

athaikādaśo'dhyāyah  
viśva-rūpa-darśana-yogaḥ

(śrī-śāṅkarācārya-bhagavat-pāda-kṛta-bhāṣyam)

bhagavato vibhūtaya uktāḥ | tatra ca viṣṭabhyāham idam kṛtsnam ekāniśena sthito jagat [Gītā 10.42] iti bhagavatābhihitam śrutvā yat jagad-ātma-rūpam, ādyam aiśvaram tat sākṣat-kartum icchann arjuna uvāca –

mad-anugrahāya paramāṁ guhyam adhyātma-samjñitam |  
yat tvayoktam vacas tena moho'�am vigato mama ||1||

mad-anugrahāya mamānugrahārtham paramāṁ niratiśayam guhyam gopyam adhyātma-samjñitam ātmānātma-viveka-viśayam yat tvayoktam vaco vākyam tena te vacasā moho'�am vigato mama | aviveka-buddhir apagatety arthaḥ ||11.1||

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

bhavāpyayau hi bhūtānām śrutau vistaraśo mayā |  
tvattah kamala-patrākṣa māhātmyam api cāvyayam ||2||

bhava utpattir apyayah pralayas tau bhavāpyayau hi bhūtānām śrutau vistaraśah mayā, na saṅkṣepataḥ | tvattas tvat-sakāśāt | kamala-patrākṣa kamalasya patraṁ kamala-patraṁ tadvad akṣiṇī yasya tava sa tvam kamala-patrākṣo, he kamalapatrākṣa ! mahātmano bhāvo māhātmyam api cāvyayam akṣayam | śrutam ity anuvartate ||11.2||

--o)0(o--

evam etad yathāttha tvam ātmānām parameśvara |  
draṣṭum icchāmi te rūpam aiśvaram puruṣottama ||3||

evam etan nānyathā yathā yena prakāreṇa āttha kathayasi tvam ātmānām parameśvara | tathāpi draṣṭum icchāmi te tava jñānaiśvaryā-śakti-bala-vīrya-tejobhiḥ sampannam aiśvaram vaisheśavam rūpam puruṣottama ||11.3||

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manyase yadi tac chakyam mayā draṣṭum iti prabho |  
yogeśvara tato me tvam darśayātmānam avyayam ||4||

manyase cintayasi yadi mayārjunena tac chakyam draṣṭum iti prabho ! svāmin ! yogeśvara yogino yogās teṣām īśvaro yogeśvarah, he yogeśvara ! yasmād aham atīvārthī draṣṭum, tatas tasmān me mad-ar�am tvam ātmānam avyayam ||11.4||

--o)0(o--

evam codito'rjunena bhagavān uvāca –

paśya me pārtha rūpāṇi śataśo'tha sahasraśah |  
nānā-vidhāni divyāni nānā-varṇākṛtīni ca ||5||

paśya me pārtha ! rūpāṇi śataśo'tha sahasraśah | anekaśa ity arthaḥ | tāni ca nānā-vidhāny aneka-prakārāṇi divi bhavāni divyāny aprākṛtāni nānā-varṇākṛtīni ca nānā vilakṣaṇā nīla-pītādi-prakārā varṇās tathākṛtayaś cāvayava-saṁsthāna-viśeṣo yeśāṁ rūpāṇāṁ tāni nānā-varṇākṛtīni ca ||11.5||

--o)0(o--

paśyādityān vasūn rudrān aśvinau marutas tathā |  
bahūny adṛṣṭa-pūrvāṇi paśyāścaryāṇi bhārata ||6||

paśyādityān dvādaśa | vasūn aṣṭau | rudrān ekādaśa | aśvinau dvau | marutaḥ sapta-sapta-gaṇā ye tān | tathā ca bahūny anyāny apy adṛṣṭa-pūrvāṇi manuṣya-loke tvayā tvatto'nyena vā kenacit | paśyāścaryāṇy adbhitāni bhārata ||11.6||

--o)0(o--

na kevalam etāvad eva –

ihaikastham jagat kṛtsnam paśyādya sa-carācaram |  
mama dehe guḍākeśa yac cānyad draṣṭum icchasi ||7||

ihaika-stham ekasminn eva sthitam jagat kṛtsnam samastam paśyādya idānīm sa-carācaram saha careṇācareṇa ca vartate mama dehe guḍākeśa | yac cānyat jaya-parājayādi | yat śāṅkase, **yad vā jayema yadi vā no jayeyur** [Gītā 2.6] iti yat avocah, tad api draṣṭum yadicchasi ||11.7||

--o)0(o--

kim tu –

na tu māṁ śakyase draṣṭum anenaiva sva-cakṣuṣā |  
divyam dadāmi te cakṣuh paśya me yogam aiśvaram ||8||

na tu māṁ viśva-rūpa-dharām śakyase draṣṭum anenaiva prākṛtena sva-cakṣuṣā svakīyena cakṣuṣā | yena tu śakyase draṣṭum divyena, tad divyam dadāmi te tubhyam cakṣuh | tena

paśya me yogam aiśvaram īśvarasya mama aiśvaram yoga-śakty-atiśayam ity  
arthah | 11.8 |

--o)0(o--

saṁjaya uvāca –

evam uktvā tato rājan mahā-yogeśvaro hariḥ |  
darśayām āsa pārthāya paramām rūpam aiśvaram | 9 |

evaṁ yathokta-prakāreṇoktvā tato'nantaram rājan dhṛtarāṣṭra ! mahā-yogeśvaro mahāṁś  
cāsau yogeśvaraś mahā-yogeśvaro harir nārāyaṇo darśayāmāsa darśitavān pārthāya pṛthā-  
sutāya paramām rūpam viśva-rūpam aiśvaram | 11.9 |

