPPER.

Obv.  
125—127

Rev.  
Year 865.

Similar to (122): year 868 خلدملكه ضرب ايااثن  
arranged as (122).

TIREH.

COPPER.

128  
Year obliterated.

محمد بن [خلدملكه]
مروان خان ضرب تمرة
عزنصره ..... ٥٩٧

129  
Same.

" " ٥٩٧
KHÁNJEH.

SILVER.

Obv. 130

Year obliterated.

In centre, محمد سلطان بن مراد خان

Around, ضرب خان[ة]

Pierced. Pl. III. B 48

ADRIANOPLE.

SILVER.

131, 131a

Year 855.

In centre, محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره

Around, ضرب ادرنة

B 4, WL 168

B 45

132

Year 87x.

محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره

ذكره ضرب

[الزنقة]

B 4
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

133

Year 857.

سلطان محمد بن مراد خان

ضرب ادرنة

847

arranged circularly.

Æ 6

134

Year [8]x7.

خلد ملكه ضرب ادرنة محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره

arranged circularly.

Æ 65

135

No year.

محمد بن مراد

ضرب ادرنة

Æ 55

136—138

No year.

محمد بن مراد خان

in Tughra. ornament (varied) instead of line.

Æ 6

Æ 6

Æ 6
SEREZ.

SILVER.

Obv.  
Rev.  

139  
Year 855.

Similar to (131.)  

shared with ornament.

139s  
Year 865.

shared with star.

arranged circularly round star.  

arranged as obv.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

(Conquered 857.)

SILVER.

140  
Year 875.

shared with star.

shared with star.

Pt. III. p. 46, Wk. 13'0
COPPER.

Obv. 141 Year obliterated.

ضرب قسطنطنیة
arranged circularly round three stars.

Rev.

MOHAMMAD II.

MINT OBLITERATED.

142 Year [8]x8.

ضرب ضرب
arranged circularly round trefoil.

143 Year 874?

ضرب ضرب

NO MINT.

144

ضرب خان

محمد بن مراد خان

PX. III. M '5

M. 5

M. 55

M. 66
VIII.—BÁYEZEED II.
A.H. 886—918.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Ove.  

Rev.

145

Year of Accession.*

سلطان بایزید
بن محمد خان عز نصره
ضرب قسطنطنیه
سنة 881

Pz. III. # 7. Wk. 64:3

SILVER.

146

Accession.

سلطان
بايزيد
بن محمد خان

عذر نصره ضرب
قسطنطنیة
سنة 881

AR '4, Wk. 13:2

* The majority of the Turkish coins from this time forward bear the year of accession, with the year of the reign added at a later period. When only the former appears, the coin is headed "accession"; when the latter, the year of reign as well as the date A.H. is given.
COPPER.

Obv. 147
Rev. Year 903.

ADRIANOPLE.

SILVER.

148
Accession.

Similar to (146). Similar to (146): but ادرنة

COPPER.

149
Accession.

above and beneath, ornament.
KARATOVA.

SILVER.

*Obv.*

150

Accession.

Similar to (146).

---

NOVÁR.

SILVER.

151, 152

Accession.

Similar to (146).

---

BRUSA.

COPPER.

153

No year.

بايزيد بن محمد خان

arranged circularly round annulet.

---

خالد ملكه ضرب برسة

arranged circularly round annulet.

---

Pl. III. AE '65
154
Year 9xx (?)  
محمد خان ........   
بايزيد بن سة .....  
؟ (؟)  
AE 65

UNCERTAIN.
COPPER.
155
سلطان خلف ملكه  
بايزيد خان حما ...  
AE 75

NO MINT.
156, 157
سلطان بايزيد بن محمد خان Ormament.  
arranged circularly.  
AE 8  
AE 8
IX.—SELEEEM I.
A.H. 918—926.

[CONSTANTINOPLE.]

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.
158
Year 926.

Formula A.

\[ \text{سلطان سليم خان} \\
\text{ابن بايزيد خان عز نصره} \\
\text{ضرب سنة} \\
\text{سنة 937} \]

Pl. III. No. 8, Wt. 51.9

159
Same.

"  No line across.

\[ \text{N } 75, \text{ Wt. 51.0} \]

160
Same.

"  Ciphers obscure.

\[ \text{N } 7, \text{ Wt. 52.3} \]
SILVER.

*Obs.*

161

Accession.

سultan

بایزید خان

Year 918

*Rev.*

Pieroi. 

162

Same.

" 

date obliterated.

COPPER.

163

Accession.

Similar.

Similar to (161).

164

Year 923.

In centre, سنة

Arabesque.

أ Concrete
NOVÁR.

SILVER.

*Obv.*

165

*Rev.*

Accession.

Similar to (161).

[عز نصره ضرب]

[نوار سنة]

١١٨

**166, 167**

Same.

""
ROHÁ.  
COPPER.

Obv.  
Rev.  

168  
Year obliterated.

Within square,  

خان عز نصره ضرب

Pt. III.  86 7

169  
Within square,  

خان ضرب

Pt. III.  86 45

.............
BRUSA (Ρ).

SILVER.

Obv.  
Rev.  
170

Year obliterated.

Similar to (161).

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

171

Mint obliterated, year 925.

...  

936...  

Arabesque.
X.—SULEYMÁN I.
A.H. 926—974.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.
172
Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان
بن سليمان
عز نصره ضرب
قسطنطينية في
سنة 932

Pl. III. № 3, Wl. 533

173, 174
Same.

" (Ornaments varied.)"

Pl. III. № 8, Pierced. № 75

SILVER.

175
Accession.

عز نصره علد ملكه ضرب سليمان شاه بن سليمان
arranged circularly.

قسطنطينية سنة 931

Pl. III. № 4, Wt. 10'9
COPPER.

178

Accession.

Ornament (?)

قلطنينة

سنة

937

179

Year 983.

Ornament.

عوصره ضر

قلطنينة

سنة

983
SULEYMÁN I.

Obv. 180, 180a

Rev.

Year 953.

Ornament.

Tanggal

181, 182

Year 957

Selyan Khan

(arranged in Tughra):
surrounded by circle and
ornamented border.

183

Same year.

Ornament:

(Hexagram)

184

Year 966.

Stars and ornaments.
SIDREH-KEYSEE.

GOLD.

Obv. 185

Rez.

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان
بن سليم خان
فز نصره ضرب
سورة قيس في
136
سنة

Pl. III. N 8, Wt. 543

186

Same.

" divided by two
horizontal bars.

187

Same.

صاحب النضر
والنصر في البر
والبحر م

omitting

N 75, Wt. 543
SILVER.

Obv. 188

Accession.

سلطان سليمان شاه بن سليم خان

arranged circularly round star.

Pt. III. AR 'S, Wt. 107

Rev.

189

Same.

سلطان سليمان شاه بن سليم [خان]

Pt. IV, Wt. 79

KARATOVA.

SILVER.

190

Accession.

سلطان سليمان شاه بن سليم [ليبر]

AR 'S, Wt. 79

عزنصره ضرب قرطوه سنة 936
OTHMANLEES.

Obv. 191
Same.

Rev. Similar to (190).

NOVÁR.
SILVER.

192 Accession.

NOVABERDA.

COPPER.

193 Accession.

Similar to (191):
but last word خان

عز نصر [ه]
ضر ب
نوابرد [ه]
سنة
937
BRUSA.
COPPER.

Obv. 194
Rev. Year 963.

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DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv. 196

Accession.

_Formula A._

سلطان سليمان شاه
بن سلطان سليم شاه
عز نصره ضرب في
دمشق
سنة
937

N. 8, W. 541

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

197

Accession.

_Formula A._ Similar: but حلب

Pl. IV. N. 75

198

Same year.

" "

خان instead of خان

in second line.

N. 7
S I L V E R.

Obv. 199

Year obliterated.

Rev.

人民银行

Year obliterated.

200

Mint obliterated.

Accession.

۸۸ نصر

Stream of life

Year ۹۳۱

S O O R (?)

S I L V E R.

201

Year obliterated.

In centre, ضرب

مَعَ الـسَّلْف

In the... ...

Around, illegible inscription.

Ar. 76, Wl. 408
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv.  
202  
Accession.

Rev.  

Formula A.  

 Sultan Selim Shāh  
Bn Selim Khan  
ʿUz Nṣr Nṣr Pār in  
Mūṣir Sīn  
932  

N. 8, Wl. 533

203  
Same.

204  
Same.

 Sultan Selim Shāh  
Bn Sultan Selim Shāh  
ʿUz Nṣr Nṣr Nṣr Pār in  
Mūṣir Sīn  
932

Pierced. N. 8
Obv. 205
Same.

Rev.
Similar:
last three lines

عز نصره ضرب في
ب مصر
سنة
927

Pt. IV. № 8

206
Same.

" (Badly executed.) "

SILVER.

207
Year 9xx.

سلطان
سليم شاه
بن سليم خان

عز
نصره ضرب
سنة
xxxр

Pierced. " 7, Wt. 197

COBPER.

208
Year 928.

938

Arabesque.

within ornamented border.

Æ 95

M
HIJÁZ.
GOLD.

Obv.  209  Rev.

No year.

لا  الح الا  الله  محمد  رسول الله

غازي  پادشاه  سلیمان  سلطان

N° 46, Wk. 163

210

No year.

سلیمان پادشاه
سلطان غازی
الحرمين الشريف
ملک  خدا

Pl. IV.  N° 3, Wk. 146

211

No year.

پادشاه غازی...

N° 46, Wk. 144
SULAYMAN I.

Obv. 212

Rev. 212

No year.

Same as (209).

. . . . .

خَلَدَ تَعَالَى
پادشاه غا
[سلاوین]
بی...

N 35

213

No year.

" "

N 35

214

No year.

" "

سلطان instead of بو...

N 35, Wl 62

TRIPOLI.

SILVER.

215

Year 92x.

سلطان
[ضاور]
سليمان [دی]
[بن سه]Marco[ان]

(Square.)

Pl. IV. AR 35, Wl 183

216

Year 92x.

partly obliterated.

(Square.)

date 9 3 x

AR 35
TUNIS.

COPPER.

Obv.

Rev.

Year [9]x8.

ضرب
تونس في
سنة

$\times \times \times 8$

In centre, ornament.

ALGIERS.

SILVER.

218

Year obliterated.

عزم نصره
ضرب في
جزاير
سنة

[مَلِطِان سَلِيْمَان]
[بَن سَليْم]
[خان]

219

Year obliterated.

جزير
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

220

No year.

Same as (218).

UNCERTAIN MINTS.

SILVER.

221

Accession.

Year obliterated.

arranged circularly round star.
COPPER.

Obv. 223

Rev. Year 938.

سلطانم
arranged round central
ornament.

نوبادوه
في سنة
938

XI.—SELEEM II.

A.H. 974—982.

NOVABERDA.

SILVER.

224

Accession.

سلطان
سلطيم
بن سليمان
خان

عز نصر[ه]
ضرب
974

Pl. IV. Pierced. B.5, Wt. 95
SELEUKIAD.

Obs. 225

Year obliterated.

Rev.

ΔΣΤΑΚΑ ΣΛΕΠΙΑΝ
SHAAY SLEEM
OWN...

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

226–228

Accession.

Formula A.

ΔΣΤΑΚΑ ΣΛΕΠΙΑΝ
SHAAY SLEEM
OWN ΔΣΤΑΚΑ ΣΛΕΠΙΑΝ ΧΑΝ
SHAAY SLEEM

ΗΛΒ

ΝΗ 3, ΒΛ. 65'3

N 75

N 76
SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.

229

Year obliterated.

 Sultan سليم خان بن سلطان
[سليمان] arranged circularly
round central hexagram.

Within hexagram.

ب
حaleb
ضر

Margin illegible.

Pz. IV. M. 85, Wl. 83

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BAGHDÁD.

SILVER.

230

Accession.

 Sultan سليم شاه
بن سلطان سليمان شاه
في البحر والبحر

باجداد
ضرب
خليد الله ملكه وسلطانه،
في سنة

174

Pz. IV. M. 85, Wl. 83
EGYPT.
GOLD.

Obv.
231
Accession.

Formula A.

Rev.

سلطان سليم شاه
بن سليمان خان
عز نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
974

N° 75, Wl. 63°

COPPER.

232
Accession.

........

عز نصره

........

بمصر
سنة
974

........

E 75

UNCERTAIN.
(Syrian fabric?)

COPPER.

233

No year.

سلطان سليم شاه
بن سليمان خان عز نصره

Within ornamented border,

ضر[ب]

هادا (؟)

Pl. IV. E 6

N
XII.—MURÁD III.
A.H. 982—1003.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. 234

Accession.

Formula A.

Şah

Ben Slem Khan

Az NisrEH Dirb fi

Qustantiniya

سنة

983

Pl. IV. N 72, Wl. 673

235

Same.

" omitting Şah

N 75, Wl. 637

236

Same.

" N 75, Wl. 637

237

Same.

" differently arranged.

Pierced. N 75
COPPER.

Obv. 238

Accession.

Ornament.

SIDREH-KEYSEE.

SILVER.

239

Accession.

Pierced. M. 55

NOVABERDA.

SILVER.

240

Year obliterated.
DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv.  Rev.
241

Accession.

*Formula A.*

سلطان مراد شاه
بن سليم خان
عز نصره فرضب
في دمشق
سنة
983

N° 75, Wk. 533

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

242

Accession.

*Formula A.*

سلطان مراد
بن سليمان سليم شاه
عز نصره فرضب
في حلب
 سنة
983

N° 75
SILVER.

Obv. 243, 244

Accession.

Sultan Murad


In centre, 

Around, خلیب ضر علیه مملکه و Sultanah سلطا سلطانہ 983

Pl. IV. M 8, Wh. 55

245

Same.

طان ملاد بن خلیب 83 ضرب

Arabesque.

COPPER.

246

Year 991.

عذ

Arabesque.

M 9

M 45

M 75
ÁMID.
SILVER.

Obs.
247, 248

Rev.
Accession.

 Sultan مراد بن سليم خان
in Tughra.

 KHÁNJEH.
GOLD.

249

Accession.

Formula A.

 Sultan مراد
بن سليم خان
عزنصره صرب في
خانجة

سنة 982
BAGHDÁD.

GOLD.

250

Accession.

Formula A.

SÁKIZ.

GOLD.

251

Accession.

Formula A.

Nūtān Mūrad
S- (5) Uz-
Xān Bīn Nūṣrāh
Sāliṁ Xān
Pārp Bīgdād
983
Sāne

S- B, Wl. 234

Pt. IV. N° 75, Wl. 232
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 252, 258

Accession.

 Sultan Murad bin
Suleiman Khan Uzz
Nصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
983

(Henceforth cited as
Formula B.)

N° 8, W. L. 533

N° 8

254

Same.

" "

Unit of date omitted.

(Barbarously executed.)

N° 85
ALGIERS.

SILVER.

Obv. 255

Accession.

سلطان
مراد بن
سليم
خان

عـز نصره
جمير
سنة 983

Rev. 255

Fl. IV. 68 53, Wt. 8°

TILIMSÁN.*

GOLD.

256

Year 983?

Within double square,

Within double square,

مـالك البرين
والبحرین والشام
والعراقین خلد
الله ملکه

السلطان سليم

السلطان سليم

In segments between square and outer circle,

In segments between square and outer circle,

تليمس (؟) | وثم | تليمس (؟) | وثم...
 سنة تليمس (؟) | وثم... | تليمس ؟ | تليمس ؟

Fl. IV. No 125, Wt. 66°

* See Introduction.
XIII. — MOHAMMAD III.
A.H. 1003—1012.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. 257
Rev.

Accession.

Formula A.

Sultan Muhammad
Bayn Mard Khan
Az Nasir Subub fi
Qustantinopole
1013

N 75, Wl 83°

SILVER.

258

Accession.

In centre Muhammad

Around Sultan Bayn Mard Khan

[Qustantinopole]

1013

M 5, Wl 5°
NOVABERDA.
SILVER.

Obv. 259
No year.

Same as (258.)

Rev.

.bg. '45, Wk. 4't°

SKUB.
SILVER.

260

[Accession year of preceding Sultán.]

محمد سلطان
بن مراد خان

عز نصره
ضرب سكوب
سنة 982

[A Rev. of the preceding
Sultán.]

Pl. IV. bg. '45, Wk. 10't°
DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv. 261

Accession.

_Formula A._

 Sultan محمد بن
 مراد خان عز
 نصره ضرب في
 دمشق
 سنة
 100

Rev.

Pt. IV. Pierced. N° 8, Wt. 51 g

262

Year obliterated.

