

atha ṣaṣṭho'dhyāyah

(śaṅkarācārya-bhāṣyāḥ)

atītānantarādhyāyānte dhyāna-yogasya samyag darśanam praty antaraṅgasya sūtra-bhūtāḥ ślokāḥ [sparsān kṛtvā bahih](#) [Gītā 5.27] ity ādaya upadiṣṭah | teṣām vṛtti-sthānīyo'yam ṣaṣṭho'dhyāya ārabhyate | tatra dhyāna-yogasya bahiraṅgam karmeti yāvad dhyāna-yogārohaṇa-samarthas tāvad gṛhasthenādhikṛtena kartavyam karma ity atas tat stauti |

nanu kim-arthaṁ dhyāna-yogārohaṇa-sīmā-karaṇam, yāvatānuṣṭheyam eva vihitam karma yāvajjīvam | na, [ārurukṣor muner yogaiṁ karma kāraṇam ucyate](#) [Gītā 3.3] iti višeṣaṇāt | ārūḍhasya ca śameṇaiva saṁbandha-karaṇāt | ārurukṣor ārūḍhasya ca śamaḥ karmaś cobhayam kartavyatvenābhipretam cet syāt tadārurukṣor ārūḍhasya ceti śama-karma-visaya-bhedenā višeṣaṇam vibhāga-karaṇam cānarthakam syāt |

tatrāśramināṁ kaścid yogam ārurukṣur bhavati | ārūḍhaś ca kaścit | anye nārurukṣavaḥ | na cārūḍhāḥ | tān apekṣyārurukṣor ārūḍhasya ceti višeṣaṇam vibhāga-karaṇam copapadyata eveti cet, na | tasyaiveti vacanāt | punar yoga-grahaṇāc ca yogārūḍhasyeti | ya āśīt pūrvam̄ yogam ārurukṣus tasyaivārūḍhasya śama eva kartavyaḥ | karaṇam̄ yoga-phalam̄ pratyucyateti | ato na yāvaj-jīvam̄ kartavyatva-prāptih kasyacid api karmaṇaḥ | yoga-vibhraṣṭa-vacanāc ca |

grhasthasya cet karmino yogo vihitah ṣaṣṭhe'dhyāye, sa yoga-vibhraṣṭo'pi karma-gatim karma-phalam̄ prāpnotīti tasya nāśāśaṅkānupapannā syāt | avaśyam hi kṛtam karma kāmyam nityam vā mokṣasya nityatvād anārabhyatve svam̄ phalam̄ ārabhata eva | nityasya ca karmaṇo veda-pramāṇavabuddhatvāt phalena bhavitavyam ity avocāma | anyathā vedasyānarthārthatva-prasaṅgād iti |

na ca karmaṇi saty ubhaya-vibhraṣṭa-vacanam arthavat | karmaṇo vibhraṇśa-karaṇānupapatteḥ | karma kṛtam īsvare saṁnyasyety atah kartari karma phalam̄ nārabhātēti cen, na | īsvare saṁnyāsasyādhikatara-phala-hetutvopapatteḥ | mokṣāyiveti cet, sva-karmaṇām kṛtānām īsvare nyāso mokṣāyaiva, na phalāntarāya yoga-sahitaḥ |

yogaṁ ca vibhraṣṭa ity atas tam̄ prati nāśa-śaṅkā yuktaiveti cet, na | [ekākī yata-cittātmā nirāśīr aparigrahah](#) [Gītā 6.10] [brahmācāri-vrate sthitah](#) [Gītā 6.14] iti karma-saṁnyāsa-vidhānāt | na cātra grhasthasya [nirāśīr aparigrahah](#) ity ādi-vacanam anukūlam | ubhaya-vibhraṣṭa-praśnānupapatteś ca |

anāśrita ity anena karmiṇa eva saṁnyāsitvam̄ yogitvam̄ coktam, pratisiddham̄ ca niragneḥ akriyasya ca saṁnyāsitvam̄ yogitvam̄ ceti cet, na | dhyāna-yogam̄ prati bahiraṅgasya sataḥ karmaṇaḥ phalākāṅkṣā-saṁnyāsa-stuti-paratvāt |

na kevalam̄ niragnir akriya eva saṁnyāsī yogī ca | kim tarhi ? karmy api, karma-phalāsaṅgam̄ saṁnyasya karma-yogam̄ anutiṣṭhan sattva-śuddhy-arthaṁ, sa saṁnyāsī ca yogī ca bhavatīti

stūyate | na caikena vākyena karma-phalāsaṅga-saṁnyāsa-stutiś caturthāśrama-pratiṣedhaś copapadyate | na ca prasiddham niragner akriyasya paramārtha-saṁnyāsinah śruti-smṛti-purāṇetihāsa-yoga-sāstreṣu vihitam saṁnyāsitvam yogitvam ca pratiṣedhati bhagavān | sva-vacana-virodhāc ca – **sarva-karmāṇī manasā saṁnyasya... naiva kurvan na kārayan āste** [Gītā 5.13] **maunī saṁtuṣṭo yena kenacit... aniketaḥ sthira-matiḥ** [Gītā 12.19] **vihāya kāmān yaḥ sarvān pumāṁś carati niḥsprhah** [Gītā 2.71] **sarvārambha-parityāgī** [Gītā 12.16] iti ca tatra tatra bhagavatā sva-vacanāni darśitāni | tair virudhyetaś caturthāśrama-pratiṣedhaḥ | tasmān muner yogam ārurukṣoh pratipanna-gārhasthyasyāgnihotrādi-karma phala-nirapekṣam anuṣṭhiyamānam dhyāna-yogārohaṇa-sādhanatvam sattva-śuddhi-dvāreṇa pratipadyata iti sa saṁnyāsī ca yogī ceti stūyate –

anāśritaḥ karma-phalam kāryam karma karoti yaḥ |
sa saṁnyāsī ca yogī ca na niragnir na cākriyah ||1||

anāśrito -- nāśrito'nāśritaḥ | kim ? karma-phalam karmaṇām phalam karma-phalam yat tad-anāśritaḥ, karma-phala-trṣṇā-rahita ity arthah | yo hi karma-phale trṣṇāvān sa karma-phalam āśrito bhavati | ayam tu tad-viparītaḥ, ato'nāśritaḥ karma-phalam | evambhūtaḥ san kāryam kartavyam nityam kāmya-viparītam agnihotrādikām karma karoti nirvartayati | yaḥ kaścid īdrīśah karmī sa karmy antarebhyo viśisyate | ity evam artham āha – sa saṁnyāsī ca yogī ceti | saṁnyāsah parityāgah sa yasyāsti sa saṁnyāsī ca yogī ca | yogaś citta-samādhānam sa yasyāsti sa yogī ceti evaṅguṇa-saṁpanno'yam mantavyaḥ | na kevalam niragnir akriya eva saṁnyāsī yogī ceti mantavyaḥ | nirgataḥ agnayaḥ karmāṅga-bhūtā yasmāt sa niragnih | akriyaś cānagni-sādhanāpy avidyamānāḥ kriyās tapo-dānādikā yasyāsāv akriyāḥ ||6.1||