--o)0(o--

aneka-vaktra-nayanam anekādbhuta-darśanam |  
aneka-divyābharaṇam divyānekodyatāyudham | 10 |

aneka-vaktra-nayanam anekāni vaktrāṇi nayanāni ca yasmin rūpe tad aneka-vaktra-nayanam,  
anekādbhuta-darśanam anekāny adbhetāni vismāpakāni darśanāni yasmin rūpe tad  
anekādbhuta-darśanam rūpam | tathāneka-divyābharaṇam anekāni divyāny ābharaṇāni  
yasmin tad aneka-divyābharaṇam | tathā divyānekodyatāyudham divyāny anekāny asyādīni  
udyatāny āyudhāni yasmin tad divyānekodyatāyudham | darśayāmāseti pūrveṇa  
saṁbandhaḥ | 11.10 |

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

divya-mālyāmbara-dharam divya-gandhānulepanam |  
sarvāścarya-mayaṁ devam anantam viśvato-mukham | 11 |

divya-mālyāmbara-dharam divyāni mālyāni puṣpāṇy ambarāṇi vasrāṇi ca dhriyante  
yeneśvareṇa tam divya-mālyāmbara-dharam, divya-gandhānulepanam divyam  
gandhānulepanam yasya tam divya-gandhānulepanam, sarvāścarya-mayaṁ sarvāścarya-  
prāyam devam anantam nāsyānto'stūty anantas tam, viśvato-mukham sarvato-mukham sarva-  
bhūtātma-bhūtātmatvāt, tam darśayāmāsa | arjuno dadarśeti vādhyāhriyate | 11.11 |

--o)0(o--

yā punar bhagavato viśva-rūpasya bhāḥ, tasyā upamocaye –

divi sūrya-sahasrasya bhaved yugapad utthitā |  
yadi bhāḥ sadṛśī sā syād bhāsas tasya mahātmanah | 12 |

antarikṣe vā divi sūryāṇāṁ sahasraṁ sūrya-sahasraṁ tasya yugapad utthitasya sūrya-sahasrasya yā yugapad utthitā bhāḥ, sā yadi, sadṛśī syāt tasya mahātmano viśva-rūpasyaiva bhāsaḥ | yadi vā na syāt, tato viśva-rūpasyaiva bhā atiricyate ity abhiprāyah ||11.12||

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

tatraikastham jagat kṛtsnam pravibhaktam anekadhā |  
apaśyat deva-devasya śarīre pāṇḍavas tadā ||13||

tatra tasmin viśva-rūpa ekasmin sthitam eka-stham jagat kṛtsnam pravibhaktam anekadhā deva-pitṛ-manuṣyādi-bhedair apaśyat drṣṭavān deva-devasya hareḥ śarīre pāṇḍavo'rjunas tadā ||11.13||

--o)0(o--

tataḥ sa vismayāviṣṭo hṛṣṭa-romā dhananjayah |  
praṇamya śirasā devam kṛtāñjalir abhāṣata ||14||

tatas tam drṣṭvā sa vismayenāviṣṭo vismayāviṣṭo hṛṣṭāni romāni yasya so'yam hṛṣṭa-romā cābhavad dhanañjayah | praṇamya prakarṣeṇa namanam kṛtvā prahvī-bhūtaḥ san śirasā devam viśva-rūpa-dharam kṛtāñjaliḥ namaskārārtham saṃpuṭīkṛta-hastah sann abhāṣata uktavān ||11.14||

--o)0(o--

katham ? yat tvayā darśitam viśva-rūpam, tad aham paśyāmīti svānubhavam āviṣkurvann arjuna uvāca –

paśyāmi devāṁs tava deva dehe  
sarvāṁs tathā bhūta-višeṣa-saṅghān |  
brahmāṇam īśam kamalāsana-stham  
ṛṣīmś ca sarvān uragāṁś ca divyān ||15||

paśyāmy upalabhe he deva, tava dehe devān sarvān, tathā bhūta-višeṣa-saṅghān bhūta-višeṣāṇāṁ sthāvara-jaṅgamānāṁ nānā-saṁsthāna-višeṣāṇāṁ saṅghā bhūta-višeṣa-saṅghās tān, kim ca – brahmāṇam catur-mukham īśam īśitāram prajānām kamalāsana-stham pṛthivī-padma-madhye meru-karṇikāsana-stham ity arthaḥ | ṛṣīmś ca vasiṣṭhādīn sarvān, uragāṁś ca vāsuki-prabhṛtīn divyān divi bhavān ||11.15||

--o)0(o--

aneka-bāhūdara-vaktra-netram

paśyāmi tvā sarvato'nanta-rūpam |  
 nāntam na madhyam na punas tavādim  
 paśyāmi viśveśvara viśva-rūpa ||16||

aneka-bāhūdara-vaktra-netram aneke bāhavar udarāṇī vaktrāṇī netrāṇī ca yasya tava sa tvam  
 aneka-bāhūdara-vaktra-netras tam aneka-bāhūdara-vaktra-netram | paśyāmi tvām sarvataḥ  
 sarvatrānanta-rūpam anantāni rūpāṇy asya ity ananta-rūpas tam ananta-rūpam | nāntam,  
 anto'vasānam, na madhyam, madhyam nāma dvayoh koṭyor antaram | na punas tavādim – na  
 devasyāntam paśyāmi, na madhyam paśyāmi, na punar ādim paśyāmi | he viśveśvara viśva-  
 rūpa ||11.16||

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

kirītiṇāṁ gadināṁ cakriṇāṁ ca  
 tejo-rāśīṁ sarvato dīptimantam |  
 paśyāmi tvām durnirīkṣyām samantād  
 dīptānalārka-dyutim aprameyam ||17||

kirītiṇāṁ kirītām nāma śirobhūṣaṇaviśeṣas tat yasyāsti saḥ kirītī tam kirītiṇām, tathā  
 gadinām gadāsyā vidyate iti gadī tam gadinām, tathā cakriṇām caktrām asyāstīti cakrī tam  
 cakriṇām ca, tejo-rāśīm tejahpujām sarvato dīptimantam sarvato dīptir asyāstīti  
 sarvato dīptimān, tam sarvato dīptimantam paśyāmi tvām durnirīkṣyām samantāt samantataḥ  
 sarvatra dīptānalārka dyutim analāś cārkaś cānalārka kau dīptau analārka kau dīptānalārka tayoḥ  
 dīptānalārka yoh dyutiriva dyutis tejo yasya tava sa tvām dīptānalārka dyutis tam tvām  
 dīptānalārka dyatim aprameyām na prameyam aśakyaparicchedam ity etat ||11.17||