" Ciphers obliterated. N° 8

SILVER.

263

No year.

عز نصره ضرب دمشق Sultan محمد بن مراد خان
in Ṭughrā arranged round arabesque.

Pierced. B° 2°, Wt. 15°
ALEPPO.

GOLD.

Obv. 264

Accession.

Formula B.

\[ \text{سلطان محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره ضرب في حلب سنة 1003} \]

Rev. 265

Accession.

\[ N^6, Wt. 530 \]

SILVER.

266

Accession.

\[ \text{اهله ملكه ضرب حلب سنة 1003} \]

Centre line enclosed in border.

\[ Pierced. M^6, Wt. 340 \]
ÁMID.

SILVER.

Obe.  267  Rev.

Accession.

Tughrá.

عز نصره
ضرب في
امد
سنة
3001

Ar. 85, Wk 330

268

Same.

"

في
امد

Around, ..... 3001

Ar. 85

269, 270

Same.

"

Similar.

Ar. 85
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 271, 272

Rev.

Accession.

*Formula B.*

سلطان محمد بن
مروان خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
601

N° 85, Wl. 530
N° 85

SILVER.

273

Accession (?).

Tughra

ضرب مصر
سنة
100 x

N° 55, Wl. 4

274—276

Year obliterated.

خالد ملك

Pl. IV. B 5
B 5
B 5
TUNIS.
GOLD.

Obv.  277  Rev.

Year 1008.

Formula A.

سلطان محمد
بن مراد خان
عز نصره ضرب
في تونس
سنة 1008
ستم (?)

Pierred. N° 75, Wk. 53°
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv.  Rev.
278, 279

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان محمد بن مراد خان عزه (sic)
نصر ضرب
جزاير في سنة
390

Pl. IV.  N° 8, Vl. 53-2
N° 75
XIV.—AHMAD I.
A.H. 1012—1026.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. 280

Rev. Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان احمد
بن محمد خان
عز نصره ضرب في
قسطنطنية
1013

Plate V. N 8, W. 532

281

Same.

" arrangement varied.

SILVER.

282

Accession.

سلطان
احمد محمد
بن خان

ضرب
قسطنطنية
1013

R. 5, W. 5
ERD-ROOM (sic).

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.
283
Year 1014.

Ţughrā.  خلخد ملكه ضرب
              ارض روم
              (sic)  سنة
              (ضرب inclosed in border.)
              Pl. V.  M 7, Wk. 24

KA RĀ—.

SILVER.

284

Accession.

Ţughrā.  خلخد ملكه ضرب
          1013
          قرا...
          (ضرب inclosed in border.)

Pierced.  M 75
KHÁNJEH.

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.

285, 286

Accession.

Tughrā.

خالد ملكه
ضرب 1013
خانجة

(centre line inclosed in border.)

Pierced. M. 7
Pierced. Pt. V. M. 8

287

Year 1020?

In centre, احمد

Around, سلطان بن محمد خان

عز نصره
ضرب خانجة

1013 (?)

Pierced. M. 85
ALEPPO.

SILVER.

Obv. 288, 289

Rev. 288, 289

Accession.

Ṯughraš.

(ﺮضب inclosed in border.)

Pierced. Ms 7, Wl 20
Pierced. Ms 75

290

Same.

Within hexagram, ضرب

حلب

[١٠٣]

In segments between hexagram and outer circle,

عز بن نصر

Pierced. Ms 7
ÁMID.
GOLD.

Obv. 291
Rev.

Year 1013.

*Formula B.*

سلطان احمد بن محمد خان
عز نصره ضرب امتد في سنة

1013

EGYPT.
GOLD.

292, 293

Accession.

*Formula B.*

سلطان احمد بن محمد خان عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة

1013

SILVER.

294

Year obliterated.

In centre, احمد بن خلد ملكه
Around, سلطان محمد خان ضرب مصر

Pl. V. AR '5, WL 6
AHMAD I.

Obv. 295
Year obliterated.
Same.

Rev.
Year obliterated.

296
Same.

Pierced. A. 6

TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

297
Year obliterated.

السلطان
احمد خان ابن
السلطان محمد
خان

ضرب في
طوابع
غرب

298
Year obliterated.

سلطان
احمد خان
Ornament.

In ornamented border.

Pierced. A. 7

Pierced. A. 7
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Square.

Obv. 299 Rev.

Accession.

باني قاضي حاجات يا كافى مهبات in anagram.

Beneath, 17

Pt. V. AR.65

300

Year 1017.

" Beneath, 16

Pierced. AR.5

301

Year 1019.

" Beneath, 111

AR.55, WL.74

302

Year 1025.

" Beneath, 16

AR.6

303

Year obliterated.

" Beneath, year illegible.

AR.5
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.

304

Accession.

Formula A. Sultan Ahmad
bin Muhammad Khan,
Να-με-υ-ρ
in Tughra.

UNCERTAIN.

SILVER.

(Syrian Type.)

305

Accession.

Sultan Ahmad bin Muhammad Khan,
in Tughra.

(?)

(?) inclosed in border.)
Othmanli es.

Obv.  
306

Mint and date obliterated.

سلطان
أحمد خان
بن سلطان محمد خان

Rev.

ضرب

......

.....

A.B. 7

---

No mint.

Copper.

807

سلطان
أحمد خان

Hexagram.

A.B. 5
XV.—MUŞTAFA I.
(FIRST REIGN.)
A.H. 1026—1027.

EGYPT.
GOLD.

Obv.
Rev.
308
Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان
مصطفى بن
محمد خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1032

N 86, Wk 537
XVI. — 'OTHMÁN II.
A.H. 1027—1031.

CONSTANTINOPLE.
SILVER.

Obv. Rev.
309
Accession.

Formula B. In centre, عشمان
Around, سلطان ابن احمد خان 
1037
عز نصره ضرب قسطنطينية سنة

Pl. V. 48, Wt. 43

DAMASCUS.
COPPER.

310
Accession.

Ornament. عز نصر[ه]
ضر. ب دمشق
1037

£. 0
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Accession.

Formula B.

" differently divided.

SILVER.

Year obliterated.

Pierced. M. '65
TRIPOLI.
SILVER.

Obv.  314  Rev.

Year obliterated.

سلطان
خان
عثمان

......

UNCERTAIN.
COPPER.

315

Year obliterated.

[سلطان]
عثمان
بن أحمد

......

316, 317

" Obscure.

---
XV.—MUŠTÁFA I.
(SECOND REIGN.)
A.H. 1031—1032.

CONSTANTINOPLE.
SILVER.

Obv. 318
Rev.
Second Accession.

Formula B. In centre, مصطفى
1031

Above, ornament.

سultan [بُن محمد
خان ضرب قضیدةطنية

Pt. V. B 7, Wl. 39

319—322

Mint obliterated.

B 7
7
65
65
ERZERÖOM.

SILVER.

Obv. 323
Rev.

Second Accession.

Formula B. In centre, مصطفى

Around, سلطان [بن محمد خان] ضرب ارزروم

323رب.

[EGYPT.]

GOLD.

324
Year obliterated.

Formula B. سلطان

مصطفى بن محمد خان
عز نصره ضرب

......

[Style of Miṣr sequins.]

N° 9, Wt. 513
TRIPOLI.
COPPER.

Obv. 325
Rev.

No year.

سلطان مصطفى خان

بلوس طرا غرب

NO MINT.

326

Same as (325).

Hexagram.

In centre, obscure word.

327

" (blundered.)

328

329

Ornament.
XVII.—MURÁD IV.
A.H. 1032—1049.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

uir.

330

Rev.

Accession (?)

مُلُوك
ئِرَادُ بْنِ اِحْمَدٍ خَان
in Tughra.

331

Same (?)

"" date obliterated.

332

Same.

سلطان
ئِرَادُ بْنِ اِحْمَدٍ خَان

عَزَّ الله
خَان

PT. V. Pierced. M. 85, Wk. 7
ALEPPO.
SILVER.

Obv. 333
Rev. No date.

Tughrá: [عزن]صره
Ornament. ضرب حلب

MINT OBLITERATED.

[Syrian Style.]

SILVER.

334

Year obliterated.

Tughrá: سلطان مـ[آد]
خان غازى بن [حمد]
خان عز نصره ض[روب]

...
YEMEN.
(Şan'ā́)

SILVER.

Obv. 335

Accession.

E G Y P T.

GOLD.

336–338

Accession.

Formula B.
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Square.

Obv. 339, 340

Rev.

Year 1033.

سلطان مراد بن احمد خان

In centre, ornament.

In centre, ornament.

341

Same.

عـز نصره ضر بتو سنة

In centre, ornament.

Pierced. Pl. V. M·65, Wl. 12

M·6
COPPER.

Obv. 342

Year 1041.

سلطان مراد خان ابن احمد خان

Within hexagram, 141

In outer compartments, letters illegible.

Æ. 8

343

Same.

" but beneath احمد خان.

Pt. V. Æ. 85

344

سلطان مراد بن احمد خان

In centre, ornament.

عـز نصره ضر ب تونس

In centre, ornament.

Pt. V. Æ. 8
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv. 345

Rev.

Year 1040.

Formula B. سلطان مراد بن احمد خان غز نصره في جزایر سنة 940

N° 85, Wt. 53 0

346

Year 1041.

Formula B. سلطان مراد بن احمد خان غز نصره ضرب في جزایر سنة 941

N° 8
XVIII. — IBRAHEEM I.
A.H. 1049—1058.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Obv. 347  
Rev.  

Accession.

Formula B.

Pt. V. AR 7

348

Same.

Tughra of IBRAHEEM; beneath, in plain inscr.,

Ahmed Khan

AR 65, Wl. 16

349, 350

Same.

Pt. V. AR 6, Wl. 22
AR 9
Obv. 351
Accession.

سultan
ابراهیم بن
احمد خان

Rev. 351

عاز نصره
ضرب
قسطنطنیة
۱۰۳۹

Pierced. A. 5

352
Same.

353
Same.

date obscure.

COFFER.

354
Accession.

Formula B.

سلطن
ابراهیم ابن
احمد خان ضرب
قسطنطنیة
۱۰۳۹

A. 75
OBE. 355

Ornament.

Rev. 1054

Ornament in middle of

ÁMID.
SILVER.

356

Accession.

Tughrá.

عز [نصره]
ضرب
امد
1059

(ضرب inclosed in border.)

Pierced. M. 7, Wt. 17

DAMASCUS.
SILVER.

357

Accession.

In centre, سنة ابراهيم
Around, [مطان ابن أحمد خان

In centre,

Around, عز نصره ضرب دمشق

Pierced. M. 7, Wt. 22
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 358

Accession.

Formula B.

Rez.

$\text{سلطان ابراهيم بن احمد خان عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة 1059}$

$\text{N}^{\ast} \text{30, Wt. 62}^{\ast} \text{b}$

359

Same.

"  

" بـن removed to second line.

$\text{N}^{\ast} \text{86}$

SILVER.

360

Accession.

$\text{سلطان ابراهيم بن احمد خان}$

$\text{خلد ملكه ضرب مصر سنة 1059}$

$\text{Al}^{\ast} \text{30, Wt. 9}$
TUNIS GOLD.

Obv. 361

Rev. Accession?

Formul A. B. (with l).

سلطان ابن
ابن

اهيم
خان ضرب
احمد عز نصره في
تونس
 سنة
191

Pierred. N° 9, Wk. 47:7

COPPER.

362–364

Accession.

سلطان
ابن
ابن
ابن
ابن

Within hexagram,

4

Æ 5
5
F E S (?)

G O L D.

Obv. 865  Rev.

Year 1056.

سلطان سلطان
ابن ابن
ابراهيم ابن
ابن خان ضرب
البرين (sic) عزا
نصر (sic)

N° 2, W 469
XIX.—MOHAMMAD IV.
A.H. 1058—1099.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

G O L D.

Obv. 366

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان مهيد بن ابراهيم خان
عز نصره ضرب في
قسطنطنية
1058

Pierced № 9

367
Same.

" "

Pt. V. № 9

368
Same.

" 

ابراهيم

N №
SILVER.

Obv. 369

Rev.

Year obliterated.

محمد بن
[ابن]

قسطنطنية

م. 6, Wl. 6

370

Same.

"  "

م. 65

371

Same.

"  "

Mint obliterated.

م. 45

DAMASCUS.

SILVER.

372

Accession.

تغرا

خلد ملكه

ضرب

دمشقي

1058

Pl. V. م. 65, Wl. 19
ALEPPO.

SILVER.

Obv. 373
Rev. Accession.

{

Tuğhrá.

١٠٥٨

[م]

Ar 7, Wl. 39

------------------------------

BAGHDÁD. *

SILVER.

374

Accession.

Tuğhrá.

سلطان محمد بن ابراهيم خان

عز نصره ض [ب] [ب]

بغداد

١٠٥٨

Ar 75, Wl. 45

375

Same.

Formula B.

Ar 7
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv.

376

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان محمد بن
ابراهيم خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1058

N° 9, Wt. 83-2

SILVER.

377

Accession.

سقطان
محمد بن
ابراهيم خان

........

ضرب مصر
سنة
1058

M. 7, Wt. 12
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Obv. 378, 379

Rev. Year 1078

Formula A. Sultan Muhammad
بن ابراهيم
خان عز نصره
ضرب في
طرابلس غرب
سنة
1078

Perc. V. Piered. N° 66, Wk. 607
N° 3

880

Year 1098

" Sultan
محمد خان
ضرب عز نصره في
طرابلس غرب
سنة
1098

Piered. N° 7, Wk. 342
SILVER.

Obv. 381

Year 1083.

COPPER.

382, 383

Year [1]078.

384

Year [10]91.

Date 91
Obr.

385

Year [10]94.

Same as (382).

Within hexagram,

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{_within hexagram,} \\
\text{ rotating.}
\end{align*}
\]

386

Year [10]98

Within octogram,

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{_within octogram,} \\
\text{ rotating.}
\end{align*}
\]

TUNIS.

GOLD.

387

Year 1091.

Formula A.

 Sultan
 محمد بن ابراهيم
 خان عز نصره نى
 تونس
 سنة
 1091

SILVER.

Obv.

388

Year 1066.

Tughra.

Rev.

مـعـنـصـرـه
ضرـبـ فـي
تـوـنـسـي
سنة
1066

Pl. V. Μ'75, Wl. 45

COPPER.

389

Year 1060.

سلطان
محمد بن
ابراهـيم

In centre,

ن

390

Year 1085.

ضرـب
توـنـس
في سنة
1085

391

Year 1090.

Date 1090.

Pl. V. Μ'6

In centre,
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv. 392
Rev. Year 1078.

Formula B.

سلطان محمد ابن ابراهيم
(ابن سلطان)
خان عز نصر [ه] ضرب
1078 سنة في
جِنْزَاِيْر شریب

(Proved. N° 86, W. 537)

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

393

سلطان محمد خان
Hexagram,

In centre, ٣.

394

Hexagram.


THE NEW COINAGE.
XX.—SULEYMÂN II.
A.H. 1099—1102.

CONSTANTINOPEL.*

SILVER.

Piastre.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>395</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accession.

*السلطان سليمان بن ابراهيم خان دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية 199

Pl. VI. AR 1'8, Wt. 293's

396

Zolota.

Same.

" "

but Sultan

AR 1'3, Wt. 223'0

* Hitherto this mint has always been spelt قسطنطينية on the coins: henceforward the modern spelling with a second قسطنطينية, is found almost universally.
Akcheh.

Obv. 397
Rev.

Accession.

[سلطان]
سلطان بن
ابرهيم خان

عزنصر[ه]
ضرب قسطنطينية

[1099]

Pl. VI. Ab '46, Wt. 26

398

Obscure.

" Ab '4, Wt. 26

--------

COPPER.

399

Accession.

Tughrá. ضرب في
قسطنطينية

1099

[76]

400

" Pl. VI. Ab '76

U
SERÁI.
COPPER.

Obv. 401
Rev.

Year 1100.

Tughrá.


VÁN?
COPPER.

402

Year 1100.

سلطان سليمان بن ابراهيم خان

الله.... ضرب وان سنة 1100

Pl. VI. M 75
**BAGHDÁD.**

**SILVER.**

*Obv.*  
403  
Accession.

*ţughrá.*  
١٠٩[9]  
بغداد

*Rev.*

**EGYPT.**

**GOLD.**

*Sequin Fundukli.*  
404, 405  
Accession.