—o)0(o—

nanu ca niragneḥ akriyasyaiva śruti-smṛti-yoga-sāstreṣu saṁnyāsitvam yogitvam ca prasiddham | katham iha sāgneḥ sa-kriyasya ca saṁnyāsitvam yogitvam cāprasiddham ucyata iti | naiṣa doṣah, kayācid guna-vṛttiā ubhayasya saṁpīḍayiṣitatvāt | tat katham ? karma-phala-saṅkalpa-saṁnyāsāt saṁnyāsitvam, yogāṅgatvena ca karmānuṣṭhānāt karma-phala-saṅkalpasya ca citta-vikṣepa-hetoh parityāgād yogitvam ceti gauṇam ubhayam | na punar mukhyam saṁnyāsitvam yogitvam cābhipretam ity etam artham darśayitum āha –

yam saṁnyāsam iti prāhur yogam tam viddhi pāṇḍava |
na hy asaṁnyasta-saṅkalpo yogī bhavati kaścana ||2||

yam sarva-karma-tat-phala-parityāga-lakṣaṇām paramārtha-saṁnyāsam saṁnyāsam iti prāhuḥ śruti-smṛti-vidah, yogam karmānuṣṭhāna-lakṣaṇām tam paramārtha-saṁnyāsam viddhi jānīhi he pāṇḍava | karma-yogasya pravṛtti-lakṣaṇasya tad-viparītena nivṛtti-lakṣaṇena paramārtha-saṁnyāsenā kīdṛśam sāmānyam aṅgikṛtya tad-bhāva ucyate ity apeksāyām idam ucyate – asti hi paramārtha-saṁnyāsenā sādṛsyam kartṛ-dvārakam karma-yogasya | yo hi paramārtha-saṁnyāsī sa tyakta-sarva-karma-sādhanatayā sarva-karma-tat-phala-viṣayam saṅkalpam pravṛtti-hetu-kāma-kāraṇām saṁnyasyati | ayam api karma-yogī karma kurvāṇa eva phala-viṣayam saṅkalpam saṁnyasyatī | etam artham darśayiṣyann āha – na hi yasmād asaṁnyasta-saṅkalpo'saṁnyasto'parityaktaḥ saṅkalpo'bhisandhir yena so'saṁnyasta-

saṅkalpaḥ kaścana kaścid api karmī yogī samādhānavān bhavati | na saṁbhavatīty arthaḥ | phala-saṅkalpasya citta-vikṣepa-hetutvāt | tasmād yaḥ kaścana karmī saṁnyasta-phala-saṅkalpo bhavet sa yogī samādhānavān aviksipta-citto bhavet | citta-vikṣepa-hetoḥ phala-saṅkalpasya saṁnyastatvād ity abhiprāyah | yogāṅgatvena karmānuṣṭhānat karma-phala-saṅkalpasya vā citta-vikṣepa-hetoḥ parityāgāt yogitvāṁ ceti saṁnyāsitvāṁ cety abhipretam ucyate |¹ ||6.2||

—o)0(o—

evam paramārtha-saṁnyāsa-karma-yogayoh kartṛ-dvārakāṁ saṁnyāsa-sāmānyam apeksya
yāṁ saṁnyāsam iti prāhur yogāṁ tam viddhi pāṇḍāva [Gītā 6.2] iti karma-yogasya stuty-
arthāṁ saṁnyāsatvam uktam | dhyāna-yogasya phala-nirapeksah karma-yogo bahiraṅgam
sādhanam iti tam saṁnyāsatvena stutvādhunā karma-yogasya dhyāna-yoga-sādhanatvāṁ
darśayati –

ārurukṣor muner yogāṁ karma kāraṇam ucyate |
yogārūḍhasya tasyaiva śamaḥ kāraṇam ucyate ||3||

ārurukṣor āroḍhum icchataḥ, anārūḍhasya, dhyāna-yoge'vasthātum aśaktasyaivety arthaḥ |
kasya tasyārurukṣoh ? muneḥ, karma-phala-saṁnyāsina ity arthaḥ | kim ārurukṣoh ? yogam |
karma kāraṇam sādhanam ucyate | yogārūḍhasya punas tasyaiva śamar upaśamaḥ sarva-
karmabhyo nivṛttiḥ kāraṇam yogārūḍhasya sādhanam ucyate ity arthaḥ | yāvad yāvat
karmabhyo uparamate, tāvat tāvat nirāyāsasya jitendriyasya cittam samādhīyate | tathā sati sa
jhaṭiti yogārūḍho bhavati | tathā coktam vyāsenā –

naitādṛśam brāhmaṇasyāsti vittam
yathaikatā samatā satyatā ca |
śilam sthitir danḍa-nidhānam ārjavam
tatas tataś coparamah kriyābhyaḥ || [Mbh 12.175.37] iti ||6.3||

—o)0(o—

athedānīm kadā yogārūḍho bhavatīty ucyate –

yadā hi nendriyārtheṣu na karmasv anuṣajjate |
sarva-saṅkalpa-saṁnyāsī yogārūḍhas tadocaye ||4||

yadā samādhīyamāna-citto yogī hīndriyārtheṣv indriyāṇām arthaḥ śabdādayas teṣv
indriyārtheṣu karmasu ca nitya-naimittika-kāmya-pratiṣiddheṣu prayojanābhāva-buddhyā
nānuṣajjate'nuṣāṅgam kartavyatā-buddhim na karotīty arthaḥ | sarva-saṅkalpa-saṁnyāsī
sarvān saṅkalpān ihamutrārtha-kāma-hetūna saṁnyasitum śilam asyeti sarva-saṅkalpa-
saṁnyāsī | yogārūḍhaḥ prāpta-yoga ity etat, tadā tasmin kāla ucyate | sarva-saṅkalpa-