--o)0(o--

ita eva te yoga-śakti-darśanāt anuminomi –

tvam akṣaram paramāṁ veditavyām  
 tvam asya viśvasya paramām nidhānam |  
 tvam avyayaḥ śāsvata-dharma-goptā  
 sanātanas tvām puruṣo mato me ||18||

tvam akṣaram na kṣaratīti, paramām brahma veditavyām jñātavyām mumukṣubhiḥ | tvam  
 asya viśvasya samastasya jagataḥ paraṁ prakṛṣṭām nidhānam nidhīyate'sminn iti nidhānam  
 para āśraya ity arthaḥ | kim ca, tvam avyayo na tava vyayo vidyata ity avyayaḥ | śāsvata-  
 dharma-goptā śāsvad-bhavaḥ śāsvato nityo dharmas tasya goptā śāsvata-dharma-goptā |  
 sanātanaś cirantanas tvām puruṣaḥ paramaḥ mato'bhipretaḥ me mama ||11.18||

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

anādi-madhyāntam ananta-vīryam  
 ananta-bāhum śaśi-sūrya-netram |  
 paśyāmi tvām dīpta-hutāśa-vaktram  
 sva-tejasā viśvam idam tapantam ||19||

anādi-madhyāntam ādi ca madhyam cāntaś ca na vidyate yasya so'yam anādi-madhyāntas,  
 tam tvām anādi-madhyāntam | ananta-vīryam na tava vīryasyānto'stīty ananta-vīryas, tam  
 tvām ananta-vīryam | tathānanta-bāhum anantā bāhavo yasya tava sa tvam, ananta-bāhus tam  
 tvām ananta-bāhum | śaśi-sūrya-netram śaśi-sūryau netre yasya tava sa tvām śaśi-sūrya-netras,  
 tam tvām śaśi-sūrya-netram candrāditya-nayanam | paśyāmi tvām dīpta-hutāśa-vaktram  
 dīptaś cāsau hutāśaś ca vaktram yasya tava sa tvām dīpta-hutāśa-vaktras, tam tvām dīpta-  
 hutāśa-vaktram | sva-tejasā viśvam idam samastam tapantam ||

--o)0(o--

dyāv-āpṛthivyor idam antaram hi  
 vyāptam tvayaikena diśaś ca sarvāḥ |  
 drṣṭvādbhutam rūpam idam tavogram  
 loka-trayam pravyathitam mahātman ||20||

dyāv-āpṛthivyor idam antaram hy antarikṣam vyāptam tvayaikena viśva-rūpa-dhareṇa diśaś ca  
 sarvā vyāptāḥ | drṣṭvā upalabhyādbhutam vismāpakam rūpam idam tavogram krūram  
 lokānām trayam loka-trayam pravyathitam bhītam pracalitam vā | he mahātman ! akṣudra-  
 svabhāva ||11.20||

--o)0(o--

athādhunā purā **yad vā jayema yadi vā no jayeyuh** [Gītā 2.6] ity arjunasya yaḥ saṁśaya āśīt,  
 tan-nirṇayāya pāñḍava-jayam aikāntikam darśayāmīti pravṛtto bhagavān | tam paśyann āha |  
 kim ca –

amī hi tvā sura-samghā viśanti  
 kecid bhītāḥ prāñjalayo gr̄ṇanti |  
 svastīty uktvā maharṣi-siddha-samghāḥ  
 stuvanti tvām stutibhiḥ puṣkalābhiḥ ||21||

amī hi yudhyamānā yoddhāras tvā tvām sura-samghāḥ ye'tra bhū-bhārāvatārāyāvatīrṇā vasv-  
 ādi-deva-samghā manusya-samsthānās tvām viśanti praviśanto dr̄syante | tatra kecit bhītāḥ  
 prāñjalayah santo gr̄ṇanti stuvanti tvām anye palāyane'py aśaktāḥ santāḥ | yuddhe  
 pratyupasthita utpātādi-nimittāni upalakṣya svasty astu jagata iti uktvā maharṣi-siddha-  
 samghāḥ maharṣīnām siddhānām ca samghāḥ stuvanti tvām stutibhiḥ puṣkalābhiḥ  
 saṁpūrṇābhiḥ ||11.21||

--o)0(o--

kim cānyat –

rudrādityā vasavo ye ca sādhyā  
 viśve'svinau marutaś coṣmapāś ca |  
 gandharva-yakṣasura-siddha-samghā  
 vīkṣante tvāṁ vismitāś caiva sarve ||22||

rudrādityāḥ vasavo ye ca sādhyāḥ rudrādayo gaṇāḥ viśve-devā aśvinau ca devau marutaś ca  
 ḫuṣmapā ca pitaraḥ, gandharvayakṣasurasiddhasaṅghāḥ gandharṣaḥ hāhāhūhūprabhṛtayo  
 yakṣāḥ kuberaprabhṛtayo'surāḥ virocanaprabhṛtayah siddhāḥ kapilādayas teṣāṁ saṅghāḥ  
 gandharvayakṣasurasiddhasaṅghāḥ, te vīkṣante paśyanti tvāṁ vismitāḥ vismayamāpannāḥ  
 santas te eva sarve ||11.22||

--o)0(o--

yasmāt –

rūpaṁ mahat te bahu-vaktra-netram  
 mahā-bāho bahu-bāhūru-pādam |  
 bahūdaram bahu-damṣṭrā-karālam  
 dṛṣṭvā lokāḥ pravyathitās tathāham ||23||

rūpaṁ mahad atipramāṇam te tava bahu-vaktra-netram bahūni vaktrāṇi mukhāni cakṣūmṣi  
 ca yasmin tad rūpaṁ bahu-vaktra-netram | he mahā-bāho ! bahu-bāhūru-pādam bahavo  
 bāhava ūravah pādāś ca yasmin rūpe tad bahu-bāhūru-pādam | kiṁ ca, bahūdaram bahūni  
 udarāṇi yasminn iti bahūdaram | bahu-damṣṭrā-karālam bahvībhīr daṁṣṭrābhīḥ karālam  
 vīkṛtam tad bahu-damṣṭrā-karālam | dṛṣṭvā rūpam īdṛśam lokā laukikāḥ prāṇināḥ  
 pravyathitāḥ pracalitā bhayena | tathāham api ||11.23||