*Formula B.*  
سلطان سليمان  
بن ابراهيم خان  
عز نصره ضرب في  
مصر سنة

١٠٩[9]  

*Pierced.*  
N° 9  
N° 98, Wt. 43"
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

Obv. 406
Rev. Year 1102.

سلطان طرابلس غرب 1102

TUNIS.

GOLD.

Sequin F. 407
Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان بن خان ابراهيم عز نصره ضرب في تونس 099 (sic)

Proeck. Pl. VI. No 9, Wt. 50
XXI.—AHMAD II.
A.H. 1102—1106.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 408
Rev. 408

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان أحمد بن ابراهيم خان
دام ملكه ضرب في 
قسطنطينية

1103

Β. 1'35, Wt. 300

Yigirmlik.

409

Same.

Pt. VI. Β. 1'35, Wt. 148

COPPER.

410

Accession.

Tuğhrá.

ضرب في 
قسطنطينية

1103

Ε. 75
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 411

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

[سلطان احمد]
بن ابراهيم خان
عز نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1103

Twice pierced. N° 96

412

Year 1103.

" "

Date 1103

N° 96, Wk. 830
XXII.—MUŞTAFA II.
A.H. 1106–1115.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.
Sequin F.

Obv. 413, 414
Rev. Accession.

Formula B.  Tughrā.

عز نصره ضرب في قسطنطينية 1107

Pierp. N 1'15, Wl. 508
Ph. VI. N° 86, Wl. 627

SILVER.

Piastre.

415

Accession.

Formula B.

السلطان
مصطفى بن محمد خان
دم ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية 1107

W. 1'9, Wl. 319
Accession.

Similar to (415).

[Struck over dollar of Emperor Matthias I., part of the legend of which is legible on either side.]

Pt. VI.  AB 1:65, Wt. 306

Tughrā.

دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية ١٠٧٠

[Struck over dollar of William I., of Orange, part of the legend of which is legible on either side.]

Pt. VI.  AB 1:85, Wt. 419

Same.

Similar to (415).

AB 1:2, Wt. 159
Onbeahlik?

*Obv.*

421

*Rev.*

Accession.

Similar to (415).

Similar to (419).

Twig glassed. (Much worn.)  
M 1:16, Wk 96

---

**COPPER.

422

Accession.

Similar.

Similar to (415).  
S 1:3

---

**ADRIANOPLER.

**SILVER.

Piastre.

423

Accession.

Similar.

Similar to (415):

but last lines

اردن

سنة

1106

R 1:6, Wk 302

X
Othmanli Kes.

Obv.

424
Accession.

Similar to (420).

Rev.

Similar to (423).

AE 1'55, Wk. 301

Yigirmlik.

425, 426
Same,

"  "  "  AE 1'3, Wk. 153

AE 1'1, Wk. 155

Para.

427
Same.

Copper.

428
Accession.

Similar to (420.)

Similar to (423.)

AE 1'46
SMYRNA.
GOLD.
Sequin F.

Obv. 429
Rev. Accession.

Formula B. Similar to (413):
but last lines
أزمير سنة
1107
N° 88, Wt. 53

SILVER.
Piastre.
430, 431
Accession.

Similar to (415);
but last lines as (429).

N° 1°5, Wt. 309
N° 1°45, Wt. 395

EGYPT.
GOLD.
Sequin F.

432
Accession.

Formula B. Similar to (413):
but last lines
مسرة سنة
1107
N° 88, Wt. 53°8
TRIPOLI.
SILVER.

Obe.
2 Para
433
Year 1108.

---

TUNIS.
COPPER.

434
Year 1112.

---
XXIII.—AHMAD III.
A.H. 1115—1148.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.
(Ornamental Piece.)
436
Accession.

Formula B. Ṭuğhrā.

عز نصره ضرب في قسطنطينية
1115

(Not in collar, with ring.) No. 175, Wt. 4678

Sequin F.
437—440
Same.

""

Pierced. No. 10, Wt. 537
Twice pierced. No. 105
Three pierced. No. 11
No. 9, Wt. 537
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 441, 442
Rev. 442

Accession.

Formula B.

Beneath, ح

Ţughra.

ضرب في قسطنطينية

1115

Pt. VII. AR 1:46, Wl. 415
AR 1:46, Wl. 369

Zolota.

443

Same.

السلطان

اهب بن محمد خان

دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية

1115

Pt. VII. AR 1:46, Wl. 260

444, 445

" Beneath (444), ﻦ

Beneath (445), ﺩ

AR 1:45, Wl. 253
AR 1:9, Wl. 309
446
Accession.

Formula B.
Beneath, ۰

Yigirmlik.
447
Same.
Beneath, nothing.

448

Onbezhlik.
449
Same.
Beneath, ۰

450

Onlik.
451
Same.

ی over ابن
Beneath, nothing.
Accession.

Formula B. Similar to (441).

Othmanlılar.

Rev.

452

Accession.

453

455, 456

Same.

Same letter.

Beshlik.

457

Para.

454

Para.

457

Para.

Same.

Same letter.

Para.

Beshlik.

455, 456

Same.

Same letter.

Para.

457

Para.
Obv. 458  
Rev.  
Accession.

Tughra.  
Similar to (457):

س instead of د

459  

"  
No letter.

460  

"  
پ after date.

Pierced.  

461  

"  
س after date.

462  

"  
ق after date.

463  
Same.

Akcheh.

Pt. VII.  

Y
Obv.

464

Accession.

465

Similar to (457):

أ
taftter date.

.:4, W. 3

466

سلطان

عـز نصره

ابن

ضـرب في

مـحمد خـان

قسطنطينية

1115

.:45, W. 4

467

ر

taftter date.

.:45, W. 5

468

عـز نصره صر

قسطنطينية

1115

.:4, W. 2
AHMAD III.

Obv. 469

Rev.

Similar to (468).

Similar to (468).

470, 471

" س after date.

ISSLÍMBÓL.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

472

Accesion.

٣عغرا

ضرب في

 الإسلامية

١١٥

Above, م ن

473

" Above, ص (P)

Pierced. Pl. VII. N° 75

Half-Sequin F.

474

Same.

" Above, م ن

Pl. VII. Pierced. N° 73, W. 28
Sequin Zer Mahboob.

*Obv.*

475

Year 1123.

*Rev.*

Formula B. Tughrá.

عز نصره ضرب في

السلامول

113_

Pl. VII. No 78, Wk. 40

Half-Sequin Z. M.

476

Accession.

Date 1115

Pl. VII. No 3, Wk. 30


---

**SILVER.**

Para.

477

Accession.

Tughrá.

في

السلامول

1115

Pierced. R 8, Wk. 6.
AHMAD III.

Obv. 478
Accession. Ţughrah.

Rev. Similar to (477):
ر after date.

479

" ن after date.

TIFLEES.

GOLD.
Sequin F. 480
Accession. Ţughrah.

SILVER.

Onlik. 481
Accession. Ţughrah.

Formula B.

477 PZ. VII. 3 Wk. 4
479 3 Wk. 6

ضرب في تفليس 115 ح above (?) N 70, Wk. 54

ضرب في تفليس 111 ح E 10, Wk. 82
ERIVÁN.
SILVER.
Onlik.

Obv. 482
Accession.

Formula B.

Rev.

Tughra.
ضرب في
[١١]رَوَان
١١٥

KENJEH.
SILVER.
Onlik.

483
Accession.

Tebreez.
SILVER.
Onlik.

484
Accession.

Tughra.
ضرب في
تَبَرَّى١١٥

Above, ١١٥

Above, م

Pt. VIII. M 1'1, Wt. 82

M 1'0, Wt. 82
AHMAD III.

Obv. 485
Accession.

Formula B:  

Arabic:  

Rev.  

Tughrā.  

ضرب في تبریز  

1115

M. 96, Wl. 79

Beshlik.  

486
Date obliterated.

"  

Pierced.  M. 8, Wl. 56

EGYPT.  

GOLD.  

Sequin F.  

487
Accession.

Formula B:  

Arabic:  

Tughrā.  

عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة  

1115

Pierced.  N. 95, Wl. 52

488, 489  

"  

Nothing over ابن

Pierced.  N. 9, Wl. 53

N. 85, Wl. 54
SILVER.

Para.

490, 491

Accession.

[سلطان] [عزنصر][ه]

احمد بن

محمد خان[ن]

1115

Pierced. £ 85, Wt. 8
Pierced. £ 8, Wt. 14

492, 493

Same.

Ťughrá.

ضرب في

مصر

سنة

1115

Pierced. £ 8, Wt. 6
Pierced. £ 55, Wt. 6
COPPER.

Obv. 494, 495

Accession.

Ṭughrá.

Rev. في مصر 115

TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

496

Accession.

السلطان
احمد خان ابن
السلطان محمد
خان

ضرب في طرابلس الغرب 115

497

(بن) " "
TUNIS.
GOLD.

Half-Sequin F.

Obr. Rev.

498

Year 1140.

سلطان
احمد بن محمد
خان عـز نصره

وارم
ملكه ضرب في
تونس 1140

Pz. VIII. Twice pierced. N 75, Wl. 24

SILVER.

Onlik.

499

Year 1140.

سلطان
ابن محمد
خان عـز نصره
ضررب في
تونس

R 95, Wl. 88

500

Beneath, ١١

Pierced. R 95, Wl. 90

501

Year 1141.

Similar to (499).

Date ١١١٣٤١, at left of

R 95, Wl. 90
XXIII.—MAḤMOOD I.
A.H. 1143—1168.

ISLÁMBÓL.

GOLD.

Six Sequin Piece Z.M. (†)

Obv. 502

Rev. 

Accession.

Ṭughrán. ضرب في 

Adresse 1441

Above, عدد

(Broad ornamented border.) Pierced. N° 12, Wt. 244

Double Sequin Z.M.

503

Same.

(Broad ornamented border.) Pierced. N° 12, Wt. 73

504

Above, عدد

(Border of buds.) Pierced. N° 11, Wt. 90
Obo.  

505  
Accession.

Tughrá.  

Similar to (502):

Above, س

(Ornamented border.) Pierced. N 106, Wt. 80

506  

"  
Above,  ﻣ

N 96

507  

"  
(Plain.) Pierced. N 96, Wt. 67

Sequin F.

508  
Same.

"  
Above, س

(Ornamented.) Pierced. N 75, Wt. 53

Half-Sequin F.

509  
Same.

"  
Above, ﺔ

N 55, Wt. 27

510  

"  
Above, ﺔ

Pierced. N 54, Wt. 27
Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 511, 512

Rev. Accession.

Formula B: Τυγχάνει:

over ابن عز نصره ضرب في اسلامبول

143

513

" over ابن "

Half-Sequin Z.M.

514, 515

Same.

" Over م "

Twice-pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20

Pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20
CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 516, 517
Rev. Accession.

Formula B: 

\[\text{ضرب في قسطنطينية 1143} \]

\[\text{ر 1'-6, Wt. 362} \]
\[\text{ر 1'-5, Wt. 363} \]

518

\[\text{ر 1'-5, Wt. 366} \]

519

\[\text{ر 1'-55, Wt. 371} \]

Zolota.

520

Same.

\[\text{ر 1'-45, Wt. 399} \]
Yigirmlik.

Obv. 521

Accession. Same as (516).

Formula B: ابن over عا

Rev. ابن 522, 523

اق over ابن

524

Same. " ابن over عا "

525

ابن over عا

Onlik.

526

Same. " ابن over ع "

527

ابن over عا

Beshlik.

528

Same. " ابن over ع "

529

ابن over عا
Othmánlees.

Obv. 528
Accession.

Revs. 529

Formula B: 529

أبُن
over

" 530

Fāsī over

Para.

Same.

Ṭughrā.

ضرب في قطنتين

ق | ص 1 | ص

M, W. 10

531, 532

" 533

after date.

Akocheh.

Same.

أَر 4 | ص

after date.

Pierced. M, W. 9
MAHMOOD I.

Obv. 535, 536

Rev.

Accession.

Tughrá. Same as (530):

٣٤٥٥

١٤١٤

537

٣٤٥٥, Wk. 3

KENJEH.

SILVER.

Beshlik.

538

Accession.

Tughrá. ضرب في كنجة

١٤٢١

١٤٢٤

١٩٤٧, Wk. 43

TIFLEES.

SILVER.

Onlik.

539

Accession.

Tughrá. ضرب في تفلیس

١٤٢٣

١٤٢٦, Wk. 54
DIYÁRBEKR.

COPPER.

Observations:

- Obv.: Year 1146 (?)
- Rev.: Sultan, Bey, Sultan, Mahmud bin

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Triple Sequin Z.M.

Accession:

- Formula B.
- Tughra: at left
- Ya'un over Ibn, uz nisr, zubr, fi, mursa, 1143

Pt. VIII. Pierced. N° 14, Wt. 117
Sequin Z. M.

*Obv.*

542

*Rev.*

Accession.

Formula B: Similar to (541):

این over راعب without یا

Pierced. *N 10, Wt. 39*

543

" "

این over ع

Pierced *N 10, Wt. 39*

544

" "

Ornament over این

Pierced. *N 10*

545

" "

At left of ْتُغْرَاءَ، ـ

Pierced. *N 96*

546

" "

At left، م

Pierced. *N 96*

547

" "

این over را At left، َ

*N 8, Wt. 40*
Obv. 548

Formula B: ص ابن

Rev.

Similar to (541).

Nothing at left.

Pierced. N° 55, Wt. 39

549

Accession.

" غ ابن ع over"

N° 8, Wt. 40

Half-Sequin Z. M.

550

Same.

""

Pierced. N° 7, Wt. 19

Sequin F.

551

Accession.

Tughra.

ضر ب في مصر سنة 1451

Pierced. N° 10, Wt. 53

552

""

Without س

Pierced. N° 75, Wt. 52
Half-Sequin F.

Ovb.  553

Rev.  Same.

Tughra. Similar to (551):

At left of date, ن

N 85, Wk. 23

SILVER.

Para.

554  Accession.

Nothing at left of date,
but above ••

M 8, Wk. 6

555

Above, ﷽

Pierced. M 7, Wk. 9

556

Above, ﺍ

Pierced. M 85, Wk. 9

557

Above, ﺢ (?)

Pierced. M 85
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

Obv. 558
No year.
Around arabesque,

TUNIS.

SILVER.

Onlik 559
Year 1148.

 Sultan al-birin wa-xaqan
 al-birin al-sultan
 Mahbub bin

مصطفى خان عز نصره
ضررب في

1148
تونس

560
Year 1150.

" Date, 1150.

R. 9, Wl. 77

R. 95, Wl. 92
[Two Para piece ?]

Obv. 561, 562
Rev.

Year 1152.

سلطان محمود

ضرب في تونس

B. 6, Wt. 18
B. 56, Wt. 18

563
Year 1163.

Date 1171

P. VIII. B. 56, Wt. 18

564
Year 1164.

Date 1172

Gilt. B. 55, Wt. 18

565
Year 1166.

Date 1173

B. 55

566
Year 1167.

Date 1174, beneath.

Pierced. B. 55
COPPER.

Obv. 567 Year 1157.

[Probably Tunis.]

568 Year 1151.

ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Half-Sequin F.

569 Accession.
Year 1147.

Similar to (569).

Date \(1\text{V}\)

Pl. VIII. \(N\,7,\,Wk\,36\)

571

Year 1162.

Date \(1\text{I}\text{I}\text{I}\)

Pierced. \(N\,7\)

572

Year 1163.

Date \(1\text{I}\text{I}\text{I}\text{I}\)

Pierced. \(N\,7\)

Quarter-Quin F.

573

Year 1144.

\(\text{سلطان}
\text{محمود}
\text{ضرائب}
\text{جزاير}
\text{1445}\)

\(N\,8,\,Wk\,13\)

574

Year 1148.

Date \(1\text{I}\text{I}\text{I}\text{A}\)

Pl. VIII. \(N\,45,\,Wk\,13\)

B B
'OTTOMÁNLÍKES.

Obv. 576

Rev. 575

Year 1156. Similar to (573). Similar to (573).

Date 1107

Twice-pierced. Mt. s5

576

Year 1166.

""

Date 1177

Twice-pierced. Mt. 5, Wh. 19

-----------
XXV.—OTTOMAN III.
A.H. 1168—1171.

ISLAMBOLE
GOLD.
Quadruple Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

577  
Accession.

Tughra.

577a.

Double Sequin.

578  
(Border of buds.)

Half-Sequin Z.M.

579  
Same.

Formula B:

Tughra.

F1 over ن

icz نصره ضرب في اسلامبول 1168

Pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20

F1 118

Pierced. N° 1'8, Wt. 160

Pierced. N° 1'25, Wt. 77

Pierced. N° 17, Wt. 81
CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 580

Accession.