¹ This last sentence not found in all editions.

saṁnyāsīti vacanāt sarvāṁś ca kāmān sarvāṇi ca karmāṇi saṁnyasyed ity arthaḥ | saṁkalpa-mūlā hi sarve kāmāḥ – **saṁkalpa-mūlāḥ kāmo vai yajñāḥ saṁkalpa-sambhavāḥ** [Manu 2.3]

**kāma jānāmi te mūlam saṁkalpāt tvam hi jāyase |
na tvāṁ saṁkalpayiṣyāmi tena me na bhaviṣyasi ||** [Mabh 12.177.25] ity ādi-**smṛteḥ** |

sarva-kāma-parityāge ca sarva-karma-saṁnyāsaḥ siddho bhavati | **sa yathā-kāmo bhavati tat-kratur bhavati yat kratur bhavati tat karma kurute** [BAU 4.4.5] ity ādi **śrutibhyāḥ** | **yad yad dhi kurute jantus tat tat kāmasya ceṣṭitam** [Manu 2.4] ity ādi-**smṛtibhyāś** ca | **nyāyāc** ca – na hi sarva-saṁkalpa-saṁnyāse kaścit spanditum api śaktah | tasmāt sarva-saṁkalpa-saṁnyāsīti vacanāt sarvān kāmān sarvāṇi karmāṇi ca tyājayati bhagavān ||6.4||

—o)0(o—

yadaivam yogārūḍhaḥ, tadā tena ātmā udbhṛto bhavati saṁsārad anartha-jātāt | ataḥ –

**uddhared ātmanātmānam nātmānam avasādayet |
ātmaiva hy ātmano bandhur ātmaiva ripur ātmanah ||5||**

uddharet saṁsāra-sāgare nimagnam ātmanātmānam tata ut ūrdhvam hared uddharet, yogārūḍhatām āpādayed ity arthaḥ | nātmānam avasādayet nādho nayeta, nādho gamayet | ātmaiva hi yasmād ātmano bandhuḥ | na hy anyaḥ kaścit bandhuḥ, yah saṁsāra-muktaye bhavati | bandhur api tāvat mokṣam̄ prati pratikūla eva, snehādi-bandhanāyatānāt vā | tasmāt yuktam̄ avadhāraṇam̄ ātmaiva hy ātmano bandhur iti | ātmaiva ripuḥ śatruḥ | yo’nyo’pakārī bāhyāḥ śatruḥ so’pi ātma-prayukta eveti yuktam̄ evāvadhāraṇam̄ ātmaiva ripur ātmana iti ||6.5||

—o)0(o—

ātmaiva bandhur ātmaiva ripur ātmana ity uktam | tatra kiṁ-lakṣaṇa ātmā ātmano bandhuḥ, kiṁ-lakṣaṇo vā ātmātmano ripur ity ucyate –

**bandhur ātmātmanas tasya yenātmaivātmanā jitah |
anātmanas tu śatrutve vartetātmaiva śatruvat ||6||**

bandhur ātmātmanas tasya, tasyātmanah sa ātmā bandhur yenātmanātmaiva jitah | ātmā kārya-karaṇa-saṁghāto yena vaśikṛtaḥ, jitendriya ity arthaḥ | anātmanas tv ajitātmanas tu śatrutve śatru-bhāve varteta ātmaiva śatruvat, yathānātmā śatruḥ ātmano’pakārī, tathātmā ātmano’pakāre varteta ity arthaḥ ||6.6||

—o)0(o—

**jitātmanah praśāntasya paramātmā samāhitah |
śītoṣṇa-sukha-duḥkheṣu tathā mānāpamānayoḥ ||7||**

jitātmanah kārya-karaṇa-samīghāta ātmā jito yena sa jitātmā tasya jitātmanah, praśāntasya prasannāntah-karanasya sataḥ samīnyāsinah paramātmā samāhitah sākṣad-ātma-bhāvena vartate ity arthaḥ | kim ca śītoṣṇa-sukha-duḥkheṣu tathā māne’pamāne ca mānāpamānayoḥ pūjā-paribhavayoh samaḥ syāt ||6.7||

—o)0(o—

jñāna-vijñāna-trptātmā kūṭastho vijitendriyah |
yukta ity ucyate yogī sama-loṣṭāśma-kāñcanah ||8||

jñāna-vijñāna-trptātmā jñānam śāstroktā-padarthanām parijñānam, vijñānam tu śāstrato jñātānām tathaiva svānubhava-karaṇam, tābhyaṁ jñāna-vijñānābhyaṁ trptaḥ samjātālām-pratyayah ātmāntah-karaṇam yasya sa jñāna-vijñāna-trptātmā, kūṭastho’prakampyah, bhavatīty arthaḥ | vijitendriyaś ca | ya īdṛśah, yuktaḥ samāhita iti sa ucyate kathyate | sa yogī sama-loṣṭāśma-kāñcanah loṣṭāśma-kāñcanāni samāni yasya saḥ sama-loṣṭāśma-kāñcanah ||6.8||

—o)0(o—

kim ca –

suhṛṇ-mitrāry-udāśīna-madhya-stha-dveṣya-bandhuṣu |
sādhuṣv api ca pāpeṣu sama-buddhir viśiṣyate ||9||

suhṛd ity ādi lokārdham ekam padam | suhṛt iti pratypakāram anapeksya upakartā, mitram snehavān, ariḥ śatruḥ, udāśīno na kasyacit pakṣām bhajate, madhya-stho yo viruddhayor ubhayoh hitaiśī, dveṣya ātmano’priyah, bandhuḥ sambandhī ity eteṣu sādhuṣu śāstrānuvartiṣu api ca pāpeṣu pratiṣiddha-kāriṣu sarvesv eteṣu sama-buddhiḥ | kah kiṁ-karmā ity avyāpṛta-buddhir ity arthaḥ | viśiṣyate, vimucyate iti vā pāṭhāntaram | yogārūḍhānām sarvesām ayam uttama ity arthaḥ ||6.9||