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tatredam kāraṇam –

nabhaḥ-sprśam dīptam aneka-varṇam  
 vyāttānanam dīpta-viśāla-netram |  
 dṛṣṭvā hi tvāṁ pravyathitāntarātmā  
 dhṛtim na vindāmi śamam ca viṣṇo ||24||

nabhaḥ-sprśam dyu-sparśam ity arthaḥ | dīptam prajvalitam | aneka-varṇam aneke varṇā  
 bhayaṅkarāḥ nānā-saṁsthānā yasmin tvayi tam tvāṁ aneka-varṇam | vyāttānanam vyāttāni  
 vivṛtāni ānanāni mukhāni yasmin tvayi tam tvāṁ vyāttānanam | dīpta-viśāla-netram dīptāni  
 prajvalitāni viśālāni vistīrṇāni netrāṇi yasmin tvayi tam tvāṁ dīpta-viśāla-netram dṛṣṭvā hi  
 tvāṁ pravyathitāntarātmā pravyathitāḥ prabhito'ntarātmā mano yasya mama so'ham  
 pravyathitāntarātmā san dhṛtim dhairyam na vindāmi na labhe śamam copaśamanam manas-  
 tuṣṭim | he viṣṇo ||11.24||

--o)0(o--

kasmāt ?

daṁśtrā-karālāni ca te mukhāni  
drṣṭvaiva kālānala-saṁnibhāni |  
diśo na jāne na labhe ca śarma  
prasīda deveśa jagan-nivāsa ||25||

daṁśtrā-karālāni daṁśtrābhīḥ karālāni vikṛtāni te tava mukhāni drṣṭvaivopalabhyā kālānala-saṁnibhāni pralaya-kāle lokānām dāhako'gnīḥ kālānalas tat-sadṛśāni kālānala-saṁnibhāni mukhāni drṣṭvety etat | diśāḥ pūrvāpara-vivekena na jāne diñ-mūḍho jāto'smi | ato na labhe ca nopalabhe ca śarma sukham | atah prasīda prasanno bhava he deveśa, jagan-nivāsa ||11.25||

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yebhyo mama parājayāśāṅkā yāsīt sā cāpagatā | yataḥ –

amī ca tvāṁ dhṛtarāṣṭrasya putrāḥ  
sarve sahaivāvanipāla-saṁghaiḥ |  
bhīṣmo droṇāḥ sūta-putras tathāsau  
sahāsmadiyair api yodha-mukhyaiḥ ||26||

amī ca tvāṁ dhṛtarāṣṭrasya putrāḥ duryodhana-prabhṛtayah – tvaramāṇāḥ viśantī vyavahitena saṁbandhaḥ – sarve sahaiva sahitāḥ avani-pāla-saṁghair avanīm pṛthvīm pālayantītī avani-pālās teṣāṁ saṁghaiḥ, kim ca bhīṣmo droṇāḥ sūta-putraḥ karṇas tathāsau sahāsmadiyair api dhṛṣṭadyumna-prabhṛtibhir yodha-mukhyair yodhānām mukhyaiḥ pradhānaiḥ saha ||11.26||

--o)0(o--

kiṁ ca –

vaktrāṇi te tvaramāṇā viśanti  
daṁśtrā-karālāni bhayānakāni |  
kecid vilagnā daśanāntareṣu  
sandṛsyante cūrṇitair uttamāṅgaiḥ ||27||

vaktrāṇi mukhāni te tava tvaramāṇās tvarā-yuktāḥ santo viśanti | kiṁ-viśiṣṭāni mukhāni ? daṁśtrā-karālāni bhayānakāni bhayaṅkarāṇi | kiṁ ca, kecit mukhāni praviśṭānām madhye vilagnā daśanāntareṣu māṁsam iva bhakṣitāṁ saṁdṛsyanta upalabhyante cūrṇitaiś cūrṇīkṛtair uttamāṅgaiḥ śirobhiḥ ||11.27||

--o)0(o--

katham praviśanti mukhāni ? ity āha –

yathā nadīnām bahavo'mbu-vegāḥ  
samudram evābhīmukhā dravanti |  
tathā tavāmī nara-loka-vīrā

viśanti vaktrāṇy abhivijvalanti ||28||

yathā nadīnāṁ sravantīnāṁ bahavo'neke'mbūnāṁ vegā ambu-vegās tvarā-viśeṣāḥ samudram evābhimukhāḥ pratimukhā dravanti praviśanti | tathā tadvat tavāmī bhīṣmādayo nara-loka-vīrā manusya-loke śūrāḥ viśanti vaktrāṇy abhivijvalanti prakāśamānāni ||11.28||

--o)0(o--

te kim-arthaṁ praviśanti kathaṁ ca ? ity āha –

yathā pradīptam jvalanam pataṅgā  
viśanti nāśāya samṛddha-vegāḥ |  
tathaiva nāśāya viśanti lokāḥ  
tavāpi vaktrāṇi samṛddha-vegāḥ ||29||

yathā pradīptam jvalanam agnim pataṅgāḥ pakṣiṇo viśanti nāśāya vināśāya samṛddha-vegāḥ samṛddha udbhūto vevo gatir yeṣām te samṛddha-vegāḥ | tathaiva nāśāya viśanti lokāḥ prāṇinas tavāpi vaktrāṇi samṛddha-vegāḥ ||11.29||