Rev. Ṭughrā.

Formula B: ضرب في قسطنطينية

٨ over ابن

١١٦٨

 Bulls. 125, Wt. 365

Onlik.

581

Same.

" ٨ over ابن ح

 Bulls. 120, Wt. 73

Beshlik.

582

Same.

" ٨ over ابن ح

 Bulls. 125, Wt. 43

Para.

583

Same.

Ṭughrā.

ضرب في قسطنطينية

١١٦٨

Fierced. Bulls. 65, Wt. 9

" ٨

584

U after date.

Fierced. Bulls. 45, Wt. 2
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 

Rev. 

585

Accession.

Formula B: 

\( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{عصر نصره ضرب في}} \)

\( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{مصر سنة}} \)

\( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{1168}} \)

At left of \( \text{Tughrā}. \)

(Ringed.) \( N \ 135, \) Wt. 83

Half-Sequin Z.M.

586

Same.

\( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{ابن ص}} \)

Without \( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{ع}} \)

Twice-pierced. \( N \ 9, \) Wt. 18

587

\( \text{\foreignlanguage{ar}{ابن ص}} \)

Pierced. \( N \ 8, \) Wt. 19
TRIPOLI.
COPPER.

Obv. 588
Rev.

Accession.

سلطان
خان

١١٦٨

Ornament in centre.

ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Half-Sequin F.

589

Year 1170.

سلطان
عثمان خان

عزة نصره

١١٧٠

٧ ١٦
### XXVI.—MUŞTAFA III.

A.H. 1171—1187.

**İSLÂMBOL.**

**GOLD.**

**Quadruple Sequin Z.M.**

<table>
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<th>Rev.</th>
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<td></td>
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</table>

**Year [117]9.**

Tuğrâ.

并发伊

اسلامبول

1171

Twice-pierced. No 1st, Wnl. 150

**Double Sequin Z.M.**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>591</th>
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</table>

**Year [117]8.**

" "

Above, 'A

Pierced. No 1st, Wnl. 74

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
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</table>

**Year [117]9.**

" "

Above, 'A

Twice-pierced. No 1st, Wnl. 71
'OTTOMÁNLÍES.

Obv. 593 Rev.

Tughrā. Similar to (590):
Above, Α.

Firond. N° 1'15, Wt. 75

594

" " Above, Λ

Twice-pierced. N° 1'2, Wt. 71

Sequin F.

595
Year [117]3.

" " Above, Σ

N° 7, Wt. 54

596
Year [117]5.

" " Above, Ω

N° 75, Wt. 55

597
Year [117]6.

" " Above, Π

N° 75, Wt. 54
Obv.

598

Year [117]7.

/operator/ (590):

Above, v

Pierced. N 8

Half-Sequin F.

599

Year [117]1.

" Above, \|

N 55, Wt. 27

600

Year [117]7.

" Above, v

N 55, Wt. 27

Sequin Z.M.

601

Year [117]7.

Formula B:

v over ابن

عَزّ نصَّرَه ضرب في

اسلامبول

N 73, Wt. 40

602

Year [117]8.

" Above, ^ at right of last line.

N -4

C C
'OTHMÁNLERS.

Obv. 603

Rev.


Similar to (601).

Formula B:

\[ \Lambda \phi^c \] at right of last line.

Pierced. \( N \, ^7, \, Wt. \, 20 \)

Half-Sequin Z.M.

604

Year [117]7.

\( \nu \) at right.

Pierced. \( N \, ^5, \, Wt. \, 19 \)

605


\( \Lambda \phi \) at right.

Twice-pierced. \( N \, ^7 \)

606


\( \Lambda \phi \) at right.

Pierced. \( N \, ^7 \)

607


\( \Lambda \phi^c \) at right.

Pierced. \( N \, ^7 \)

608


\( \Lambda \phi \) at right.

\( N \, ^7, \, Wt. \, 20 \)


Obv. 609


Formula B: Similar to (601).

\[ \text{Formula B:} \]

\[ \text{at right of last line.} \]

Pierced. N 7

---

S I L V E R.

Altmishlik.

610

Year [117]8.

\[ \text{السلطان} \]

\[ \text{مصطفى ابن احمد خان} \]

\[ \text{دام ملكه ضرب في} \]

\[ \text{اسلامبول} \]

117

\[ R 178, W 445 \]

Piastre.

611

Year [117]6.

\[ \text{ضرب في} \]

\[ \text{اسلامبول} \]

117

\[ R 115, W 297 \]
'OTHMÁNLEES.

Obv. 612             Rev.


Tuğhrá. Similar to (611).

Above, Ḥ

AR 1'5, Wt. 292

613


" " Above, Ḥ

AR 1'5, Wt. 308

614


" " Above, Ḥ

AR 1'5, Wt. 288

615


" " Above, Ḥ

AR 1'5, Wt. 290

Zolota.

616


Formula B: Similar to (610).

\( \mathfrak{S} \) over \( \mathfrak{I} \)

AR 1'5, Wt. 225
Obv. 617


*Formula B*: Similar to (610).

87 over ابن

618


 "  "

87 over ابن

Yigirmlik.

619

 Year [117]4.

†ughrá. Similar to (611).

Above, 

620


 "  "

Above, 5

Onbeshlik.

621

 Year [117]2.

*Formula B*: Similar to (610).

9 over ابن
Obv

Onlik.

622

Year [117]7.

Tughra.

Similar to (611).

Above, v


623


Above, ^


624


Above, ^±


625


Above, ^*

Pierced. M 25
Obv.  
Rev.  

Beshlik.

626

Year [117]1.

Ţughrâ.  
Similar to (611).

Above, |  

627

Year [118]1.

"  

"  

Above,  

Pierced.  

628

Year [117]1.

"  

"  

Above,  

629

Year [118]4.

"  

Above,  

630

Year [118]5.

"  

Above,  

Othman I

Year [1177]

Pierced. MR 5, Wt. 4

Akcheh

Year [1180]

Tughrá

MR 45, Wt. 3

ALEPPO.

Copper.

635

Accession.

MR 3
BAGHDÁD.

COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

636

No date.

ţughrá.

ضرب في بغداد

Pierced. No. 9

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

637

Accession.

Formula B:  Tughrás.

عز نصره ضرب في

ابن مصر سنة

1171

N. 12, W. 80

D D
Sequin Z.M.

Obv.       Rev.

638

Accession.

Similar to (637):  Similar to (637).

\( N\ 75,\ WL\ 40 \)

---

SILVER.

Para.

639

Accession.

\[ \text{Tughra} \]

\[ \text{ضرب في مصفر سنة ١١٧١} \]

\( R\ 6,\ WL\ 4 \)

640

Year [117]2.

\[ \text{But above, } \boldsymbol{\text{f}} \]

641


\[ \text{Above, } \boldsymbol{\text{f}} \]
Obv.  
642  
Tughra.  
Similar to (639).  
Above, AV  

COPPER.  

643  
Above, AD
GOVERNMENT OF 'ALEE BEY IN EGYPT.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 644
Rev.


Formula A:
سلطان مصطفى
بن احمد خان عز نصره ضرب في
 البحر

س

171

Pierced. N 135, Wl. 80

Sequin Z.M.

645


" البحر

ع

Above, a

Pl. VIII. Pierced. N 135, Wl. 39

646


" البحر

ع

Without a

Pierced. N 8, Wl. 37
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 647

Rev.

Year 1183.

Tughra of Sultan.

(Phra bah of Surb sars for the)

Ar 1:45, Wt. 235

Yigirmlik.

648

Year 1183.

Pt. VIII. Ar 1:75, Wt. 105
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 649

Rev. Accession.

Formula A:

 Sultan

but for the ظفر

Above, crescent within circle.

Copper.

650

No date.

 Sultan

مصطفى

Khān

651

No date.

 طلَّرا

بُلُو

Within hexagram.
MUŞTAFĂ III. 207

TUNIS.

GOLD.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 652
Year 1181.

Rev.

سلطان البحرين وعاقان السلطان مصطفى خان عز نصره

653
Same.

سلطان البحرين والبحرين السلطان مصطفى خان عز نصره

N° 6, Wk. 40

Half-Sequin Z.M.

654
Year 1185.

" "

Date 1180 above, instead of below.

N° 6, Wk. 40
COPPER.

Obv. 655  Rev. 1174
Accession. ضرب في تونس مسعودى خان

656  
Year 1172. "
Above, 1174

657  
Year 1173. "
Below, 1173

658  
Year 1174. "
Below, 1174

659  
Same. "
Below, 1174

660  
Year 1175. "
Below, 1175
Obv.
661
Year 1176.

Rev.
Similar to (655).

Below, ||\n
Æ 8

662
Year 1177.

"" Below, ||\n
Æ 8

663
Year 1178.

"" Below, ||\n
Æ 8

664
Year 1180.

"" Below, ||\n
Æ 8

665
Year 1186.

"" Above, ||\n
Æ 9

666
Year 1187.

"" Above, ||\n
Æ -85

667
Year 1188.

"" Above, ||\n
Æ -85

E E
<table>
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<td>Small Size.</td>
<td>Year 1172.</td>
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<td>668</td>
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<td>669</td>
<td>Year 1173.</td>
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<td>Year 1174.</td>
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<tr>
<td>673</td>
<td>Year 1173.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ALGIERS.
SILVER.

Onlik.

Obv. 674

Year 1172.

سلطان
مصطفى خان
عئ نصره

Rev. 674

ضرب في
جزاير
1172

enclosed in octagram.

675

Year 1182.

" 1182

No octagram.

Bashlik.

676

Year 1173.

سلطان
مصطفى

" 1173

enclosed in octagram.

P. VIII. 675

677

Year 1185.

" 1185

No octagram.

AR. 4, Wl. 53

AR. 36, Wl. 53

AR. 36, Wl. 53

AR. 7, Wl. 28
XXVII.—'ABD-EL-ΗAMEED I.

A.H. 1187—1203.

ISLÁMBÓL.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

678

Year of reign 1 (1187).

Tughrā.

679

Year of reign 7 (1193).

Above,  V

Pierced. N 125, Wt. 79

680

Year of reign 10 (1196).

Above, 1.

Pierced. N 1:2
Obv.  

Rev.  

681

Year of reign 11 (1197).

Similar to (678).

Above, 1

Pierced. N° 13

682

Year of reign 15 (1201).

Above, 15

Pierced. N° 1'15

Sequin Z.M.

683

Year of reign 2 (1188).

Formula B:  

Tughrā.

عز نصره ضرب في  
اسلامبول

1187

N° 4, W. 40

684

Year of reign 5 (1191).

Above

5 over ابن

Pierced. N° 9
Othmanliests.

Osb.  

685  
Year of reign 8 (1194).
Similar to (678).

A over اب

686  
Year of reign 9 (1195).

"  

I over ابن

Half-Sequin Z.M.

687  
Year of reign 1 (1187).

"  

I over ابن

Quarter-Sequin F.

689  
Year of reign 2 (1188).

Tughra.  

ضرر في إسلامبول 1187

Pierced. 55
Obv.       Rev.

690

Year of reign 8 (1194).
Similar to (689).

691

Year of reign 10 (1196).

692

Year of reign 11 (1197).

693

Year of reign 12 (1198).

694

Year of reign 16 (1202).
CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Altimshlik.

Obv. 695
Rev. Year of reign 1 (1187).

Formula B:

```
Formula B:

السّلطان
عبد الحميد بن احمد خان
دآم ملكه ضرب في
قطنطينيه

1187

As 17, Wt. 413
```

696
Year of reign 9 (1195).

```
696
Year of reign 9 (1195).

9 over ابن

As 175, Wt. 426
```

697
Year of reign 11 (1197).

```
697
Year of reign 11 (1197).

11 over ابن

As 175, Wt. 414
```

Piastre.

698
Year of reign 1 (1187).

```
698
Year of reign 1 (1187).

Tughrá

ضرب في
قطنطينية

1187

As 146, Wt. 295
```
'ABD-EL-ḤAMĪD I.

Obv.

699
Year of reign 2 (1188).
Similar to (695).

Similar to (698).

700
Same.

701
Year of reign 3 (1189).

702
Year of reign 10 (1196).

703
Year of reign 13 (1199).

Zolota.

704
Year of reign 1 (1187).
Similar to (695).

Rev.

1 over ابن

1' over ابن

FP
'Othmânlees.

Obv. 705
Year of reign 2 (1188).
Similar to (695).
١ over ابن

Rev. Similar to (695).

Yigirmlik.

706
Year of reign 2 (1188).
" Similar to (698).
١ over ابن

Onlik.

707
Year of reign 2 (1188).
" "
١ over ابن

708
Year of reign 6 (1192).
" 
١ over ابن

709
Year of reign 9 (1195).
" 
٩ over ابن
Year of reign 10 (1196).

Similar to (695).

1. over ابن

Pieroed. M 96

Year of reign 16 (1202).

12 over ابن

M 96, Wl. 85

Beshlik.

Year of reign 2 (1188).

3 over ابن

M 75, Wl. 35

Year of reign 5 (1191).

5 over ابن

M 8, Wl. 37

Year of reign 9 (1195).

9 over ابن

M 9
Othmanlee's

Obv. Rev.

715

Year of reign 14 (1200).

Similar to (695). Similar to (698).

\[ \overline{\text{ب}} \text{r} \overline{\text{ب}} \text{r} \]

Para.

716

Year of reign 1 (1187).

Tughrá.

\[ \frac{\text{fi}}{\text{قسطنطينية}} \]

187

M. S. Wl. 8

717

Year of reign 2 (1188).

" "

Above, ﷼

M. S. Wl. 8

718

Year of reign 4 (1190).

" 

Above, ﷿

M. S

719

Year of reign 6 (1192).

" 

Above, ﷷ

M. S
"ABD-EL-HAMEED I.

Obv. Rev.

720

Year of reign 12 (1198).

Tughra. Similar to (716).

Above, 1"  

Akecheh.

721

Year of reign 2 (1188).

" Above, 1"  

722

Year of reign 3 (1189).

" Above, 1"  

723

Year of reign 11 (1197).

" Above, 1"  

724

Year of reign 13 (1199).

" Above, 1"  

A 45, Wl. 3

A 45, Wl. 2

A 45

A 45
Othmânlees.

Obv.  

725  
Year of reign 14 (1200).  
Tughrâ. Similar to (716).  
Above, ١٣

Copper.  

726  
Year of reign 1 (1187).  
Similar to (698). Similar to (698).  
١٠١٥  

727  
Year of reign 2 (1188).  
١٠١٥  

Baghdâd.  
Silver.  

Onlik.  

728  
Year of reign 9 (1195).  
السلطان ضریب في  
عبد بغداده  
الحمید سنة  
خان ١١٢٧  

Pl. VIII. ١١٠٥, Wt. 68
Beshlik.

Obe. Rev.

729
Year of reign 9 (1195).
Similar to (728).

Similar to (728).

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin Z.M.

730
Year of reign 2 (1188).

Formula B. ậpghrā.

Fürer, N 1, Wl. 59

731
Same year.

سلطان
عبد الحميد بن أحمد خان
عز نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة

1187

Fürer, N 25, Wl. 40
Half-Sequin Z.M.

Obv.                    Rev.

732

Same year.

Similar to (730).       Similar to (731).

$\text{SILVER.}$

Para.

733

Accession (1187).

\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{l}
\text{Tughrá.} \\
ضرب في \\
مصر \\
سنة \\
1187
\end{tabular}
\end{center}

734

Same.

" \\
Uncertain sign above. \\
"
TRIPOLI.
GOLD.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv. Rev.

735 735

Year of reign 7 (1193).

Formula B. "

Tughra. "

ضرب في طرابلس غرب

||87

Pl. VIII. 4' 85, Wt. 39

SILVER.

Piastre.

736 736

Same. Same.

" "

Æ13/5, Wt. 284

COPPER.

737 737

Year of reign 1188.

Within octogram, Sultan Within triangle, طرابلس غرب

عبد الهميد outside, in segments, ||87

Pl. VIII. Æ 8

GG
'OTHMÁNLEE.

OBS. 738  
Rev.
Same year.
Same as Rev.
Similar to (737).

TUNIS.
GOLD.
Half-Sequin Z.M.
739
Year 1188.

سلطان
البرين والبحرين
السultan عاب الحميد
خان عز نصره

STRUCK IN
TUNIS
1188
N° 8, WL 20

740
Year 1189.


COPPER.
741
Year 1198.

سلطان البرين
وخاقان البحرين
السultan عاب الحميد
خان عز نصره

STRUCK IN
TUNIS
1188

Year

N° 85

Æ 1.35
'ABD-EL-HAMMED I.