—o)0(o—

ata evam uttama-phala-prāptaye –

yogī yuñjīta satatam ātmānam rahiṣi sthitah |
ekākī yata-cittātmā nirāśīr aparigrahaḥ ||10||

yogī dhyāyī yuñjīta samādadhyāt satataṁ sarvadātmānam antah-karaṇam rahiṣi ekānte giri-guhādau sthitah san ekākī asahāyah | rahiṣi sthitah ekākī ceti viśeṣaṇāt samīnyāsaṁ kṛtvā ity arthaḥ | yata-cittātmā cittam antah-karaṇam ātmā dehaś ca samyatau yasya sa yata-cittātmā, nirāśīr vīta-tṛṣṇo’parigrahaḥ parigraha-rahitaś cety arthaḥ | samīnyāsitve’pi tyakta-sarva-parigrahaḥ san yuñjīta ity arthaḥ ||6.10||

—o)0(o—

athedānīm yogam yuñjataḥ āsanāhāra-vihārādīnām yoga-sādhanatvena niyamo vaktavyaḥ, prāpta-yogasya lakṣaṇām tat-phalādi ca, ity ata ārabhyate | tatrāsanam eva tāvat prathamam ucyate –

śucau deśe pratiṣṭhāpya sthiram āsanam ātmanah |
nātyuccritam nātinīcam cailajina-kuśottaram ||11||

śucau śuddhe vivikte svabhāvataḥ saṃskārato vā, deśe sthāne pratiṣṭhāpya sthiram acalam ātmana āsanām nātyuccritam nātīva ucchritam nāpy atinīcam, tac ca cailajina-kuśottaram cailam ajinām kuśāś cottare yasminn āsane tad āsanām cailajina-kuśottaram | pāṭha-kramād viparīto’tra kramaś cailādīnām ||6.11||

—o)0(o—

pratiṣṭhāpya, kim ?

tatraikāgram manah kṛtvā yata-cittendriya-kriyah |
upaviśyāsane yuñjyād yogam ātma-viśuddhaye ||12||

tatra tasminn āsana upaviśya yogam yuñjyāt | katham ? sarva-viśayebhya upasāṁhṛtya ekāgram manah kṛtvā yata-cittendriya-kriyaś cittam cendriyāṇi ca cittendriyāṇi tesām kriyāḥ samyatā yasya sa yata-cittendriya-kriyah | sa kim-arthaḥ yogam yuñjyād ity āha – ātma-viśuddhaye’ntaḥ-karaṇasya viśuddhy-ar�am ity etat ||6.12||

—o)0(o—

bāhyam āsanam uktam | adhunā śarīra-dhāraṇām katham ity ucyate –

samām kāya-śiro-grīvām dhārayann acalam sthiraḥ |
saṃprekṣya nāsikāgram svām diśāś cānavalokayan ||13||

samām kāya-śiro-grīvām kāyaś ca śiraś ca grīvā ca kāya-śiro-grīvām tat samām dhārayan acalam ca | samām dhārayataś calanām sambhavati | ato viśinaṣṭi – acalam iti | sthiraḥ sthiraḥ bhūtvā ity arthaḥ | svām nāsikāgram saṃprekṣya samyak prekṣaṇām darśanām kṛtvāiveti | iva-śabdo lupto draṣṭavyaḥ | na hi sva-nāsikāgra-saṃprekṣaṇam iha vidhītsitam | kim tarhi ? cakṣuso drṣṭi-saṃnipātaḥ | sa cāntaḥ-karaṇa-samādhānāpekṣo vivakṣitaḥ | sva-nāsikāgra-saṃprekṣaṇam eva ced vivakṣitam, manas tatraiva samādhīyeta, nātmani | ātmani hi manasāḥ samādhānām vakṣyati ātma-saṃsthānām manah kṛtveti | tasmād iva-śabda-lopenākṣṇor drṣṭi-saṃnipāta eva saṃprekṣya ity ucyate | diśāś cānavalokayan diśām cāvalokanam antarā kurvan ity etat ||6.13||

—o)0(o—

kim ca –

praśāntātmā vigata-bhīr brahmacāri-vrate sthitah |
manah samyamya mac-citto yukta āsīta mat-parah ||14||

praśāntātmā prakarṣeṇa śāntah ātmāntah-karaṇam yasya so'yaṁ praśāntātmā, vigata-bhīḥ vigata-bhayaḥ, brahmacāri-vrate sthitah | brahmacāriṇo vrataṁ brahmacaryam guru-śuśrūṣā-bhikṣānna-bhukty-ādi tasmin sthitah | tad-anuṣṭhātā bhaved ity arthaḥ | kim ca, manah samyamya manaso vṛttīr upasamīkṛtya ity etat, mac-citto mayi parameśvare cittam yasya so'yaṁ mac-cittah, yuktaḥ samāhitah sann āsīta upaviśet | mat-paro'ham paro yasya so'yaṁ mat-paro bhavati | kaścīt rāgī strī-cittah, na tu striyam eva paratvena gṛhṇāti | kim tarhi ? rājānam mahā-devam vā | ayam tu mac-citto mat-paras ca ||6.14||

—o)0(o—

athedānīm yoga-phalam ucyate –

yuñjann evam sadātmānam yogī niyata-mānasah |
śāntim nirvāṇa-paramām mat-samsthām adhigacchati ||15||

yujan samādhānām kurvann evam yathoktena vidhānena sadātmānam sarvadā yogī niyata-mānaso niyatam samyataṁ mānasam mano yasya so'yaṁ niyata-mānasah, śāntim uparatiṁ nirvāṇa-paramām nirvāṇām mokṣas tat paramā niṣṭhā yasyāḥ śānteh sā nirvāṇa-paramā tām nirvāṇa-paramām. mat-samsthām mad-adhīnām adhigacchati prāpnoti ||6.15||