--o)0(o--

tvaṁ punah –

lelihyase grasamānaḥ samantāl  
lokān samagrān vadair jvaladbhiḥ |  
tejobhir āpūrya jagat samagram  
bhāsas tavogrāḥ pratapanti viṣṇo ||30||

lelihyase āsvādayasi grasamāno'ntaḥ praveśayan samantāt samantataḥ lokān samagrān samastān vadair vaktrair jvaladbhir dīpyamānais tejobhir āpūrya saṁvyāpya jagat samagram sahāgreṇa samastam ity etat | kiṁ ca, bhāso diptayas tavogrāḥ krūrāḥ pratapanti pratāpaṁ kurvanti he viṣṇo vyāpana-śila ||11.30||

--o)0(o--

yataḥ evam ugra-svabhāvah, ataḥ –

ākhyāhi me ko bhavān ugra-rūpo  
namo'stu te deva-vara prasīda |  
vijñātum icchāmi bhavantam ādyam  
na hi prajānāmi tava pravṛttim ||31||

ākhyāhi kathaya me mahyam ko bhavān ugra-rūpaḥ krūrākāraḥ | namo'stu te tubhyam he deva-vara devānām pradhāna, prasīda prasādām kuru | vijñātum višeṣeṇa jñātum icchāmi

bhavantam ādyam ādau bhavam ādyam, na hi yasmāt prajānāmi tava tvadīyām pravṛttim  
ceṣṭam ||11.31||

--o)0(o--

śrī-bhagavān uvāca –

kālo’smi loka-kṣaya-kṛt pravṛddho  
lokān samāhartum iha pravṛttah |  
ṛte’pi tvā na bhaviṣyanti sarve  
ye’vasthitāḥ pratyanikeṣu yodhāḥ ||32||

kālo’smi loka-kṣaya-kṛt lokānām kṣayām karotīti loka-kṣaya-kṛt pravṛddho vṛddhim gataḥ |  
yad-arthaṁ pravṛddhas tac chṛṇu – lokān samāhartum saṁhartum ihāśmin kāle pravṛttah |  
ṛte’pi vināpi tvā tvām na bhaviṣyanti bhīṣma-droṇa-karṇa-prabhṛtayah sarve, yebhyas tava  
āśaṅkā, ye’vasthitāḥ pratyanikeṣu anīkam anīkam prati pratyanikeṣu pratipakṣa-bhūteṣu  
anīkeṣu yodhā yoddhāraḥ ||11.32||

--o)0(o--

yasmād evam –

tasmāt tvam uttiṣṭha yaśo labhasva  
jitvā śatrūn bhuṅkṣva rājyām samṛddham |  
mayaivaite nihatāḥ pūrvam eva  
nimitta-mātram bhava savyasācin ||33||

tasmāt tvam uttiṣṭha bhīṣma-prabhṛtayo’tirathā ajeyā devair apy arjunena jitā iti yaśah  
labhasva | kevalām puṇyair hi tat prāpyate | jitvā śatrūn duryodhana-prabhṛtīn bhuṅkṣva  
rājyām samṛddham asapatnam akaṇṭakam | mayaivaite nihatā niścayena hatāḥ prāṇair  
viyojitaḥ pūrvam eva | nimitta-mātram bhava tvam | he savyasācin ! savyena vāmenāpi  
hastena śarāṇām kṣepāt savyasācīty ucyate’rjunaḥ ||11.33||

--o)0(o--

droṇām ca bhīṣmām ca jayadrathām ca  
karṇām tathānyām api yodha-vīrān |  
mayā hatāms tvām jahi mā vyathiṣṭhā  
yudhyasva jetāsi raṇe sapatnān ||34||

droṇām ca, yeṣu yeṣu yodheṣv arjunasyāśaṅkā tāṁs tāṁ vyapadiṣati bhagavān mayā hatān iti |  
tatra droṇa-bhīṣmayos tāvat prasiddham āśaṅkā-kāraṇam | droṇas tu dhanur-vedācāryo  
divyāstra-saṁpannah | ātmānaś ca višeṣato gurur gariṣṭhah | bhīṣmaś ca svacchanda-mṛtyur  
divyāstra-saṁpannaś ca paraśurāmeṇa dvandva-yuddham agamat, na ca parājitaḥ | tathā  
jayadrathah | yasya pitā tapaś carati mama putrasya śiro bhūmau nipātayiṣyati yaḥ, tasyāpi  
śiraḥ patiṣyatīti | karṇo’pi vāsava-dattayā śaktyā tv amoghayā saṁpannah sūrya-putraḥ kānīno  
yataḥ, atas tan-nāmnaiva nirdeśaḥ | mayā hatān tvām jahi nimitta-mātreṇa | mā vyathiṣṭhās

tebhyo bhayam mā kārṣīḥ | yudhyasva jetāsi duryodhana-prabhṛtīn raṇe yuddhe sapatnān  
śatrūn ||11.34||

--o)0(o--

saṁjaya uvāca –

etac chrutvā vacanam keśavasya  
kṛtāñjalir vepamānah kirīṭī |  
namaskṛtvā bhūya evāha kṛṣṇam  
sa-gadgadām bhīta-bhītah praṇamya ||35||

etat śrutvā vacanam keśavasya pūrvoktam kṛtāñjaliḥ san vepamānah kampamānah kirīṭī  
namaskṛtvā | bhūyah punar evāhoktavān kṛṣṇam sa-gadgadām bhayāviṣṭasya  
duḥkhābhīghātāt snehāviṣṭasya ca harṣodbhavāt, aśru-pūrṇa-netratve sati śleṣmaṇā  
kaṇṭhāvarodhah | tataś ca vāco-pāṭavām manda-śabdavām yat sa-gadgadas tena saha vartateti  
sa-gadgadām vacanam āheti vacana-kriyā-višeṣāṇam etat | bhīta-bhītah punah punar  
bhayāviṣṭa-cetāḥ san praṇamya prahvo bhūtvā | āheti vyavahitena saṁbandhah ||11.35||