Obv.

Small Size.

742
Year 1188

سلطان
عبد الحميد خان

743
Year 1198?

Rev.

1188
ضرب في
تونس

Date 1197

ALGIERS.
GOLD.

Sequin F.

744
Year 1190.

Formula B.

السلطان
عبد الحميد خان
عز نصره ضرب في
جزاير 1190

745
Year 1192.

Date 1193

N° 9, Wl. 53
N° 96, Wl. 52
Othmánlees.

Obv.

746
Year 1194.
Same as (744).

Rev.

Same as (744).
Date 1192

Quarter-Sequin F.

747
Year 1194.

Silver.

Onlik.

748
Year 1189.

'Sultan
Abd al-Mu'min Khan
'Uz Nusrat

 ضرب في جزائر
1192

N'55, W3 13

'Sultan
Abd al-Mu'min Khan
'Uz Nusrat

ضرب في جزائر
1189

R' '8, W2 52
Obv.

749

Year 1190.

Similar to (748).

Rev.

Similar to (748).

Date 1191

AR 8, Wl. 33

750

Year 1196.

"" 

Date 1197

AR 35

Beshlik.

751

Year 1191.

"" 

Date 1191

Pl. VIII AR 7, Wl. 28

752

Year 1192.

"" 

Date 1191

Pierced. AR 85

753

Year 1196.

"" 

Date 1197

AR 7
XXVIII.—SELEEM III.

A.H. 1203—1222.

ISLÁMBÓL.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.          Rev.

754

Year of reign 1 (1203).

Tuğhrá.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{ضررب في} \\
\text{اسلامبول} \\
\text{1303} \\
\end{array}
\]

Thrice-pierced. *N* 12, Wt. 65

Sequin Z.M.

755

Year of reign 6 (1208).

Formula B:

Tuğhrá.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{عز نصره ضرب في} \\
\text{اسلامبول} \\
\text{1303} \\
\end{array}
\]

*N* 9, Wt. 37
Selkem III

Obv. 756

Year of reign 8 (1210).
Similar to (755).

Rev. 756

Similar to (755).

757

Year of reign 11 (1213).

758

Year of reign 12 (1214).

Half-Sequin Z.M.

759

Year of reign 5 (1207).

760

Year of reign 6 (1208).
Sequin F.

Obv.

761
Year of reign 1 (1203).

Tughra.

ضرب في
السليمبول

In border, beneath, ١٣٠٣.

Rev.

N 75, Wt. 53

762
Year of reign 2 (1204).

Above, ١

N 75

Quarter-Sequin F.

763
Year of reign 1 (1203).

ضرب في
السليمبول
١٣٠٣

Pierced. N 65, Wt. 13

764
Year of reign 3 (1205).

Above, ٣

N 65, Wt. 13
Obv.  

765  
Year of reign 4 (1206).
Similar to (763).

Rev.  

Similar to (768),
Above,  

766  
Year of reign 5 (1207).

Above,  

767  
Year of reign 6 (1208).

Above,  

768  
Year of reign 7 (1209).

Above,  

769  
Year of reign 9 (1211).

Above,  

At top,  عز نصره

Pierced.  $N$ *55, Wt. 11

HH
OBS.  

REV.

770

Year of reign 10 (1212).

Similar to (763).

Similar to (763).

Above, |.

At top, عز نصره

Twice-pierced. N° 55, Wt. 10

771

Year of reign 11 (1213).

" "

Above, | |.

At top, عز نصره

Twice-pierced. N° 55

772

Same year.

""

Without عز نصره

Pierced. N° 6

773

Year of reign 12 (1214).

""

Above, | 3

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. N° 6

774

Year of reign 13 (1215).

""

Above, | 3

At top, عز نصره

N° 6
775

Year of reign 14 (1216)

Similar to (763).

Similar to (763).

Above, ١٢

At top, عز نصره

776

Year of reign 16 (1218).

Above, ١١

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. N° 55

777

Same year.

Without عز نصره

Twice-pierced. N° 8

778

Year of reign 17 (1219).

Above, ١٧

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. N° 8
SILVER.

Yuzlik.

781

Year of reign 2 (1204).

Formula B:

\[ \text{Tuğrā.} \]

\[ \overline{\text{ابن}} \text{ ضرب اسلامبول في} \]

\[ \overline{\text{1280}} \]

\[ \text{Bl. 175, Wt. 500} \]

782

Year of reign 4 (1206).

\[ \overline{\text{ابن}} \]

\[ \text{Bl. 17, Wt. 400} \]
Selkum III

783
Year of reign 5 (1207).
Similar to (781)

5 over ابین

784
Year of reign 8 (1210).

8 over ابین

785
Year of reign 10 (1212).

10 over ابین

786
Year of reign 12 (1214).

12 over ابین

787
Year of reign 15 (1217).

15 over ابین

788
Year of reign 16 (1218).

16 over ابین
Altmishlik.

Obs.     Rev.

789

Year of reign 2 (1204).

Tughra.

Compra fi

اسلامبول

۱۲۰۴

Bl 1'8, Wl. 397

790

Year of reign 3 (1205).

Above, ḫ

Bl 1'85, Wl. 390

791

Year of reign 14 (1216).

Above, یع

Bl 1'17, Wl. 390

Piastre.

792

Year of reign 1 (1203).

Above ی

Bl 1'46, Wl. 192
793
Year of reign 4 (1206).
Similar to (789)
Above, $\leq$

794
Year of reign 5 (1207).
Above, $\phi$

Yigirmlik.

795
Year of reign 5 (1207).
Above, $\phi$

Onlik.

796
Year of reign 1 (1203).
Above, $\phi$

Pierced. $\phi$
OBE.

Rev.

797

Year of reign 2 (1204).

Similar to (789)  

Similar to (789)  

Above, 1'

798

Year of reign 5 (1207)

"  

"  

Above, 6

799

Year of reign 16 (1218).

"  

"  

Above, 17

Beshlik.

800

Year of reign 5 (1207).

"  

"  

Above, 6

\[ \text{A. 78, Wl. 34} \]
801

Year of reign 6 (1208).

Similar to (789)  Similar to (789)

Above, 7

802

Year of reign 8 (1210).

" "

Above, 8

803

Year of reign 4 (1206).

" "

Above, 8

804

Year of reign 5 (1207).

" "

Above, 8

Pierced. 8 8

M 75

M 75

8 8

M 8, Wt. 43

1 1
Othmanliens.

Obv.  

Rev.  

805  
Year of reign 11 (1218).
Similar to (789)  
Similar to (789)  
Above, I

806  
Year of reign 12 (1214).
"  
"  
Above, I'

807  
Year of reign 13 (1215).
"  
"  
Above, I"

Akeheh.

808  
Year of reign 1 (1203).
"  
"  
Above, I

Akh '45, Wh. 3
COPPER.

Obv.  

Rev.  

809  

Year of reign 18 (1220).  

Similar to (781):

این

که

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Half-Sequin Z.M.

810  

Accession.

Formula B.

ﺚغرة

ابن

811  

Same.

azione over

این

Pierced. N. 78, Wh. 19

Pierced. N. 78
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv.    Rev.

812

Year of reign 16 (1218).

Tughrá.

ضرب في
مصـر
سنة
1303

Æ. 1.4, Wt. 174

Yigirmlik.

813

Year of reign 13 (1215).

" "

Above, ₣

Æ. 1.1, Wt. 166

Para.

814

Year of reign 7 (1209).

" "

Above, ₣

Æ. 55, Wt. 35
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. Rev.

815

Year of reign 15 (1217).

Formula B:

السلطان
ابن
سليم خان عز نصره
ضرب طرابلس في
غرب 3310

816

Year of reign 17 (1219).

SILVER.

Yigirmilik.

817

Year of reign 14 (1216).

سلطان اليرين
وخاقان البحرين
السلطان سليم
خان عز نصره

ضرب في
طرابلس
غرب
3310
Beshlik

Accession.

Similar to (817): but without year of reign.

819
Year 1210.

date, III

Pierced. 6135

820
Year obscure.

date, 13xx

Pierced. 6135

TUNIS.
COPPER.

821
Year 1208.

strike in Tunisi 1308

6135
ALGIERS.
GOLD.
Half-Sequin F.

Obv.  Rev.

822

Year 1217.

سلطان
سليم خان
عزم نصره

822

N. 75, Wt. 28

Quarter-Sequin F.

823

Year 1218.

سلطان
سليم خان

Date 1313

Twice-pierced. N. 95, Wt. 13

SILVER.

824

Onlik.

Year 1222.

سلطان
سليم خان
عزم نصره

Date 1323

within octagon,

N. 9, Wt. 81
Othmanliks.

Beshlik.

Obv.  Rev.

825

Year 1207.

Similar to (824).  Similar to (822).

Date  |

826

Year 1210.

Date  |

248
XXIX.—MUSTAFA IV.

A.H. 1222—1223.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. Rev.

827

Year of reign 1 (1222).

Tughrá.

ضرب في قسطنطينية

1222

N. 75, Wt. 40

Quarter-Sequin F.

828

Year of reign 2 (1223).

"" Above, 1

Pierced. N. 35, Wt. 11

K K
Sequin Z.M.

Obv.

Rev.

829

Year of reign 1 (1222).

Formula B:

1 over ابن

Ţughra

ضرہ فی

قسطنطنیة

1323

N 96, Wk. 37

Half-Sequin Z.M.

830

Same.

Silver.

Altmishlik.

831

Same.

السلطان

مصطفى بن عبد الحميد خان

دام ملكه ضرب فی

قسطنطنیة

1323

N 18, Wk. 23
Piastre.

Obv. 882

Rev. Same.

Formula B: Tughra

اَبْن

ضِربُ فِي قسطنطينية 1333

م 1:35, Wk 197

Onlik.

833

Same.

" "

" "

Beshlik.

834

Year of reign 2 (1223).

" "

اَبْن

ضِربُ فِي قسطنطينية 1333

م 1:35, Wk 197

Para.

835

Year of reign 1 (1222).

Tughra.
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv.  836  Rev.

Accession.

_Formula B._  Within octagon.

(البرين in second line.)

السلطان
مصطفى خان
عز نصره ضرب في
جزائر 1323

^26, WZ 52
XXX.—MAHMOOD II.

A.H. 1223—1255.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

TYPE I.

(With Tughra on Reverse.)

Years of reign 1—9.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  

Rev.

837

Year of reign 1 (1223).

Formula B:  

\[
\text{Tughra:} \quad \begin{array}{c}
\text{ضرب في} \\
\text{قسطنطينية}
\end{array}
\]

1321

Pl. IX. N 9, Wt 37

838

Year of reign 9 (1231).

\[
\begin{array}{c}
9 \overline{\text{over}} \\
\end{array}
\]

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{ابن}
\end{array}
\]

Pierced. N 9, Wt. 37
Half-Sequin Z.M.

**Obv.**

839

Year of reign 1 (1223).

Similar to (837).

---

**Rev.**

839

Similar to (837).

$N\ '75,\ Wt.\ 19$

---

*Type revived at various intervals: reduced (Adlee) standard.*

Sequin.

840

Year of reign 17 (1239).

Similar:

$17$ over $\text{ابن}$

but $\text{عدلي}$ to right of $\text{Tugbrá}$.

$N\ '75,\ Wt.\ 24$

---

Half-Sequin.

841

Year of reign 22 (1244).

"$

22$ over $\text{ابن}$

Thrice-pierced. $N\ '85,\ Wt.\ 13$

842

Year of reign 29 (1251).

"$

29$ over $\text{ابن}$

Pierced. $N\ '8,\ Wt.\ 12$
Quarter. Sequin F.

Obv.  Rev.

(Years 1—18.)

843
Year of reign 1 (1223).

Tughra.

ضرب في قسطنطينية
1223

Pierced. N° 9, Wk. 13

844
Year of reign 2 (1224).


Above, ₣

N° 34, Wk. 13

845
Year of reign 3 (1225).


Above, ₣

Pierced. N° 55

846
Year of reign 4 (1226).


Above, ₣

N° 55
'OTTOMÁNEŠ.

Obv. 847

Year of reign 5 (1227).

Tughrá Similar to (843).

Above, 0

Pl. IX. N 55

848

Year of reign 6 (1228).

Above, 1

Pierced. N 55

849

Year of reign 7 (1229).

Above, V

Pierced. N 55

850

Year of reign 8 (1230).

Above, A

Pierced. N 55

851

Year of reign 9 (1231).

Above, 9

Pierced. N 55
852
Year of reign 10 (1232).

853
Year of reign 11 (1233).

854
Year of reign 12 (1234).

855
Year of reign 13 (1235).

856
Year of reign 14 (1236).
Othmánlíkes.

**Obv.**

857

Year of reign 15 (1237).

Ṭughrá. Similar to (843).

Above, ١٥

Over which, عز نصره

Piered. № ۵۵

858

Year of reign 16 (1238).

 ضرب في فلسطينية

١۲۳۷

المحمودة

Piered. № ۵, Вл. ۷

859

Year of reign 17 (1239).

Above, ١٧

Piered. № ۵
TYPE II.
(Wavy floral border.)
Years 9—13.
Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

860
Year of reign 9 (1231).

861
Year of reign 10 (1232).

862
Year of reign 11 (1233).

863
Year of reign 12 (1234).

枯燥 في قسطنطینية

861
Pierced. No. 11, Pl. 73

Above, II
Pierced. No. 11
Half-Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

864

Year of reign 10 (1232).

Tughra.  Similar to (860).

Above, 1.  

Pierced. N 73, Wt. 18

865

Year of reign 11 (1233).

"  "

Above, 11

Pierced. N 75

866

Year of reign 13 (1235).

"  "

Above, 11"

Pierced. N 75
MAHMOOD II.

TYPE III.

(With Marginal Inscriptions.)

Years 9—15.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  

867

Year of reign 9 (1231).

Margin, Formula B:  

Margin, فتحمحمّد خان  

ابن السلطان عبد  

الصقلي خان دام  

ملكه  

In centre, Tughrá.  

ضرب في  

قطنطنية  

ι 1231

Pto. IX. N° 1'18, Wk. 74

868

Year of reign 10 (1232).

"  

"  

Above, 

Pierced. N° 1'18

Sequin Z.M.

869

Year of reign 10 (1232).

"  

"  

Above, 

Pierced. N° 9, Wk. 36
Year of reign 11 (1233).

Year of reign 12 (1234).

Year of reign 13 (1235).

Year of reign 14 (1236).

Year of reign 15 (1237).
TRANSITIONAL TYPE.

Reduced ('Adlee) Standard.

Years 15, 16.

Sequin.

*Obv.*

875

Year of reign 15 (1237).

*Tughra*: at right, عدلی

ضرب فی

دار الخلافة

١۲۳۷

العلیة

P. IX. N° 8, Wk. 34

876

Year of reign 16 (1238).

" "

Above, 16

N° 75

Half-Sequin.

877

Year of reign 16 (1238).

" "

Above, 11

N° 8, Wk. 18
Quarter-Sequin.

Obv.

878
Year of reign 15 (1237).
Similar to (875).

Rev.

Similar to (875).
Above, 15

Pierced. N° 55, Wt. 7

879
Year of reign 16 (1238).

Above, 17

---

**Type IIIa.**

(Being Type III. reduced to 'Adlee Standard, and margins altered.)

Years 16—20.

Sequin.

880
Year of reign 16 (1238).

Margin, دام ملكه وسلطنته لى اخر الدوران
سلطان سلاطين زمان
علدي محمود خان

In centre, ١٣ ضرب في قسطنطينية

المهدية

at right

Pierced. N° 75, Wt. 25
Mahmood II.

Obv.  

881  
Year of reign 17 (1239).

Similar to (880).  

Rev.  

881  
Similar to (880).  

Above, \( \text{I} \text{V} \)  

Pierced. \( N '75 \)

882  
Year of reign 18 (1240).

"  

"  

Above, \( \text{I} \text{^A} \)  

\( N '75, \text{Wt. 23} \)

883  
Year of reign 19 (1241).

"  

"  

Above, \( \text{I} \text{I} \)  

\( N '75 \)

884  
Year of reign 20 (1242).

"  

"  

Above, \( \text{I} \text{'} \)  

Pierced. \( N '75 \)

Half-Sequin.

885  
Year of reign 16 (1238).

"  

"  

Above, \( \text{I} \text{I} \)  

Pierced. \( N '6, \text{Wt. 12} \)

M M
"OTHMÁNLERS."

*Obv.*

886

Year of reign 17 (1239).

Similar to (880).