—o)0(o—

idānīm yoginah āhārādi-niyama ucyate –

nātyaśnatas tu yogo'sti na caikāntam anaśnataḥ |
naś cātisvapna-śilasya jāgrato naiva cārjuna ||16||

nātyaśnata ātma-saṁmitam anna-parimāṇam atītyāśnato'tyaśnato na yogo'sti | na caikāntam anaśnato yogo'sti | **yad u ha vā ātma-saṁmitam annam tad avati tan na hinasti yad bhūyo hinasti tad yat kaniyo'nnaṁ na tad avati** [ŚatapathaB 9.2.1.2] iti **śruteḥ** | tasmāt yogī na ātma-saṁmitād annād adhikam nyūnam vāśnīyāt | athavā, yogino yoga-śāstre paripaṭhitād anna-parimāṇād atimātrām aśnato yogo nāsti | uktam hi –

ardhaṁ sa-vyañjanānnasya tṛtīyam udakasya ca |
vāyoḥ saṁcaraṇārthaṁ tu caturtham avaśeṣayet || ity ādi parimāṇam |

tathā – na cātisvapna-śilasya yogo bhavati naiva cātimātrām jāgrato bhavati cārjuna ||

—o)0(o—

kathām punar yogo bhavatīty ucyate –

yuktāhāra-vihārasya yukta-ceṣṭasya karmasu |
yukta-svapnāvabodhasya yogo bhavati duḥkhahā ||17||

yuktāhāra-vihārasya āhriyata ity āhāro'nnam, viharaṇam vihārah pāda-kramah, tau yuktau niyata-parimāṇau yasya sa yuktāhāra-vihāras tasya, tathā yukta-ceṣṭasya yuktā niyatā ceṣṭā yasya karmasu tasya | tathā yukta-svapnāvabodhasya yuktau svapnaś cāvabodhaś ca tau niyata-kālau yasya tasya, yuktāhāra-vihārasya yukta-ceṣṭasya karmasu yukta-svapnāvabodhasya yogino yogo bhavati duḥkhahā duḥkhāni sarvāṇi hantīti duḥkhahā, sarva-saṁsāra-duḥkha-kṣaya-kṛd yogo bhavatīty arthaḥ ||6.17||

—o)0(o—

athādhunā kadā yuko bhavati ? ity ucyate –

yadā viniyatam cittam ātmany evāvatiṣṭhate |
niḥspr̥hah sarva-kāmebhyo yukta ity ucyate tadā ||18||

yadā viniyatam viśeṣena niyatam samyatam ekāgratam āpannam cittam hitvā bāhyārtha-cintām ātmany eva kevale'vatiṣṭhate, svātmani sthitim labhate ity arthaḥ | niḥspr̥hah sarva-kāmebhyo nirgatā dr̥ṣṭādr̥ṣṭa-viṣayebhyah spr̥hā tr̥ṣṇā yasya yoginah sa yuktah samāhita ity ucyate tadā tasmin kāle ||6.18||

—o)0(o—

tasya yoginah samāhitam yat cittam tasyopamocyate –

yathā dīpo nivāta-stho neṅgate sopamā smṛtā |
yogino yata-cittasya yuñjato yogam ātmanah ||19||

yathā dīpah pradīpo nivāta-stho nivāte vāta-varjite deśe sthito neṅgate na calati, sopamā upamīyate'nayety upamā yogajñaiś citta-pracāra-darsibhiḥ smṛtā cintitā yogino yata-cittasya samyatāntah-karaṇasya yuñjato yogam anutiṣṭhata ātmanah samādhim anutiṣṭhata ity arthaḥ ||6.19||

—o)0(o—

evam yogābhya-balād ekāgrībhūtam nivāta-pradīpa-kalpam sat –

yatroparamate cittam niruddham yoga-sevayā |
yatram caivātmanātmānam paśyann ātmani tuṣyati ||20||

yatra yasmin kāle uparamate cittam uparatiṁ gacchati niruddham sarvato nivārita-pracāram yoga-sevayā yogānuṣṭhānena, yatra caiva yasmimś ca kāla ātmanā samādhi-

pariśuddhenāntah-karaṇenātmānam param caitanyam jyotiḥ-svarūpam paśyann
upalabhamānah sva evātmani tuṣyati tuṣṭim bhajate ||6.20||

—o)0(o—

kim ca –

sukham ātyantikam yat tad buddhi-grāhyam atīndriyam |
vetti yatra na caivāyam sthitā calati tattvataḥ ||21||

sukham ātyantikam atyantam eva bhavatīty ātyantikam anantam ity arthaḥ, yat tat buddhi-
grāhyam buddhyaiva indriya-nirapeksayā gr̄hyate iti buddhi-grāhyam atīndriyam indriya-
gocarātītam aviṣaya-janitam ity arthaḥ, vetti tad īdrśam sukham anubhavati yatra yasmin kāle,
na caivāyam vidvān ātma-svarūpe sthitā tasmān naiva calati tattvatas tattva-svarūpān na
pracyavata ity arthaḥ ||6.21||

—o)0(o—

kim ca –

yam labdhvā cāparam lābhām manyate nādhikam tataḥ |
yasmin sthito na duḥkhena gurunāpi vicālyate ||22||

yam labdhvā yam ātma-lābhām labdhvā prāpyaś cāparam anyal lābhām lābhāntaram
tato'dhikam astīti na manyate na cintayati | kim ca, yasmin ātma-tattve sthito duḥkhena
śastra-nipātādi-lakṣaṇena gurunā mahatāpi na vicālyate ||6.22||

—o)0(o—

yatroparamate ity ādyārabhya yāvadbhir viśeṣaṇair viśiṣṭa ātmāvasthā-višeṣo yoga uktah –

tam vidyād duḥkha-saṁyoga-viyogam yoga-saṁjñitam |
sa niścayena yoktavyo yogo'nirviṇṇa-cetasā ||23||

tam vidyād vijānīyād duḥkha-saṁyoga-viyogam duḥkhaiḥ saṁyogo duḥkha-saṁyogaḥ, tena
viyogo duḥkha-saṁyoga-viyogaḥ, tam duḥkha-saṁyoga-viyogam yoga ity eva saṁjñitam
viparīta-lakṣaṇena vidyād vijānīyād ity arthaḥ | yoga-phalam upasamhṛtya punar
anvārambheṇa yogasya kartavyatocyate niścayānirvedayor yoga-sādhanatva-vidhānārtham | sa
yathokta-phalo yogo niścayenādhyavasāyena yoktavyo'nirviṇṇa-cetasā na nirviṇṇam
anirviṇṇam | kim tat ? cetas tena nirveda-rahitena cetasā cittenety arthaḥ ||6.23||