--o)0(o--

arjuna uvāca –

sthāne hṛṣīkeśa tava prakīrtyā  
jagat prahṛṣyat� anurajyate ca |  
rakṣāṁsi bhītāni diśo dravanti  
sarve namasyanti ca siddha-saṁghāḥ ||36||

sthāne yuktam | kiṁ tat ? tava prakīrtyā tvan-māhātmya-kīrtanena śrutena | he hṛṣīkeśa ! yat  
jagat prahṛṣyat� praharṣam upaiti, tat sthāne yuktam ity arthah | athavā viṣaya-višeṣāṇam  
sthāna iti | yukto harṣādi-viṣayo bhagavān, yata īśvarah sarvātmā sarva-bhūta-suhṛc ceti |  
tathānurajyate'nurāgaṇi copaiti | tac ca viṣaya iti vyākhyeyam | kiṁ ca, rakṣāṁsi bhītāni  
bhayāviṣṭāni diśo dravanti gacchanti | tac ca sthāne viṣaye | sarve namasyanti namaskurvanti  
ca siddha-saṁghāḥ siddhānām samudāyāḥ kapilādīnām, tac ca sthāne ||11.36||

--o)0(o--

bhagavato harṣādi-viṣayatve hetum darśayati –

kasmāc ca te na nameran mahātman  
garīyase brahmaṇo'py ādi-kartre |  
ananta deveśa jagan-nivāsa  
tvam akṣaram sad asat tat-param yat ||37||

kasmāc ca hetos te tubhyam na nameran namaskuryur he mahātman ! garīyase gurutarāya |  
yato brahmaṇo hiraṇyagarbhasyāpi ādi-kartā kāraṇam atas tasmād ādi-kartre | katham ete na

namaskuryuh ? ato harśādinām namaskārasya ca sthānam tvam arho visaya ity arthaḥ |  
 he'nanta deveśa he jagan-nivāsa tvam aksaram tat param, yad vedānteṣu śrūyate | kim tat ?  
 sad asad iti | sad vidyamānam, asac ca yatra nāstīti buddhiḥ | ta upadhāna-bhūte sad-asatī  
 yasyākṣarasya, yad-dvāreṇa sad asad ity upacaryate | paramārthatas tu sad-asatoḥ param tat  
 aksaram **yad akṣaram veda-vido vadanti** [Gītā 8.11] | tat tvam eva, nānyad ity  
 abhiprāyah ||11.37||

--o)0(o--

punar api stauti –

tvam ādi-devah puruṣah purāṇas  
 tvam asya viśvasya param nidhānam |  
 vettāsi vedyam ca param ca dhāma  
 tvayā tataṁ viśvam ananta-rūpa ||38||

tvam ādi-devo jagataḥ sraṣṭṛtvāt | puruṣah, puri śayanāt purāṇaś cirantanas tvam evāsyā  
 viśvasya param prakṛṣṭam nidhānam nidhīyate'smin jagat sarvam mahā-pralayādāv iti | kim  
 ca, vettāsi, veditāsi sarvasyaiva vedyā-jātasya | yac ca vedyam vedanārham tac cāsi param ca  
 dhāma paramām padam vaisṇavam | tvayā tataṁ vyāptam viśvam samastam | he'nanta-rūpa !  
 anto na vidyate tava rūpāṇām ||11.38||

--o)0(o--

kim ca –

vāyur yamo'gnir varuṇah śaśāṅkah  
 prajāpatis tvam prapitāmahaś ca |  
 namo namas te'stu sahasra-kṛtvah  
 punaś ca bhūyo'pi namo namas te ||39||

vāyus tvam yamaś cāgnih varuṇo'pām patih śaśāṅkaś candramāḥ prajāpatis tvam kaśyapādih  
 prapitāmahaś ca pitāmahasyāpi pitā prapitāmahaḥ, brahmaṇo'pi pitā ity arthaḥ | namo namas  
 te tubhyam astu sahasra-kṛtvah | punaś ca bhūyo'pi namo namas te | bahuśo namaskāra-  
 kriyābhyaśāvṛtti-gaṇanām kṛtva-sucocyte | punaś ca bhūyo'pīti śraddhā-bhakta-yati-śayād  
 aparitośam ātmano darśayati ||11.39||

--o)0(o--

tathā –

namah purastād atha prṣṭhatas te  
 namo'stu te sarvata eva sarva |  
 ananta-vīryāmita-vikramas tvam  
 sarvam samāpnoṣi tato'si sarvah ||40||

namah purastāt pūrvasyām diśi tubhyam, atha prṣṭhatas te prṣṭhato'pi ca te namo'stu te  
 sarvata eva sarvāsu dikṣu sarvatra sthitāya | he sarva ! ananta-vīryāmita-vikramo'nantarām

vīryam asya, amito vikramo'sya | vīryam sāmarthyam vikramah parākramah | vīryavān api kaścit śatru-vadhādi-viṣaye na parākramate, manda-parākramo vā | tvam tv ananta-vīryo'mita-vikramaś cety ananta-vīryāmita-vikramah | sarvam samastam jagat samāpnośi samyag ekenātmanā vyāpnośi yataḥ, tatas tasmād asi bhavasi sarvas tvam | tvayā vinābhūtam na kimcid astīty abhiprāyah ||11.40||

--o)0(o--

yato'ham tvan-māhātmyāparijñānād aparāddhaḥ | atah –

sakheti matvā prasabham yad uktam  
he kṛṣṇa he yādava he sakheti |  
ajānatā mahimānam tavedam  
mayā pramādāt praṇayena vāpi ||41||

sakhā samāna-vayā iti matvā jñātvā viparīta-buddhyā prasabham abhibhūya prasahya yad uktam he kṛṣṇa he yādava he sakheti cājānatājñāninā mūḍhena | kim ajānatā ? ity āha – mahimānam māhātmyam tavedam iśvarasya viśva-rūpam | tavedam mahimānam ajānateti vaiyadhikaraṇyena sambandhaḥ | tavemam iti pātho yady asti, tadā sāmānādhikaraṇyam eva | mayā pramādāt viksipta-cittatayā, praṇayena vāpi | praṇayo nāma sneha-nimitto visrambhaḥ | tenāpi kāraṇena yad uktavān asmi ||11.41||