*Rev.*

886

Year of reign 17 (1239).

Similar to (880).

Above, \( \text{̊} \)

Pierced. *N* 86

887

Year of reign 18 (1240).

Above, \( \text{̊} \)

Pierced. *N* 86

888

Year of reign 20 (1242).

Above, \( \text{̊} \)

Twice-pierced. *N* 86

Quarter Sequin.*

889

Year of reign 17 (1239).

Above, \( \text{̊} \)

Pierced. *N* 85

---

* The Quarter Sequins generally appear to retain the older type longer than the other denominations.
MAHMOOD II.

OBS.  

Rev.

890

Year of reign 18 (1240).

Similar to (880).  

Similar to (880).

Above, \( \lnot \)

\( N \cdot 5, W \cdot 7 \)

891

Year of reign 19 (1241).

"  

Above, \( \lnot \)

Twice-pierced. \( N \cdot 5 \)

892

Year of reign 20 (1242).

"  

Above, \( \lnot \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 5 \)

893

Year of reign 21 (1243).

"  

Above, \( \lnot \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 5 \)

894

Year of reign 22 (1244).

"  

Above, \( \lnot \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 5 \)
'OTHMÁNLÉES.

Obe.                          Rev.

895
Year of reign 23 (1245).

Similar to (880).             Similar to (880).
Above, ١١١

N°3, Wl 6

896
Year of reign 24 (1246).

"                           "
Above, ١٢٣

Three-pierced. N°5

TYPE IV.

(With Cartouches: 'Adlee.)

Years 21—26.

Double Sequin.

897
Year of reign 21 (1243).

In centre, ١٢٤

In centre, ضرب فی قسطنطنیة

33

Around, in three cartouches,

Around, in three cartouches,
divided by sprays,

سultan سلاطین زمان

غازی محبود خان

Pierced. N°103, Wl 65
Sequin.

*Obv.*

898

Year of reign 21 (1243).

Similar to (897). Similar to (897).

Above, "I"

_Pierced._ N '85

899

Year of reign 22 (1244).

""

Above, "I"'

_N '85, Wk. 28

900

Year of reign 23 (1245).

""

Above, "I"'

_Pt. IX._ Pierced. _N ‘85

901

Year of reign 24 (1246).

""

Above, "I’E"

_Pierced._ _N ‘85

902

Year of reign 25 (1247).

""

Above, "I’O"

_N ‘85, Wk. 27_
'OTHMÁNLÍMES.

Obs.          Rev.

908
Year of reign 26 (1248).
Similar to (897).

Above, \( \dagger \) \( \dagger \)

Pierced. \( N \, '05 \)

Half-Sequin.

904
Year of reign 21 (1243).

"  "

Above, \( \dagger \) \( \dagger \)

\( N \, '05, \, Wk.13 \)

905
Year of reign 22 (1244).

"  "

Above, \( \dagger \) \( \dagger \)

Pierced. \( N \, '05 \)

906
Year of reign 23 (1245).

"  "

Above, \( \dagger \) \( \dagger \)

Pierced. \( N \, '05 \)

907
Year of reign 24 (1246).

"  "

Above, \( \dagger \leq \)

\( N \, '05, \, Wk.14 \)
MAHMOOD II.

Obv.  Rev.

908

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Similar to (897).  Similar to (897).

Above, 1 0

Piered. N° 7

Quarter-Sequin.
(Zigzag-border.)

909

Year of reign 24 (1246).

 hudr  

Tughra, and عدلی  ضرب فی  قسطنطنیة 1246

Piered. N° 3

910

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Above, 1 0

Piered. N° 3

911

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, 1 1

Pl. IX. N° 45, Wt. 5
'Othmánlees.

Obv.                                      Rev.

912

Year of reign 27 (1249).

Similar to (909).  Similar to (909).

Above, ꞌv

Pierced. N° 45

———

Type V.

(Wreath-borders: 'Adlee.)

Years 26—32.

Sequin.

913

Year of reign 26 (1248).

ствовать عدل

 препровождение تطابق

1333

Pt. IX. Pierced. N° 8

914

Year of reign 27 (1249).

" "

Above, ꞌv

N° 78, Wt. 24
Mahmood II.

915

Year of reign 28 (1250).
Similar to (913).

Above, "^\wedge"

Pierced. N' 2

916

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, "\wedge"

Pierced. N' 3

917

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Above, "\wedge"

Pierced. N' 2

918

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Above, "\wedge"

Pierced. N' 3

919

Year of reign 32 (1254).

Above, "\wedge"

Pierced. N' 2

NN
### Half-Sequin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obs.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>920</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Year of reign 26 (1248)
- Similar to (913)
- Above, ꔤ ꔤ ꔤ
- Pierced. N° 85, Wt. 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>921</th>
</tr>
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</table>

- Year of reign 27 (1249)
- Above, ꔤ ꔤ
- Pierced. N° 8

<table>
<thead>
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<th>922</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Year of reign 28 (1250)
- Above, ꔤ ꔤ
- Pierced. N° 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>923</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Year of reign 29 (1251)
- Above, ꔤ ꔤ
- Pierced. N° 8
MAHMOOD II.

OBS. REV.

924
Year of reign 30 (1252).
Similar to (913).
Similar to (913).
Above, "•

Pierced. N 3

925
Year of reign 31 (1253).
Above, "'

Pierced. N 3

926
Year of reign 32 (1254).
Above, "'

Pierced. N 3

Quarter-Sequin.

927
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Above, "

N 3, Wt 6

928
Year of reign 29 (1251).
Above, "

N 6
929

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Similar to (913).

Above, ⦿ ⦿

Twice pierced. No. 5

930

Year of reign 32 (1254).

“ ”

Above, ⦿ ⦿

PI. IX. No. 6, Wk. 6

SILVER.

TYPE I.

Years 1—15.

Old Beshlik.

931

Year of reign 3 (1225).

Tughrá. ضرـب فيه قسطنطينية ۱۲۲۵
MAHMOOD II.

Obe.        Rev.

932

Year of reign 7 (1229).

Similar to (931).

Similar to (931).

Above,  

AR 1:7, Wl. 366

933

Year of reign 9 (1231)

Above,  

AR 1:35, Wl. 265

Yuzlik.

934

Year of reign 14 (1236).

Above,  

AR 1:65, Wl. 190

(Different design.)

935

Year of reign 1 (1223).

Formula B:  Ṭughrā

\[
\text{اٰبِن} \quad \text{قسطنطنیة} \\
\text{ضرب في} \\
\text{۱۳۲۳}
\]

AR 1:6, Wl. 179
Altmishlik, or Double Zolota.

Obs.  Rev.

936  
Year of reign 5 (1227).

Formula B: Similar to (935).

937  
Year of reign 6 (1228).

Piastre.

938  
Year of reign 14 (1236).

Yigirmi-paralik.

940  
Year of reign 1 (1223).
Obr.

941

Year of reign 2 (1224).

Formula B.

Similar to (935).

\[ \text{Formula B.} \]

942

Year of reign 3 (1225).

\[ \text{Year of reign 3 (1225).} \]

943

Year of reign 6 (1228).

\[ \text{Year of reign 6 (1228).} \]

On-paralik.

944

Year of reign 1 (1223).

\[ \text{Year of reign 1 (1223).} \]

Para.

945

Year of reign 2 (1224).

\[ \text{Year of reign 2 (1224).} \]

Tughrá.

\[ \text{Tughrá.} \]

\[ \text{1323} \]
TYPE 11.  

Years 18-19.  

Obv.  

Almishlik.  

946  

Year of reign 18 (1240).  

Formula B:  

السلطان  

امام عبد الحميد خان  

دادر ملكه ضرب فی  

Constantinople  

1240  

A. I. 26, Wt. 107  

Piastre.  

947  

Year of reign 19 (1241).  

"  

19 over ابن  

A. I. 25, Wt. 96  

Yigirmi-paralik.  

948  

Year of reign 18 (1240).  

"  

18 over ابن  

Pl. IX. A. I. 27. Wl. 63
TYPE III.
Year 21.
On-paralik.

Obv.
949
Year of reign 21 (1243).

Tughrā.

Rev.

Besh-paralik.
950
Year of reign 21 (1243).

TYPE IV.
(A'dlee.)
Years 23—30.
A.—BESHLIK SERIES.
New Beshlik.

951
Year of reign 23 (1245).

Tughrā, with عدلی to right.
951 α
Year of reign 25 (1247).
Similar to (951).
Above, r' o
[AR 2:05, WL 253]

951 β
Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, r' β
[AR 2:06, WL 256]

Yuzlik.
952
Year of reign 25 (1247).

Above, r' o
[AR 1:45, WL 117]

952 α
Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, r' β
[AR 1:35, WL 110]

Piastre.
953
Year of reign 23 (1245).

Above, r' γ
[AR 1:05, WL 1]
Obv. 953

Year of reign 24 (1246).

Similar to (951).

Rev.

Similar to (951).

Above, ١٢

Pierced. 8 106, Wt. 43

954

Year of reign 27 (1249).

Above, ١٧

955

Year of reign 28 (1250).

Above, ١٤

956

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Above, ١١

Pl. IX. 8 11, Wt. 52

Yigirmi-paralik.

957

Year of reign 24 (1246).

Above, ١٢

8 9, Wt. 22
Obv.  

958
Year of reign 25 (1247).
Similar to (951).

Rev.  

Similar to (951).
Above, R o
R 8, Wl. 34

959
Year of reign 27 (1249).

Above, R v
Pz. IX. R 8

960
Year of reign 28 (1250).

Above, R ^
R 8

961
Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, R 9
R 8

962
Year of reign 30 (1252).

Above, R s
Obv.  

962 a  
Year of reign 31 (1253).  
Similar to (951).  
Similar to (951).  
Above, ""  

962 b  
Year of reign 32 (1254).  
""  
Above, ""  

On-paralik.  

963  
""  
Year of reign 22 (1244).  
""  
Above, ""  

963 a  
Year of reign 29 (1251).  
""  
Above, ""  

B.—AL Tilik SERIES.  

Al Tilik.  

964  
Year of reign 26 (1248).  
""  
Above, ""  

R 8, Wt. 14
'OTHMÁNLERS.

Obv.  Rev.

964 a
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Similar to (951).  Similar to (951).
Above, r∧
R 1:45, W 1:185

964 b
Year of reign 29 (1251).
"
Above, r 9
Pierced. R 1:5, W 1:192

Uchlik.

964 c
Year of reign 27 (1249).
"
Above, r V
Pierced. R 1:3, W 1:91

964 d
Year of reign 29 (1251).
"
Above, r 9
Pierced. R 1:3, W 1:90
Altmishlik, or Double Zolota.

Obv. 

964c

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Similar to (951).

Rev. 

964c

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Similar to (951).

Above, "

.24, Wk. 41

964f

Year of reign 31 (1253).

"" 

Above, f"'

Pierced. .24

Para.

965

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Tughrá.

Without عهد

Above, 'o

.24, Wk. 1

965a

Year of reign 28 (1250).

"" 

Above, 'A

.24, Wk. 2
'OTHMÁNEES.

Obv.  

966  

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Similar to (951).

Rev.  

Similar to (951).

Above, ۲٩

M.S. Wl. 2

COPPER.

967  

Year 1247.

سلطان  

ضرب في  

قسطنطينية (sic)  

۱۲۴۷

VÁN.

COPPER.

968  

Year 1239?

Tughrā.  

ضرب في  

وان  

۱۲۳۹?
BAGHDÁD.
Governorship of Sa'eed Páshá.

COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

969
Year 1231.
Within octogram,
ضرب في
بغداد
پاشا

136
Æ 105

970
Same year.
Interlaced lines, representing
Sa'eed Páshá's name?

Æ 105

971
Same year.

Æ 105

Without Governor's name.

972
Year 1238.
Tughrí.

Date 1338
Æ 3

PP
OBE.

973
Year 1240.
Similar to (972)

Rev.

973
Similar to (972)

Year of reign 26 (1248).
Crescent and star.

" Above, ١٧
Date of accession beneath, ١٧١٧

974

975
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Tughra.

" Above, ١٨

MEKKEH.
COPPER.

976
Accession.

مكة
Bird to left.

ضررب
Fish to right.

AE '95
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Quarter-Sequin of Type I.

Obv.       Rev.

977

Year of reign 16 (1238).

Tuğhrá.       ضرب في مصر

1238

Twice-pierced. No. 5, Wt. 5

Half-Sequin.

(Cartouche Type: 'Adlee; see p. 268.)

978

Year of reign 22 (1244).

Similar to (897). Similar to (897):

but مصر; above, ١١١١

No. 65, Wt. 13

979

Year of reign 26 (1248).

" Above, ١١١١

Pierced. No. 65
Quarter-Sequin.

(Wreath border, see p. 272.)

Obv. Rev.

980 Year of reign 22 (1244).

Tughrā. ضرب في مصر

981 Year of reign 24 (1246).

" "

Above, ٤٩

(Pierced. N° 5, Wl. 6)

Half-Sequin 'Adlee.

(Wreath varied.)

982 Year of reign 29 (1251).

Tughrā, with عدل

Above, ٤٩

(N° 56, Wl. 12)
NEW ISSUE.

20 Piastres.

Obv.  

Rev.

983

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Ṭughrá, with عدلی ضرب فی
beneath, ش مصر

1377  

N. 7, Wk. 26

984

Year of reign 32 (1254).

"  

Above, 1377

N. 7

10 Piastres.

985

Year of reign 29 (1251).

"  

Beneath, ش Above, 139

N. 55, Wk. 13
SILVER.
OLD ISSUE.

TYPE I.

Piastre.

Obv.  
Rev.

986
Year of reign 7 (1229).

Tughra.

Beash-paralik.

986 a
Year of reign 18 (1240).

Above, ı

TYPE II.

Yigirmi-paralik.

987
Year of reign 22 (1244).

Above, ı ı

M 11, Wl. 94
M 7, Wl. 16
M 1'06, Wl. 14
MAHMOOD IL

Be§h-paralik.

Obv. Rev.

988

Year of reign 21 (1248).

ţughrá. Similar to (986).

Above, " 1

MB 7, Wk. 10

NEW ISSUE.

20 Piastres.

989

Year of reign 31 (1253).

" ญลย Above, 11

Beneath, 7.

MB 14, Wk. 429

Piastre.

990

Year of reign 30 (1252).

" ญ Beneath, 1

Above, 11.

MB 75, Wk. 22
10 Paras.

Obv.  

Rev.  

991

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Similar to (989)  

Similar to (986)

Beneath,  

Above,  

[Copper.]

NEW ISSUE.

5 Paras.

992

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Tuğhrá.  

993

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Beneath,  

Above,  

Æ. 8
Mamood II

994

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Similar to (993) Similar to (992)

Above, ₣'

Para.

995

Year of reign 28 (1250).

Tughra.

Above, ₣^

996

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, ₣'

997

Same year.

(Varied.)

---

Q Q
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

LARGE ISSUE.

Obv.  

998  

Rev.  

Year of reign 20 (1242).

Tughra.

999  

Same year.

SMALL ISSUE.

1000  

Accession.
Mahmood II.

Obv.  

1001  
Year of reign 13 (1235).  
Similar to (1000).  

Rev.  

Above,  

1002  
No date.  

1003  
Accession.  
Thoğrá.  
Similar to (1000):  
no year of reign.  

1004  
Same.  

1005  
Year of reign 18 (1240).  

Formula B:  

\[ \text{Thoğrá.} \]

\[ \text{ضرب في} \]

\[ \text{طوابع} \]

\[ \text{غرب} \]

\[ \{1\} \]

\[ \text{ر} \]

\[ \text{ر} \]
SMALLER ISSUE.

Obv.  

1006  
Year of reign 20 (1242).

Rev.  

1006  

1007  
Accession.

1008  
Same.

1009  
No date.
MAHMood II.

Obs. 1010

No date.

ضرب في طرابلس
1233

Rev. 1010

Five stars.

1011

Year of reign 21 (1243).

ضرب في طرابلس
[12]33

1012

Year of reign 23 (1245).

ضرب في طرابلس
1233

1013

Same year.

ضرب في طرابلس
1233

Æ. 7
'OTHMÂNLÈES.

Obv. 1014

Year of reign 23 (1245).

٢٣ ضرب في

Ornament.

طاربلس

١٣٣٣

Rev. 1014

AE 75

1015

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Similar:

Hexagram.

but above, ١٥

AE 7

1016

No year.

Similar:

Hexagram.

غرب in place of accession year.

AE 86

Arabesque Type.

1017

Year of reign 25 (1247).

In centre, Arabesque.