—o)0(o—

kim ca –

**samkalpa-prabhavān kāmāṁs tyaktvā sarvān aśeṣataḥ |
manasaivendriya-grāmam viniyamya samantataḥ ||24||**

saṁkalpa-prabhavān saṁkalpaḥ prabhavo yeśāṁ kāmānāṁ te saṁkalpa-prabhavāḥ kāmās tān
tyaktvā parityajya sarvān aśeṣato nirlepena | kiṁ ca, manasaiva viveka-yuktena indriya-
grāmam indriya-samudāyāṁ viniyamya niyamanāṁ kṛtvā samantataḥ samantāt ||6.24||

—o)0(o—

**śanaiḥ śanair uparamed buddhyā dhṛti-grhītayā |
ātmasāṁsthāṁ manah kṛtvā na kiṁcid api cintayet ||25||**

śanaiḥ śanair na sahasoparamed uparatiṁ kuryāt | kayā ? buddhyā | kiṁ-viśiṣṭayā ? dhṛti-
grhītayā dhṛtyā dhairyena grhītayā dhṛti-grhītayā dhairyena yuktayā ity arthaḥ | ātma-
sāṁsthām ātmani sāṁsthitaṁ ātmaiva sarvān na tato'nyat kiṁcid astīty evam ātma-sāṁsthām
manah kṛtvā na kiṁcid api cintayet | eṣa yogasya paramo vidhiḥ ||6.25||

—o)0(o—

tatra evam ātma-sāṁsthām manah kartum pravṛtto yogī –

**yato yato niścarati mana cañcalam asthiram |
tatas tato niyamyaitad ātmany eva vaśāṁ nayet ||26||**

yato yato yasmād yasmān nimittāt sabdāder niścarati nirgacchati svabhāva-dosān manaś
cañcalam atyarthāṁ calam, ata evāsthiram, tatas tatas tasmāt tasmāt sabdāder nimittān
niyamya tat-tan-nimittāt yāthātmya-nirūpaṇena sabdādeḥ nimittān niyamya tat-tan-
namittāt yāthātmya-nirūpaṇena ābhāsikṛtya vairāgya-bhāvanayā ca etat mana ātmany eva
vaśāṁ nayet ātma-vaśyatām āpādayet | evāṁ yogābhāṣa-balāt yogina ātmany eva praśāmyati
manah ||6.26||

—o)0(o—

**praśānta-manasāṁ hy enāṁ yogināṁ sukham uttamam |
upaiti śānta-rajasāṁ brahma-bhūtam akalmaṣam ||27||**

praśāntamanasāṁ prakarṣeṇa śāntānāṁ mano yasya saḥ praśāntamanāś tam praśāntamanasāṁ
hi enāṁ yogināṁ sukham uttamāṁ nitiśayam upaiti upagacchati śānta-rajasāṁ prakṣīṇa-
mohādi-kleśa-rajasāṁ ity arthaḥ, brahma-bhūtaṁ jīvanmuktam brahmaiva sarvam ity evam
niścayavantaṁ brahma-bhūtaṁ akalmaṣāṁ dharmādharmādi-varjitam ||6.27||

—o)0(o—

**yuñjann evāṁ sadātmānāṁ yogī vigata-kalmaṣaḥ |
sukhena brahma-saṁsparśam atyantāṁ sukham aśnute ||28||**

yuñjann evam yathoktena krameṇa yogī yogāntarāya-varjitah sadā sarvadātmānam vigata-kalmaṣo vigata-pāpaḥ, sukhenānāyāsenā brahma-saṁsparśam brahmaṇā pareṇa saṁsparśo yasya tat brahma-saṁsparrśam sukham atyantam antam atītya vartata ity atyantam utkrṣṭam niratiśayam aśnute vyāpnoti ||6.28||

—o)0(o—

idānīm yogasya yat phalam brahmaikatva-darśanam sarva-saṁsāra-viccheda-kāraṇam tat pradarśaye –

**sarva-bhūta-stham ātmānam sarva-bhūtāni cātmani |
īkṣate yoga-yuktātmā sarvatra sama-darśanah ||29||**

sarva-bhūta-stham sarveṣu bhūteṣu sthitam svam ātmānam sarva-bhūtāni ca ātmani brahmādīnī stamba-paryantāni ca sarva-bhūtāni ātmany ekatām gatāni īkṣate paśyati yogayuktātmā samāhitāntah-karaṇah sarvatra sama-darśanah sarveṣu brahmādi-sthāvarānteṣu viṣameṣu sarva-bhūteṣu samaṁ nirviśeṣam brahmātmaikatva-viṣayam darśanam jñānam yasya sa sarvatra sama-darśanah ||6.29||

—o)0(o—

etasyātmaikatva-darśanasya phalam ucyate –

**yo mām paśyati sarvatra sarvam ca mayi paśyati |
tasyāham na praṇaśyāmi sa ca me na praṇaśyati ||30||**

yo mām paśyati vāsudevam sarvasyātmānam sarvatra sarveṣu bhūteṣu sarvam ca brahmādi-bhūta-jātam mayi sarvātmanī paśyati, tasya evam ātmaikatva-darśino'ham īśvara na praṇaśyāmi na parokṣatām gamiṣyāmi | sa ca me na praṇaśyati sa ca vidvān me mama vāsudevasya na praṇaśyati na parokṣo bhavati, tasya ca mama caikātmakatvāt | svātmā hi nāmātmanah priya eva bhavati | yasmāc cāham eva sarvātmaikatva-darśī ||6.30||

—o)0(o—

ity etat pūrva-lokārthaṁ samyag darśanam anūdya tat-phalam mokṣo'bhidhīyate –

**sarva-bhūta-sthitam yo mām bhajaty ekatvam āsthitaḥ |
sarvathā vartamāno'pi sa yogī mayi vartate ||31||**

sarvathā sarva-prakāraih vartamāno'pi samyag-darśī yogī mayi vaiṣṇave parame pade vartate, nityam ukta eva saḥ, na mokṣam prati kenacit pratibadhyate ity arthaḥ ||6.31||