--o)0(o--

yac cāvahāsārtham asatkṛto'si  
vihāra-śayyāsana-bhojaneṣu |  
eko'tha vāpy acyuta tat-samakṣam  
tat kṣāmaye tvām aham aprameyam ||42||

yac cāvahāsārtham parihāsa-prayojanāyāsatkṛtaḥ paribhūto'si bhavasi | kva ? vihāra-śayyāsana-bhojaneṣu | viharaṇam vihārah pāda-vyāyāmah, śayanam śayyā, āsanam āsthāyikā, bhojanam adanam, ity eteṣu vihāra-śayyāsana-bhojaneṣu, ekah parokṣaḥ sann asatkṛto'si paribhūto'si | athavāpi he'cyuta ! tat samakṣam, tac-chabdaḥ kriyā-višeṣāṇārthaḥ, pratyakṣam vāsatkṛto'si tat sarvam aparādha-jātam kṣāmaye kṣamām kāraye tvām aham aprameyam pramāṇātītam ||11.42||

--o)0(o--

yatas tvam –

pitāsi lokasya carācarasya  
tvam asya pūjyaś ca gurur garīyān |  
na tvat-samo'sty abhyadhikaḥ kuto'nyo  
loka-traye'py apratima-prabhāva ||43||

pitāsi janayitāsi lokasya prāni-jātasya carācarasya sthāvara-jaṅgamasya | na kevalam tvam asya jagataḥ pitā | pūjyaś ca pūjārhaḥ, yato gurur garīyān gurutarah | kasmād gurutaras tvam ity āha – na tvat-samas tvat-tulyo’sti | na hīśvara-dvayam sambhavati, aneke varatve vyavahārānupapatteḥ | tvat-sama eva tāvad anyo na sambhavati | kuta evānyo’bhyadhikah syāt loka-traye’pi sarvasmin ? apratima-prabhāva ! pratimiyate yayā sā pratimā, na vidyate pratimā yasya tava prabhāvaya sa tvam apratima-prabhāvo he’pratima-prabhāva niratiśaya-prabhāva ity arthaḥ ||11.43||

--o)0(o--

yata evam –

tasmāt praṇamya praṇidhāya kāyam  
prasādaye tvām aham īśam īdyam |  
piteva putrasya sakheva sakhyuḥ  
priyah priyāyārhasi deva soḍhum ||44||

tasmāt praṇamya namaskṛtya, praṇidhāya prakarṣeṇa nīcair dhṛtvā kāyam śarīram, prasādaye prasādam kāraye tvām aham īśam īśitāram, īdyam stutyam | tvam punah putrasyāparādham pitā yathā kṣamate, sarvam sakheva sakhyur aparādham, yathā vā priyah priyāyā aparādham kṣamate | evam arhasi he deva ! soḍhum prasahitum kṣantum ity arthaḥ ||11.44||

--o)0(o--

adr̥ṣṭa-pūrvam hṛṣito’smi dṛṣṭvā  
bhayena ca pravyathitam mano me |  
tad eva me darśaya deva rūpam  
prasīda deveśa jagan-nivāsa ||45||

adr̥ṣṭa-pūrvam na kadācid api dṛṣṭa-pūrvam idam viśva-rūpam tava mayānyairvā, tat aham dṛṣṭvā hṛṣito’smi | bhayena ca pravyathitam manah me | atas tad eva me mama darśaya he deva rūpani yat matsakham | prasīda deveśa, jagan-nivāsa jagato nivāso jagan-nivāsah, he jagan-nivāsa ||11.45||

--o)0(o--

kirīṭinam gadinam cakra-hastam  
icchāmi tvām draṣṭum aham tathaiva |  
tenaiva rūpeṇa catur-bhujena  
sahasra-bāho bhava viśva-mūrte ||46||

kirīṭinam kirīṭavantam tathā gadinam gadāvantam cakra-hastam icchāmi tvām prārthaye tvām draṣṭum aham, tathaiva pūrvavad ity arthaḥ | yata evam, tasmāt tenaiva rūpeṇa vasudeva-putra-rūpeṇa catur-bhujena, sahasra-bāho ! vārtamānikena viśva-rūpeṇa, bhava viśva-mūrte | upasāṁhṛtya viśva-rūpam, tenaiva rūpeṇa bhavety arthaḥ ||11.46||

--o)0(o--

arjunam bhītam upalabhyā, upasamīrtya viśva-rūpam, priya-vacanena āsvāsayan śrī-bhagavān uvāca –

**mayā prasannena tavārjunedam  
rūpam param darśitam ātma-yogāt |  
tejo-mayaṁ viśvam anantam  
ādyam yan me tvad-anyena na dṛṣṭa-pūrvam ||47||**

mayā prasannena, prasādo nāma tvayy anugraha-buddhiḥ, tadvatā prasannena mayā tava | he’rjuna ! idam param rūpam viśva-rūpam darśitam ātma-yogād ātmāna aiśvaryasya sāmarthyāt | tejo-mayaṁ tejaḥ-prāyam viśvam samastam anantam anta-rahitam ādau bhavam ādyam, yad rūpam me mama tvad-anyena tvatto’nyena kenacin na dṛṣṭa-pūrvam ||11.47||

--o)0(o--

ātmano mama rūpa-darśanena kṛtārtha eva tvām saṁvṛtta iti tat stauti –

**na veda yajñādhyayanair na dānair  
na ca kriyābhīr na tapobhīr ugraiḥ |  
evaṁ-rūpāḥ śakya aham nr-loke  
draṣṭum tvad-anyena kuru-pravīra ||48||**

na veda-yajñādhyayanaiś caturṇām api vedānām adhyayanair yathāvat yajñādhyayanaiś ca – vedādhyayanair eva yajñādhyayanasya siddhatvāt pṛthak yajñādhyayana-grahaṇam yajñā-vijñānopalakṣaṇārtham – tathā na dānais tulā-puruṣādibhiḥ, na ca kriyābhīr agnihotrādibhiḥ śrautādibhiḥ, nāpi tapobhīr ugraiś cāndrāyaṇādibhiḥ ugrair ghoraiḥ, evaṁ-rūpo yathā-darśitam viśva-rūpam yasya so’ham evaṁ-rūpo na śakyo’ham nr-loke manusya-loke draṣṭum tvad-anyena tvatto’nyena kura-pravīra ||11.48||