ضرب في

Around, ١٣٣٣

طاربلس

سلطان محمود خان

غرب

AE 75
1018
Same year.
Similar to (1017): but arranged

1019
Same year.
Similar: but arranged

1020
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Similar: but arranged

1021
Year of reign 29 (1251).
Similar to (1017).

1022
Year of reign 34 (1256).
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Obs.

1023
Year 1242.

لاخلان البرين
ومباين البخرين
السلطان محمود
خان عز نصره

Rev.

ضرب في
نون

AR 1:35, Wk. 182

1024
Year 1245.

Date 1350

AR 1:3, Wk. 189

1025
Year 1252.

Date 1351

AR 1:25, Wk. 181

1026
Year 1254.

Date 1352

AR 1:25, Wk. 183
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 1027

Year 1241.

Form B.

اللطان محمود خان

عز نصره ضرب

جزاير في

Twice-pierced. N° 95, Wt. 48

Half-Sequin F.

1028

Year 1239.

سلطان

محمود خان

عز نصره

ضرب في

جزاير

1239

N° 7, Wt. 25

SILVER.

OLD ISSUE.

1029

Year 1232.

سلطان

محمود خان

عز نصره

Similar:

but date 1232

AR 78, Wt. 53

K R
NEW ISSUE.
SILVER.
1033
Year of reign 13 (1235).

mişrûf  في
چزایر
١٣٢٣

١٩٠٥, Wl. 82
Obv. 1034
Same year.
Similar to (1033).

Rev. Similar to (1033).

-----

COPPER.

1035
Year 1237.

1036
Year 1238.

1037
Year 1239.

1038
Year 1240.
Obv.  

1039  
Year 1244.

Similar to (1035).

Rev.  

Similar to (1035).

Year 1244

(Smaller Size.)  

1040  
Year 1237.

(Smallest Size.)  

1041  
Year 1237.

"  

Year 1237

1042  
Year 1242.

"  

Year 1242

1043  
Year 1244.

"  

Year 1244
CONSTANTINEH.

SILVER.

Yigirmlik.

1045

Year 1253.

Tughrá.

ظرف فی
قνطينة

1353
XXXI.—'ABD-EL-MEJEED.

A H. 1255—1277.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

OLD ISSUE.

GOLD.

Sequin.

(Reduced Standard.)

*Obv.*

1046

Year of reign 1 (1255).

*Rev.*

ضرب في قسطنطينية

\[ \text{N} 1\text{.}25, \text{ Wt. 25} \]

1047

Year of reign 5 (1259).

"" Above, 5

Pierced. *N* 1.25

Half-Sequin.

1048

Year of reign 1 (1255).

"" Above, 1

*N* 0.5, *Wt.* 12
1049
Year of reign 3 (1257).

Similar to (1046).

Above, 1

Quarter-Sequin.

1050
Year of reign 1 (1255).

""

Above, 1

1051
Year of reign 5 (1259).

""

Above, 0

Silver.

Uchlik.

1052
Year of reign 1 (1255)

""

Above, 1

Altmishlik.

1052 a
Year of reign 5 (1259).

""

Above, 0
Yigirmi-paralik.

*Obv.*

1052 b
Year of reign 2 (1256).
Similar to (1046).

*Rev.*

Above, ١

1053
Year of reign 4 (1258).

Above, ٣

On-paralik.

1053 a
(Year of reign 1 (1255).

Above, ١

NEW ISSUE.

(Mejeedeyeh.)

GOLD.

100 Piastres.

1054
Year of reign 6 (1260).

ٹعھرا; above, 7 stars; Within laurel-wreath, عز نصره
beneath, سنة;
ضرب في قطنطينة
and two quivers,
and two laurel-branches.

Pl. X. N° 85, Wt. 110
'abd-el-mejeed.

Obv.  

1055  

Year of reign 14 (1268).

Similar to (1054):  

but beneath, سنة

similar to (1054).

N. 85

50 Piastres.

1056  

Year of reign 6 (1260).

SILVER.

Mejeedeeyeh of 20 Piastres.

1057  

Year of reign 6 (1260).

Within border of crescents and stars,  

Tughrá.

Beneath, سنة

As obv.

عز نصره

ضرب في

قسطنطينية

1355

Pt. X. Abb. 1'45, Wl. 373

1058

Year of reign 12 (1266).

N. 1'45

SS
'Othmánlee.

Obv.

10 Piastres.

1059
Year of reign 6 (1260).

Similar to (1057).

Beneath, 

\[ \text{Year of reign 7 (1261).} \]

\[ \text{As } 1^\circ 5, \text{ Wt. 18} \]

1060

5 Piastres.

1061
Year of reign 6 (1260).

\[ \text{As } 9, \text{ Wt. 9} \]

1062
Year of reign 7 (1261).

\[ \text{As } 9 \]

1063
Year of reign 10 (1264).

\[ \text{As } 9 \]

2 Piastres.

1064
Year of reign 7 (1261).

Border of stars only.

\[ \text{As obv.} \]

\[ \text{As } 7, \text{ Wt. 37} \]
'ABD-EL-MEJEED.

Obv. 1065

Rev. 1065

Year of reign 11 (1265).

Similar to (1064).

Beneath, سنة

Piastre.

1066

Year of reign 6 (1260).

١ سنة

1067

Year of reign 12 (1266).

١١ سنة

1068

Year of reign 16 (1270).

١١ سنة

1069

Year of reign 21 (1275).

١١ سنة

Half-Piastre, or 20 Para Piece.

1070

Year of reign 10 (1264).

Within laurel-wreath, Ḥuḍhrā. As obv.

Beneath سنة

Above, ٣

Au. 7

Au. 5, Wt. 2
'OTHMÁNÍES.

COPPER.

40 Paras.

Obv. 1071

Year of reign 17 (1271).

ţughrá.

Beneath, سنة

In centre, £0

Around, عز نصره ضرب ١٢٠٠ في قسطنطينية سنة

Rev. 1072

Ph. X. æ 1:45

Year of reign 18 (1272).

١٨ سنة

æ 1:45

1073

Year of reign 19 (1273).

١٩ سنة

æ 1:45

1074

Year of reign 20 (1274).

٢٠ سنة

æ 1:45
1075
Year of reign 21 (1275).

Tughrā.

Similar to (1071).

Beneath, سنة

1076
Year of reign 22 (1276).

1077
Year of reign 23 (1277).

20 Paras.

1078
Year of reign 16 (1270).

Tughrā, سنة

Similar: but

1079
Year of reign 17 (1271).

سنة
1080
Year of reign 10 (1273).

Similar to (1071): but Ṭughrá, سنة

AE 1.25

1081
Year of reign 20 (1274).

AE 1.25

1082
Year of reign 21 (1275).

AE 1.25

10 Paras.

1083
Year of reign 15 (1269).

Similar: but Ṭughrá, سنة

AE 1.1

1084
Year of reign 16 (1270).

AE 1.05
Obv.  
1085  
Year of reign 17 (1271).

Тугра, سنة  
Similar to (1071): but

Æ 1°6

1086  
Year of reign 19 (1273).

" "  
Beneath, سنة

Æ 1°6

1087  
Year of reign 20 (1274).

" "  
Æ 1°6

1088  
Year of reign 21 (1275).

" "  
Æ 1°6

5 Paraa

1089  
Year of reign 7 (1261).

Тугра.  
Similar: but

Beneath, سنة

Æ 9°3
1090
Year of reign 10 (1264).

1091
Year of reign 11 (1265).

1092
Year of reign 12 (1266).

1093
Year of reign 13 (1267).

1094
Year of reign 14 (1268).
'abd-el-mejeed.

Obv.

1095

Year of reign 15 (1269).

Tenugrá, سنه

Similar to (1071) : but 0

Æ '85

1096

Year of reign 16 (1270).

" سنة "

Æ '85

1097

Year of reign 19 (1273).

" سنة "

Æ '85

1098

Year of reign 20 (1274).

" سنة "

Æ '85

1099

Year of reign 21 (1275).

" سنة "

Æ '85

T T
Para.

Rev.

1100
Year of reign 8 (1262).

ţuğhrā, سنة

Similar to (1071) : but [Pl. X. Α'5

1101
Year of reign 10 (1264).

1102
Year of reign 11 (1265).

1103
Year of reign 14 (1268).

1104
Year of reign 16 (1270).
BAHGHDÁD.

COPPER.

Obv. 1105
Accession.

Tughrá.

Rev.

in Baghdad 1350

EGYPT.

GOLD.

NEW ISSUE.
(Mejedeeyeh.)

100 Piastres.
1106
Year of reign 5 (1259).

Tughrá.

Beneath, ١٠

50 Piastres.
1107
Same year.

ضرب في
مصر
1350

Pt. X. N° 95, Wt. 132

ش ١٠

N° 75, Wt. 66
5 Piasters.

**Obv.**

1108
Year of reign 3 (1257).

**Rev.**

** Similar to (1106).**

**Beneath, ش**

1109
Year of reign 6 (1260).

1110
Year of reign 10 (1264).

1111
Year of reign 16 (1270).

1112
Year of reign 19 (1273).
'ARD-EL-MEJEEED.

Obv.  

1113

Year of reign 22 (1276).

Tugbrá.  

Beneath, ₣

Similar to (1106).

Rev.

Pierced No. 5

SILVER.

10 Piastres.

1114

Year of reign 5 (1259).

Tugbrá.  

Beneath, ₣

Similar to (1106).

5 Piastres.

1115

Year of reign 4 (1258).

At 1'10, Wt. 214

At 1'0, Wt. 107
Piastré.

Obv. 1116

Rev.

Year of reign 5 (1259).

Ṭughrā. Similar to (1106).

Beneath, ش

1117

Year of reign 10 (1264).

20 Paras.

1118

Year of reign 6 (1260).

1119

Year of reign 10 (1264).

10 Paras.

1120

Year of reign 7 (1261).
'ABD-EL-MEJEED.

Obr.  

Rev.  

1121  
Year of reign 12 (1266).

Tughra.  
Similar to (1106).

Beneath, ب

13  
£ 33

COPPER.

5 Paras.

1122  
Year of reign 1 (1255).

Tughra.  
Similar to (1106).

Beneath, ب

1123  
Year of reign 2 (1256).

"

1124  
Year of reign 4 (1258).

"
NEW ISSUE.

(With sprigs and wreaths.)

10 Para.

Constantinople Type.

1127

Year of reign 16 (1270).

Tughrā. Similar to (1071):

Beneath, سنة but في محاولة مصر

In centre, |

Egyptian Type.

5 Para.

1128

Year of reign 6 (1260).

Tughrā. Similar to (1106).

Beneath, 

1129

Year of reign 7 (1261).
**Constantinople Type.**

**Obv.**

1229a.

Year of reign 8 (1262).

Tughrā.

Beneath, سنة

 Similar to (1071):

but فی محویۃ مصر

In centre, ٥

**1 Para.**

**Egyptian Type.**

1130

Year of reign 2 (1256).

Tughrā.

Beneath, ب

 Similar to (1106).

Above, ١

1131

Year of reign 4 (1258).

" "

Above, ٢

1132

Year of reign 5 (1259).

" "

Above, ٥
TUNIS.

Obv. Rev.

[MOHAMMAD BEY.]

A.H. 1272-1275.

GOLD.

100 Piastres.

1133

Year 1272.

Within palm-wreath, Within laurel-branches,

السلطان محمد
الغازي عبد
الباجي خان

80 Piastres.

1134

Same year.

beneath, ـ

N° 1'3, Wl. 273

N° 1'2, Wl. 214
40 Piastres. 

Obv. 1135

Rev.

Same year. 

Similar to (1133). 

beneath, 

Pt. X. N° 95, Wt. 108

20 Piastres.

1136

Same year. 

" 

beneath, 

N° 8, Wt. 52

10 Piastres.

1137

Same year. 

" 

beneath, 

N° 7, Wt. 28

S I L V E R.

(Without Bey's name). 

1138

2 Piastres.

Year 1263.

Within palm-wreath, 

ضرب في تنوب

السلطان 

عبد المجيد 

خان 

Within laurel-wreath, 

يمـر 13

R. 1/2, Wt. 249
OTHMANLIES.

(With Bey's Name.)

Half-Piastrè (8 Kharoobehs).*

Obv.  Rev.
1189  117
Year 1275.

Similar to (1189).

Similar to (1133):

but beneath ⲏ ⲃ Ⲥ 1375

1140
2 Kharoobehs.

Year 1273.

In centre, ١٣٧٣ ٨

without wreath.

Around, مدة محمد بتونس

Æ 7, Wt. 22

Æ 65, Wt. 5

COPPER.

(Without Bey's Name.)

1141
Kharoobeh.

Year 1263.

Within palm-wreath,  ضرب في تونس ١٣٧٣

Within laurel-wreath,

الطان
عبد
المجيد
خان

Æ 1.15

* 6½ Burbels, or 3½ Aspre or Akchehs = 1 Kharoobeh; and 16 Kharoobehs = 52 Akchehs or 104 Burbels = 1 Piastrè. The Burb is further divided into 6 Burbines. See Neumann's Beschreibung der bekanntesten Kupfermünzen, iii. 98 ff. The denominations of the Tunisian coins in the present volume have been partly derived from notes kindly furnished by Mr. T. F. Read, H.M. Agent and Consul General, Tunis.

† On this and other recent Tunisian coins the r is often written ١, and the ر, ⲏ, ت represents تاريخ.
'ABD-EL-MEIHED.

Obv.       Rev.

1142
Year 1265.

Similar to (1141).

"  

Date, 1 70

Æ 1 15

1143
Year 1269.

"  

Date, 1 79

Æ 1 15

Half-Kharoobebs.

1144
Year 1264.

"  

Date, 1 74

Æ 95

1145
Year 1265.

"  

Date, 1 70

Æ 95

(With Bey's Name.)

13 Burbeks (2 Kharoobebs).

1146
Year 1273.

Within palm-wreath,  

in centre, 13

Around, محمد

اللطان الغازي

عبد البهيد خان

Counterstruck with 3

Within laurel-wreath,

محمد

مادد

بتونى

Æ 1 13
Othmánlees.

**Obv.**

1147

Year 1274.

Similar to (1146).

(Not counterstruck with r.)

**Rev.**

Date, \( \text{Û v ß} \)

\( \text{Æ 13} \)

1148

Year 1275.

" In centre, \( \text{r} \)

Date, \( \text{v o} \)

\( \text{Æ 135} \)

Six Burbehs, (1 Kharoobeh).

1149

Year 1272.

" In centre, \( \text{r} \)

Date, \( \text{v r} \)

\( \text{Æ 11} \)

Three Burbehs (Half-Kharoobeh).

1150

Year 1273.

" In centre, \( \text{r} \)

Date, \( \text{v r} \)

\( \text{Æ 96} \)
XXXII.—'ABD-EL-'AZEEZ.

A H. 1277—1293.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

500 Piastres.

Obv.  

1151  
Year of reign 7 (1283).

'Ughrā: above, 7 stars;  

beneath,  

Within olive-wreath,

Around, two olive-branches;  
at their crossing, two quivers,  
under which,  

250 Piastres.

1152  
Year of reign 8 (1284).

, and 50.

100 Piastres.

1153  
Year of reign 12 (1288).

, nothing beneath.

N 1'86, Wb. 270

N 1'35, Wb. 567

N '86, Wb. 112
50 Piastres.

**Obv.**
1154
Year of reign 9 (1285).
Similar to (1153).

Beneath, سنة

**Rev.**
Similar to (1151).

Pl. X. No. 7, Wl. 54

25 Piastres.

1155
Year of reign 5 (1281).

S I L V E R.

20 Piastres.

1156
Year of reign 11 (1287).

 тожebra.

Beneath, سنة

Border of tressures and stars.

At 1.45, Wl. 367

10 Piastres.

1157
Year of reign 1 (1277).

At 1.06, Wl. 186
5 Piastres.

Obr.

1158

Year of reign 3 (1279).

Tughrá.

Beneath, سنة

Similar to (1151).

Pl. X. AR 7, Wt. 91

2 Piastres.

1159

Same year.

 سنة

AR 7, Wt. 36

1 Piastre.

1160

Same year.

 سنة

AR 58, Wt. 19

Half-Piastre, or 20 Para Piece.

1161

Year of reign 1 (1277).

سنة

Above, ₣.

AR 5, Wt. 9

XX
COPPER.

Piastre, or 40 Para Piece.

Obv.  
Rev.  