—o)0(o—

kim cānyat –

**ātmaupamyena sarvatra samām paśyati yo'rjuna |
sukham vā yadi vā duḥkham sa yogī paramo mataḥ ||32||**

ātmaupamyena ātmā svayam evopamīyate'nayety upamā | tasyā upamāyā bhāva aupamyam tenātmaupamyena, sarvatra sarva-bhūteṣu samām tulyam paśyati yo'rjuna, sa ca kim samām paśyatīty ucyate – yathā mama sukham iṣṭam tathā sarva-prāṇinām sukham anukūlam | vāśabdaś cārthe | yadi vā yac ca duḥkham sa mama pratikūlam aniṣṭam yathā tathā sarva-prāṇinām duḥkham aniṣṭam pratikūlam ity evam ātmaupamyena sukha-duḥkhe'nukūla-pratikūle tulyatayā sarva-bhūteṣu samām paśyati, na kasyacit pratikūlam ācarati, ahiṁsaka ity arthaḥ | yaḥ evam ahiṁsakāḥ samyag darśana-niṣṭhāḥ, sa yogī parama utkṛṣṭo mato'bhipretah sarva-yoginām madhye ||6.32||

—o)0(o—

etasya yathoktasya samyag-darśana-lakṣaṇasya yogasya duḥkha-sampādyatām ālakṣya
śuśruṣur dhruvam tat-prāpty-upāyam arjuna uvāca –

**yo'yam yogas tvayā proktah sāmyena madhusūdana |
etasyāham na paśyāmi cañcalatvāt sthitim sthirām ||33||**

yo'yam yogas tvayā proktah sāmyena samatvena he madhusūdana etasya yogasyāham na
paśyāmi nopalabhe, cañcalatvān manasah | kim ? sthirām acalām sthitim ||6.33||

—o)0(o—

asiddham tat –

**cañcalam hi manah krṣṇa pramāthi balavad dṛḍham |
tasyāham nigraham manye vāyor iva suduṣkaram ||34||**

cañcalam hi manah | krṣṇeti krṣater vilekhanārthasya rūpam | bhakta-jana-pāpādi-dosākarṣāṇāt krṣṇah, tasya sambuddhiḥ he krṣṇa | hi yasmāt manas cañcalam na kevalam atyartham cañcalam, pramāthi ca pramathana-sīlam, pramathnāti śarīram indriyāṇi ca vikṣipat sat para-vaśīkaroti | kim ca – balavat prabalam, na kenacit niyantuṁ śakyam, durnivāratvāt | kim ca – dṛḍham tantu-nāga-vad acchedyam | tasya evam bhūtasya manaso'ham nigraham nirodham manye vāyor iva yathā vāyor duṣkaro nigrahas tato'pi duṣkaram manye ity abhiprāyah ||6.34||

—o)0(o—

śrī-bhagavān uvāca, evam etad yathā bravīṣi –

asamśayam mahābāho mano durnigraham calam |

abhyāsena tu kaunteya vairāgyeṇaś ca grhyate ||35||

asamśayam nāsti samśayo mano durnigraham calam ity atra he mahābāho | kimtv abhyāsena tv abhyāso nāmaś citta-bhūmāu kasyāmcit samāna-pratyayāvṛttiś cittasya | vairāgyeṇa vairāgyam nāma dṛṣṭādṛṣṭeṣṭa-bhogeṣu doṣa-darśanābhyaśād vaitṛṣṇyam | tena ca vairāgyeṇa grhyate vikṣepa-rūpāḥ pracāraś cittasya | evam tan mano grhyate nigṛhyate nirudhyata ity arthaḥ ||6.35||

—o)0(o—

yah punar asamyatātmā, tena –

**asamyatātmanā yogo duṣprāpeti me matih |
vaśyātmanā tu yatatā śakyo'vāptum upāyataḥ ||36||**

asamyatātmanābhyaśa-vairāgyābhyaṁ asamyatāḥ ātmāntah-karaṇam yasya so'yam asamyatātmā tenāsamyatātmanā yogo duṣprāpo duḥkhena prāpyateti me matih | yas tu punar vaśyātmanābhyaśa-vairāgyābhyaṁ vaśyatvam āpāditah ātmā mano yasya so'yam vaśyātmanā tena vaśyātmanā tu yatatā bhūyo'pi prayatnam kurvatā śakyo'vāptum yogar upāyato yathoktād upāyāt ||6.36||

—o)0(o—

tatra yogābhyaśāṅgikaraṇena ihaloka-paraloka-prāpti-nimittāni karmāṇi samnyastāni, yoga-siddhi-phalaṁ ca mokṣa-sādhanaṁ samyag darśanam na prāptam iti, yogī yoga-mārgāt maraṇa-kāle calita-citta iti tasya nāśam āśaṅkayārjuna uvāca –

**ayatiḥ śraddhayopeto yogāc calita-mānasah |
aprāpya yoga-saṁsiddhim kāṁ gatim kṛṣṇa gacchati ||37||**

ayatir aprayatnavān yoga-mārge śraddhayāstikya-buddhyā copeto yogād anta-kāle ca calitam mānasam mano yasya sa calita-mānaso bhraṣṭa-smṛtiḥ so'prāpya yoga-saṁsiddhim yoga-phalaṁ samyag-darśanam kāṁ gatim he kṛṣṇa gacchati ||6.37||

—o)0(o—

**kaccin nobhaya-vibhraṣṭāś chinnābhram iva naśyati |
apratīṣṭho mahābāho vimūḍho brahmaṇaḥ pathi ||38||**

kaścit kiṁ na ubhaya-vibhraṣṭah karma-mārgāt yoga-mārgāc ca vibhraṣṭah san chinnābhram iva naśyati, kiṁ vā na naśyati apratīṣṭho nirāśrayo he mahābāho vimūḍhah san brahmaṇaḥ pathi brahma-prāpti-mārge ||6.38||

—o)0(o—

etan me saṁśayam kṛṣṇaś chettum arhasy aśeṣataḥ |
tvad-anyah saṁśayasyāya chettā na hy upapadyate ||39||

etan me mama saṁśayam kṛṣṇaś chettum apanetum arhasy aśeṣataḥ | tvad-anyas tvatto'nyah
ṛṣir devo vā cchettā nāśayitā saṁśayasyāya na hi yasmād upapadyate na sambhavati | atas
tvam eva cchettum arhasīty arthaḥ ||6.39||