--o)0(o--

**mā te vyathā mā ca vimūḍha-bhāvo  
dṛṣṭvā rūpam ghoram īdṛṇ mamedam |  
vyapeta-bhīḥ pṛīta-manāḥ punas tvām  
tad eva me rūpam idam prapaśya ||49||**

mā te vyathā mā bhūt te bhayam, mā ca vimūḍha-bhāvo vimūḍha-cittatā, dṛṣṭvopalabhyā rūpam ghoram īdṛk yathā-darśitam mamedam | vyapeta-bhīr vigata-bhayaḥ, pṛīta-manāś ca san punar bhūyas tvām tad eva catur-bhujam rūpam śaṅkha-cakra-gadādharam taveṣṭam rūpam idam prapaśya ||11.49||

--o)0(o--

saṁjaya uvāca –

ity arjunam vāsudevas tathoktvā  
svakam rūpam darśayām āsa bhūyah |  
āśvāsayām āsa ca bhītam enam  
bhūtvā punah saumya-vapur mahātmā ||50||

ity evam arjunam vāsudevas tathā-bhūtaṁ vacanam uktvā, svakam vasudevesya gṛhe jātam  
rūpam darśitavān bhūyah punah | āśvāsayāmāsa ca āśvāsitavān bhītam enam,  
bhūtvā punah saumya-vapuh prasanna-deho mahātmā ||11.50||

--o)0(o--

arjuna uvāca –

dṛṣṭvedam mānuṣam rūpam tava saumyam janārdana |  
idānīm asmi saṁvṛttah sa-cetāḥ prakṛtim gataḥ ||51||

dṛṣṭvedam mānuṣam rūpam mat-sakham prasannam tava saumyam janārdana, idānīm,  
adhunāsmi saṁvṛttah saṁjātah | kim ? sa-cetāḥ prasanna-cittah prakṛtim svabhāvam gataś  
cāsmi ||11.51||

--o)0(o--

śrī-bhagavān uvāca –

sudurdarśam idam rūpam dṛṣṭavān asi yan mama |  
devā apy asya rūpasya nityam darśana-kāṅkṣīnah ||52||

sudurdarśam suṣṭhu duḥkhena darśanam asyeti sudurdarśam | idam rūpam dṛṣṭavān asi yan  
mama, devā apy asya mama rūpasya nityam sarvadā darśana-kāṅkṣīnah | darśanepsavo’pi na  
tvam iva dṛṣṭavantah, na draksyanti cety abhiprāyah ||11.52||

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kasmāt ? –

nāham vedair na tapasā na dānena na cejayāḥ |  
śakya evam-vidho draṣṭum dṛṣṭavān asi mām yathā ||53||

nāham vedaiḥ ṛg-yajuh-sāmātharva-vedaiś caturbhir api, na tapasā ugreṇa cāndrāyanādinā, na  
dānena go-bhū-hiranyādinā, na cejayā yajñena pūjayā vā śakyah evam-vidho yathā-darśita-  
prakāro draṣṭum dṛṣṭavān asi mām yathā tvam ||11.53||

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kathāṁ punah śakya ity ucyate –

**bhaktyā tv ananyayā śakya aham evam-vidho'rjuna |  
jñātum draṣṭum ca tattvena praveṣṭum ca parantapa ||54||**

bhaktyā tu kim-viśiṣṭayā ity āha – ananyayāprthag-bhūtayā, bhagavato'nyatra pṛthaī na kadācid api yā bhavati sā tv ananyā bhaktih | sarvair api karanaiḥ vāsudevād anyan na upalabhyate yayā, sānanyā bhaktih, tayā bhaktyā śakyo'ham evam-vidho viśva-rūpa-prakāro he'rjuna, jñātum sāstrataḥ | na kevalam jñātum sāstrataḥ, draṣṭum ca sākṣat-kartum tattvena tattvataḥ, praveṣṭum ca mokṣam ca gantum parantapa ||11.54||

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adhunā sarvasya gītā-sāstrasya sāra-bhūto'rtho niḥśreyasārtho'nuṣṭheyatvena samuccityocaye –

**mat-karma-kṛṇ mat-paramo mad-bhaktaḥ saṅga-varjitah |  
nirvairah sarva-bhūteṣu yaḥ sa mām eti pāṇḍava ||55||**

mat-karma-kṛṇ mad-ar�am karma mat-karma, tat karotīti mat-karma-kṛt | mat-paramah – karoti bhṛtyah svāmi-karma, na tv ātmanah paramā pretya gantavyā gatir iti svāminam pratipadyate | ayam tu mat-karma-kṛṇ mām eva paramām gatim pratipadyate iti mat-paramah, aham paramah parā gatir yasya so'yam mat-paramah | tathā mad-bhakto mām eva sarva-prakāraih sarva-prakāraih sarvātmanā sarvotsāhena bhajate iti mad-bhaktaḥ | saṅga-varjito dhana-putra-mitra-kalatra-bandhu-vargesu saṅga-varjitah saṅgah prītiḥ snehas tad-varjitah | nirvairo nirgata-vairah sarva-bhūteṣu śatru-bhāva-rahita ātmano' tyantāpaka-rah-pravṛtteṣv api | ya īdṛśo mad-bhaktaḥ sa mām eti | aham eva tasya parā gatih, nānyā gatih kācit bhavati | ayam tavopadeśa iṣṭo mayā upadiṣṭah | he pāṇḍava ! iti ||11.55||

iti śrīmat-paramahaṁsa-parivrājakācāryasya śrī-govinda-bhagavat-pūjya-pāda-  
śiṣyasya śrīmac-chāmkara-bhagavataḥ kṛtau śrīmad-bhagavad-gītā-bhāṣye  
ekādaśo'dhyāyah ||11||