1162  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

 различно  
Beneath, سنة

In centre, ﺔ٠  
Around, عز نصره ضرب في

قسططينية سنة  
Æ 1.45

20 Paras.

1163  
Year of reign 1 (1277).

 سنة  
Æ 1.2

1164  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

 سنة  
Æ 1.25

10 Paras.

1165  
Year of reign 1 (1277).

 سنة  
Æ 1.06

1166  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

 سنة  
Æ 1.1
5 Paras.

**Obv.**
1167
Year of reign 1 (1277).
Similar to (1162).
Beneath, سنة

**Rev.**
1167α*
Same year.

Below year, "Same year."
در سعادة مخصوص سكة لجا درسه

1168
Year of reign 4 (1280).

---

EGYPT.
GOLD.
5 Piastres.

1169
Year of reign 9 (1285).

_TOUCHRA_
Beneath, ش

1170
Year of reign 12 (1288).

* For circulation in Constantinople only.
SILVER

Obv.  
1171

Revl

10 Paras.
Year of reign 3 (1279).

Tughra.

Beneath, ب

Similar to (1169).

COPPER.

Piastre, or 40 Para Piece.

1172.

Year of reign 10 (1286).

Tughra.

Beneath, ب

Similar to (1106).

20 Paras.

1172a

Year of reign 3 (1279).

1173

Year of reign 4 (1280).

1174

Year of reign 5 (1281).
'ABD-EL-'AZEEZ.

Obv.  
1175  
Year of reign 6 (1282).
Similar to (1172).  

Rev.  
1106  
Similar to (1106).

10 Paras.  
1176  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

Tughra.  
Beneath,  

1177  
Year of reign 5 (1281).

1178  
Year of reign 6 (1282).

1179  
Year of reign 7 (1283).

Four Paras.  
1180  
Year of reign 4 (1280).
TUNIS.

[MOHAMMAD BEY ES-SÁDIK.]

A.H. 1276—1299.

GOLD.

25 Piastres.

Obv.

1181

Year 1279.

Within palm-wreath,  
ن
السلطان  
عبد العزيز  
خان

Rev.

Within laurel-branch,  
محمد  
الصادق  
بتونس  
١٣٧٩

N° 3, WL. 70

1182

Year 1291.

1291

N° 3, WL. 74

1183

10 Piastres.

Year 1281.

ی
1381

N° 7, WL. 30
'ARD-EL-'AEEKH.

SILVER.

2 Piastres.

Obv.  
1184  
Year 1289.

Similar to (1181).

Beneath,  
1389

Rev.  
Similar to (1181).

Bronze.

2 Kharoobehs (8 Akehehs or Aspre).

1185  
Year 1281.

Within laurel-wreath,  
Within laurel-wreath,

"  
مدة محمد  
الصادق  
بتونس  
1381

Kharoobeh (4 Akehehs).

1186  
Same year.

"  
Above,  "

Half-Kharoobeh (3 Akehehs).

1187  
Same year.

"  
Above, "

A 1 06, Wk 93

A 1 03

A 1 12
Quarter-Kharoobeh (Acheh.)

Obr.
1188
Same year.
Similar to (1185).

Rev.
Same year.
Similar to (1185).
Above, ١

Half-Acheh.
1189
Same year.
Above, نصف

Quarter-Acheh.
1190
Same year.
Above, ﷽

Kharoobeh.
1191
Year 1283.
Nothing above:
different style.
XXXIII.—MURÁD V.
A.H. 1293.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

Obv.  Rev.

GOLD.

100 Piastres.
1192
Year 1293.

Ṭughrá: above, 7 stars;
crescent under centre star.

Beneath, سنة

Around, laurel-branches;
at their crossing two quivers.

Within laurel-wreath,

عز نصره
ضرب في
قسطنطينية

١٣٩٧

N 35, Wt. 1113

SILVER.

20 Piastres.
1193
Same year.

Ṭughrá.

Beneath, سنة

Border of crescents
and stars.

Border as obv.

M 145, Wt. 370

* This coin, like the other coins of Murád V., those of 'Abd-El-
   Ḥameed II., and many of Maḥmood II., 'Abd-El-Mejeed, and 'Abd-El-
   'Azeez, was presented by Dr. Dickson, of the British Embassy, Constantinople.
'OTHMÁNNEES.

5 Piastres.

*Obv.*

Rev.

1194

Same year.

Similar to (1193).

Similar to (1193).

AR '36, WL 978

Piastre.

1195

Same year.

" but no crescents.

" but no crescents.

Pt. X. AR '6, WL 181
XXXIV.—'ABD-EL-ḤAMEED II.
A.H. 1293 (regnant).

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

500 Piastres.

*Obv.*

1196

*Rev.*

Year of reign 2 (1294).

Similar to (1192): Similar to (1192).

but no crescent; نَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَ~

and beneath quivers, ٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨٠٨

N 1·35, Wk. 586

100 Piastres.

1197

Year of reign 6 (1298).

" نَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَ~

nothing below.

N 9, Wk. 113

1197a

Year of reign 7 (1299).

" نَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَ~

To right of Tughrá, غازى.*

N 9

50 Piastres.

1198

Year of reign 6 (1298).

" نَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَـَ~

N 7, Wk. 55'3

25 Piastres.

1199

" Same year.

Pl. X. N 6, Wk. 27'7

* The title غازى, or "Victor," was adopted by 'Abd-El-Ḥameed after the Russo-Turkish war.
SILVER.

20 Piastres.

*Obr.*

1200

Year of reign 1 (1293).

Similar to (1193).

Beneath, سنه

*Rev.*

Similar to (1193).

MR 1'45, Wf. 370

10 Piastres.

1201

Year of reign 3 (1295).

ً سنة

MR 1'06

5 Piastres.

1202

Year of reign 4 (1296).

ً سنة

MR 26

Piastre.

1203

Year of reign 1 (1293).

ً سنة

Around Ṭughrā, stars only.

MR 6

Half-Piastre or 20 Para Piece.

1204

Same year.

Around Ṭughrā, laurel-wreath.

Above, م. 5
MEDALS.
MEDALS.

MILITARY AND NAVAL.

Obv.  

GOLD.

I.—III.

Tughra of Selem III.

Egyptian Expedition, 1801.

Crescent and star, in ornamental border.

Beneath, in ornamental border, 1801.

Chain and hook for suspension.

Three sizes:  

\[ A \, 2'1, \, Wt. \, 714 \]

\[ A \, 1'65, \, Wt. \, 314 \]

\[ Pl. \, XI. \, A \, 1'45, \, Wt. \, 213 \]

IV.

SILVER.

Similar: without chain or hook.

[A 1'45, Wt. 134]

"After the defeat of the French in Egypt 1801, the Sultan [Selem III], instituted an order of knighthood designated The Crescent, which he conferred on the general officers of the English forces. At the same time he presented gold medals of three sizes: the largest to the Generals and Admirals; the middle size to Field Officers and Captains R.N.; and the smallest to Captains and Subalterns, and Lieutenants R.N." •

The silver medal was given to the rank and file.

• H. A. Grueber, Guide to English Medals exhibited in the King's Library, British Museum, 1881, p. 131.
MEDALS.

Obv.  

V.

Campaign in Syria against Mohammad 'Alee, 1247 (1832).

GOLD.

Tughrá of Mahmood II., and عدلی, on 16-rayed Star. 
Beneath, Crescent, inscribed نشان افتخار ("Insignia of honour.")

Mosque with two minarets, at right, جامع ("Mosque"); 
at left, نصرت ("of Victory").

On base of mosque, ١٣٤٧

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. N 1'15, Wh. 253

VI. VII.

SILVER.

Similar.

Two sizes: Pierced. R 1'2, Wh. 202

Ringed. R 1'06, Wh. 135

VIII.

Medal to Russian Troops, 1249 = 1833.

SILVER.

Tughrá, and عدلی on Star of 16 rays, over laurel-branches, under which ١٣٤٧ in cartouche.

Crescent and Star over laurel-branches, under which 1833 in cartouche.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. R 1'15, Wh. 145
The following extract from Sir Edward Creasy’s History of the Ottoman Turks (1877 ed., p. 521 ff.) will explain the circumstances under which Medals V.–VIII. were awarded:—

“Mehemet Ali had resolved on founding an hereditary dominion on the ruins of the apparently doomed empire of the Sultan. He had restored his navy after its destruction at Navarino; he possessed a veteran and admirably-disciplined army, chiefly officered by Frenchmen; and, above all, he had a general of science, experience, prudence, and energy in his son, the celebrated Ibrahim Pacha. He had obtained the Pachalic of Crete from the Porte, but had been refused that of Syria. He determined to take it by force. A personal quarrel with the Pacha of Acre gave him a pretext for attacking that officer. The command of the Sultan that this civil war between his servants should cease was contemptuously disregarded; and Ibrahim Pacha besieged Acre with an army of 4000 men, and a fleet of five ships of the line and several frigates. The key of Syria was captured by him on the 27th of May, 1832, and for several years Mehemet Ali was the real sovereign of that important country. The disaffected armies of raw recruits, badly officered, and worse generalied, which the Sultan sent against the rebel Egyptian Chief, were beaten by Ibrahim in three great battles—at Emz, in Upper Syria, on July 6th, 1832; at Beylon (in Cilicia, near the ancient battle-field of Issus), 1832, on the 29th of the same month; and at Konieh, in Asia Minor, on the 29th of October. The position of these places indicates the rapid progress and bold designs of the Egyptian commander, who seemed to annex Asia Minor to Mehemet’s dominions with the same ease as Syria, and whose advance upon Constantinople in the coming spring appeared to be inevitable and irresistible. In this agony of his House and Empire the Sultan sought aid first from England, but none unhappily was accorded. Russia was watching eagerly for the opportunity which English folly thus threw in her way. Her troops and her transports, and her ships of war, were ready at Sebastopol and Odessa; and when, at last, Mehemet humbled himself to express to his ancient enemy a wish for a protecting force, prompt messengers were despatched to the great Crimean
depôt of Muscovite power, and a Russian squadron of four ships of the line set sail from Sebastopol and landed 6000 of the Emperor's troops near the mouth of the Bosphorus on February the 20th, 1833.

"Meanwhile, the forward march of Ibrahim had been temporarily stayed by a messenger from Admiral Roussin, whom the French Government had sent with a fleet to aid the Sultan. A negotiation was entered into, but broken off after a few days, and in the beginning of March Ibrahim again pointed his columns towards the Bosphorus. But a second Russian armament from Odessa now had reached those straits, and, on the 5th of April, 12,000 soldiers of the Czar Nicholas were encamped on the Giant's Mountain, near Scutari. Ibrahim felt that any future advance on his part would be madness; and occupied himself in procuring the largest possible increase to his father's power in the negotiations that followed, in which England and France (now thoroughly alarmed at the advantage gained by Russia) took part with anxious zeal. The terms of compulsory reconciliation between the Sultan and the over-powerful vassal were embodied in a Firman of May the 6th, 1833, by which the Porte confirmed Mehemet Ali in his government of Crete and Egypt, and added to them those of Jerusalem, Tripoli, Aleppo, Damascus, and Adana."

IX.

Campaign in Syria, 1256 (1840).

Obv. SILVER. Rev.

Tughrú of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, in laurel-wreath. Fortress of Acre, displaying Turkish ensign.

Above, six stars.

Beneath, بحرية الناحية وقلعة عكا

("The Plain of Syria and Fortress of Acre.")

With clasp.

IXA.

Same in miniature: varied.

Pl. XI. & 75, Wk. 75

ZZ
X.

COPPER.

Similar, but كا pointed.

Pierced for suspension.

"This medal was bestowed by the Sultan upon the English naval forces engaged in the war in Syria, 1840; in gold to officers ranking with field-officers; in silver to quarter-deck and warrant-officers; and in copper to petty officers, seamen, marines, and boys."

The Treaty of July 15th, 1840, between Turkey, England, Russia, Austria, and Prussia, defined the terms on which the disputes between the Sultan and Mohammad 'Alee were to be settled. "Mehemet Ali (who probably expected aid from France) refused for some time the requisitions of Turkey and the four Powers; and an English fleet, under Admirals Stopford and Napier, proceeded to wrest from him his stronghold on the Syrian coast. Beyrout was bombarded on the 29th of August, 1840, its Egyptian garrison was expelled, and the Turkish troops, which had been conveyed on board the English fleet, took possession of the ruins in the Sultan's name. By a still more splendid achievement in the British Navy, Acre was bombarded and captured on the 3rd of November. The other Syrian fortresses fell rapidly; and, aided by the British seamen and marines, and also by the native populations (which had found Egyptian bondage far more grievous than the old Turkish rule), the Sultan's forces were, by the close of November, completely masters of Syria."

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* GRUBER, Lc.  
† CREASY, Lc., 526.
Campaign in Kurdistán, 1263 (1847).

G O L D.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed. View of lake surrounded by mountains.

Above, كردستان 1263 ه م 

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. N° 1°06, Wk. 143

S I L V E R.

Similar.

Pierced and ringed.

Ar 1°06, Wk. 147

XIII.

General Service Medal, 1270 (1854).

S I L V E R.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, beneath which 1267, both within cogged circle; over which crescent and star, and at either side laurel-branch and two standards.

Six-rayed star upon larger twelve-rayed star. On either side six-rayed star. Beneath, "Insignia of honour") on scroll over laurel-branches.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. Ar 1°28, Wk. 244

This medal was conferred only on two officers and thirty sailors of the British Navy. A specimen of it was picked up on the battle-field of Tell El-Kebeer, 1882; but how it came to be there was not ascertained.
MEDALS.

XIV.

Crimean War, 1271 = 1855.

SILVER.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed; beneath, قريم
the whole within laurel-wreath.

Trophy of arms, etc., with flags of England, Turkey, France, and Sardinia; on cannon, map of Crimea; underneath, Russian flag.

Beneath, LA CRIMEE,
1855.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. A6 146, W1 308

XV.

Defence of Kars, 1272 (1855).

SILVER.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, within wreath of laurel- and oak-branches.

View of town and fortress of Kars, displaying Turkish ensign; beneath, قارص

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XII. A5 146, W1 308

The circumstances under which these two medals were awarded need no explanation.
MEDALS.

Obv. 

XVI.

Campaign in Montenegro = Kara-Tugh, 1279 (1862).

In centre, خان عبد العزيز
Above, المند بتوقيعات الرسال
Beneath, ملك الدولة العثمانية
Inclosed in crescent.

View of mountains, upon which flag inscribed with crescent:
At foot, cannon.

Beneath, in scroll, قروطاغ;
At bottom, 1371.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XII. AR 1 4/5, Wt. 370

MISCELLANEOUS MEDALS.

XVII.

New Coinage, 1168 (1754).

GOLD.

Tughrá of Sultan ’Othmán III.; and flower;
within chain-border.

سكا جديد
ضرب فی
اسلامبول
1178
("New money, struck at
İslâmböl 1168").

Within chain-border.

Pl. XII. Obv. AR 1 4/5 x 1 0. Wt. 354

This is a trial-piece which the Grand Vizir Raghib Pasha struck to gratify the Sultan.
Obv.  Rev.

XVIII.

Reformed Monetary Standard, 1255 (1839).

BRONZE.

Ţughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, and rose-sprig, within corn-wreath, bound up with two quivers.

("This correction of the standard of money is by order of Khán 'Abd-El-Mejeed.")

Within rose-wreath.

Above, ۰ between sprigs.

Beneath, ۱۰۰۰ between sprigs.

Pl. XII. M 2

XIX.

Restoration of St. Sophia, 1265 (1849).

SILVER.

Ţughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed within ornate border.

View of Mosque of St. Sophia.

On base,

Beneath,

تاريخ تعمیر
اية صوفية
۱۲۶۵
سنة

Pl. XII. M 175, Wk. 600
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* Dates printed in block-type are years of Sultan's accessions; it does not necessarily follow that the coin was struck in that very year.
† Henceforward the coins are all of 'Othmánlees, and this column will therefore be omitted as superfluous.
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* This date belongs to the next reign. Perhaps the change of sovereigns had not reached Tunis.
† Henceforward, most of the coins bear the date of accession and the year of the reign. The latter is given in the second column, and the resulting date (which does not appear in this form on the coins) in the first column: when there is no year of reign, however, the date in the first column alone appears on the coins.
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<tr>
<td>Silver</td>
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<td>Copper</td>
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<td>½ &quot;</td>
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سین؟ 277
فلو [س]؟ 194
ن 389—381
ط 867—874

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**And the Measures of Mionnet's Scale.**

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Lane-Poole, Stanley.  
Author—  

Title—Catalogue of oriental coins in the British Museum. V.8  

"A book that is shut is but a block  

Please help us to keep the book clean and moving.