—o)0(o—

śrī-bhagavān uvāca –

pārtha naivēha nāmutra vināśas tasya vidyate |
na hi kalyāṇa-kṛt kaścid durgatim tāta gacchatī ||40||

he pārtha naiva iha loke nāmutra parasmin vā loke vināśas tasya vidyate nāsti | nāśo nāma
pūrvasmāt hīnajanmaprāptih sa yogabhraṣṭasya nāsti | na hi yasmāt kalyāṇakṛt śubhakṛt
kaścit durgatim kutsitām gatim he tāta, tanoti ātmānam putrarūpeṇeti pitā tāta ucyate |
pitaiva putreti putro'pi tāta ucyate | śiṣyo'pi putra ucyate | yato na gacchatī ||6.40||

—o)0(o—

kim tv asya bhavati ? –

prāpya puṇya-kṛtām lokān uśitvā śāśvatīḥ samāḥ |
śucinām śrīmatām gehe yoga-bhraṣṭo'bhijāyate ||41||

yoga-mārge pravṛttāḥ saṁnyāsī sāmarthyāt prāpya gatvā puṇya-kṛtām aśvamedhādi-yājinām
lokān, tatra cośitvā vāsam anubhūya śāśvatīr nityāḥ samāḥ saṁvatsarān, tad-bhoga-ksaye
śucinām yathokta-kāriṇām śrīmatām vibhūti-matām gehe grhe yoga-bhraṣṭah
abhijāyate ||6.41||

—o)0(o—

atha vā yoginām eva kule bhavati dhīmatām |
etad dhi durlabhataram loke janma yad īdrśam ||42||

athavā śrīmatām kulāt anyasmin yoginām eva daridrāṇām kule bhavati jāyate dhīmatām
buddhimatām | etat hi janma, yat daridrāṇām yoginām kule, durlabhataram duḥkha-
labhyataram pūrvam apekṣya loke janma yad īdrśam yathokta-višeṣaṇe kule ||6.42||

—o)0(o—

yasmāt –

tatra tam buddhi-samyogam labhate paurvadehikam |

yataste ca tato bhūyah samsiddhau kurunandana ||43||

tatra yoginām kule tam buddhi-samyogam buddhyā samyogam buddhi-samyogam labhate paurvadehikam pūrvasmin dehe bhavam paurvadehikam | yataste ca prayatnām ca karoti tatas tasmāt pūrva-kṛtāt saṃskārāt bhūyo bahutaram saṃsiddhau saṃsiddhi-nimittam he kurunandana ||6.43||

—o)0(o—

katham pūrva-deha-buddhi-samyogeti tad ucyate –

pūrvābhyaśena tenaiva hriyate hy avaśo'pi saḥ |
jijñāsur api yogasya śabda-brahmātivartate ||44||

yah pūrva-janmani kṛto'bhyāsaḥ sa pūrvābhyaśaḥ, tenaiva balavatā hriyate saṃsiddhau hi yasmād avaśo'pi sa yoga-bhraṣṭaḥ | na kṛtaṁ ced yogābhyaśajāt saṃskārāt balavattaram adharmādi-lakṣaṇām karma, tadā yogābhyaśa-janitena saṃskāreṇa hriyate | adharmaś cet balavattaraḥ kṛtaḥ, tena yogajo'pi saṃskāro'bhibhūyata eva, tat-kṣaye tu yogajaḥ saṃskāraḥ svayam eva kāryam ārabhate, na dīrgha-kālasthasyāpi vināśas tasyāstīty arthaḥ | ato jijñāsur api yogasya svarūpam jñātum icchann api yoga-mārgे pravṛttāḥ saṃnyāsī yoga-bhraṣṭaḥ, sāmarthyāt so'pi śabda-brahma vedokta-karmānuṣṭhāna-phalam ativartate'tikrāmaty apākarisyati | kim uta buddhvā yo yogam tan-niṣṭho'bhyāsam kuryāt ||6.44||

—o)0(o—

kutaś ca yogitvam śreya iti –

prayatnād yatamānas tu yogī saṃśuddha-kilbiṣaḥ |
aneka-janma-saṃsiddhas tato yāti parām gatim ||45||

prayatnād yatamānaḥ, adhikam yatamāna ity arthaḥ | tatra yogī vidvān saṃśuddha-kilbiṣo viśuddha-kilbiṣaḥ saṃśuddha-pāpo'neka-janma-saṃsiddhir anekeṣu janmasu kiṃcīt kiṃcīt saṃskāra-jātam upacitya tena upacitenāneka-janma-kṛtena saṃsiddho'neka-janma-saṃsiddhas tataḥ labdha-samyag-darśanāḥ san yāti parām prakṛṣṭam gatim ||6.45||

—o)0(o—

yasmād evam tasmāt –

tapasvibhyo'dhiko yogī jñānibhyo'pi mato'dhikāḥ |
karmibhyaś cādhiko yogī tasmād yogī bhavārjuna ||46||

tapasvibhyo'dhiko yogī, jñānibhyo'pi jñānam atra śāstrārtha-pāṇḍityam, tadvadbhyo'pi mato jñāto'dhikāḥ śreṣṭha iti | karmibhyaḥ, agnihotrādi karma, tadvadbhyo'dhiko yogī viśiṣṭo yasmāt tasmād yogī bhavārjuna ||6.46||

—o)0(o—

yogināṁ api sarveśāṁ mad-gatenāntarātmanā |
śraddhāvān bhajate yo māṁ sa me yuktatamo mataḥ ||47||

yogināṁ api sarveśāṁ rūdrādityādi-dhyāna-parāṇāṁ madhye mad-gatena mayi vāsudeve
samāhitenāntarātmanāntah-karaṇena śraddhāvān śraddadhānah san bhajate sevate yo mām,
sa me mama yuktatamo’tiśayena yukto mato’bhipreta iti ||

iti śīmat-paramahaṁsa-parivrājakācāryasya śī-govinda-bhagavat-pūjya-pāda-
śiṣyasya śīmac-chamikara-bhagavataḥ kṛta śīmad-bhagavad-gītā-bhāṣye
ṣaṣṭo’dhyāyah ||6||