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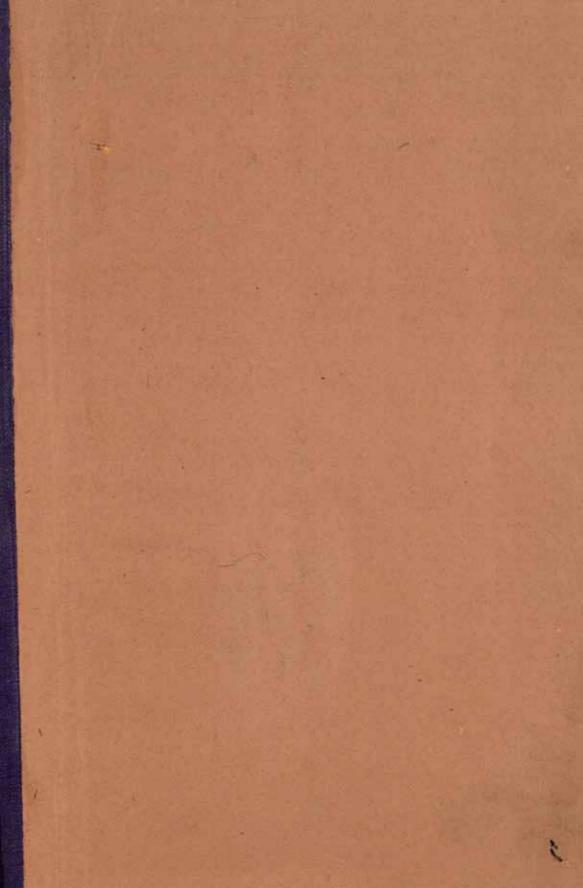
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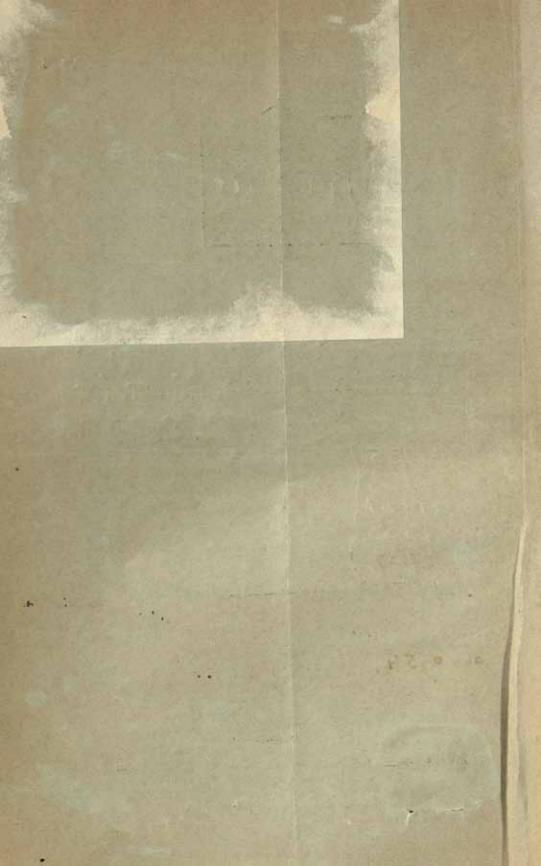
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No. 113.

FROM

MAHAMAHOPADHYAYA RAI BAHADUR GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,

CURATOR, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

AJMER,

To

THE PRESIDENT,

Working Committee, Rajputana Museum,
Almer.

Dated Ajmer, the 10th October 1935.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1935.

- Management.—During the year under report C. H. Gidney, Esq., I.C.S., C.I.E., Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the office of the President of the Working Committee of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. A meeting of the Working Committee was held in December 1934.
- 3. Tour.—Durieg the year under report I remained 31 days on tour and travelled 395 miles by rail and 413 miles by road. I visited Khetri, Tyondā, Patṭan, Mehadā, Papurnā, Bayāi, Bāghor, Jasrāpur, Singhānā, Māodā, Revāsā, Jin, Palsānā, Khandelā, Sakrāi, and Sīkar, in Jaipur State; Sirohi and Sārnesar in Sirohi State and Partābgarh, Gyāspur, Devliā, Arnod and Bhachundalā in Partābgarh State.

During the ensuing year I propose to tour in the Jaipur, Udaipur, Bikaner, Sirohi, Dungarpur, and Banswara States.

25-7-56 069:09 (5435)/R.M.A. + (a) Acquisitions.—The total number of additions to the Museum and the Museum library during the year was as follows:—

(a)	Antiquities .					*		Nii
	Inscriptions copied	W			*.			20
	Coins		AIN	· III	MIN.			51
	Books (in the library)	)					*	33

## 4. (b) Inscriptions copied .-

- I. An inscription engraved on a piece of white rock lying in a hill pass about a mile and a half from Khaṇḍelā in the Shekhāvāṭī district of the Jaipur State. The characters of the inscription are exactly similar to those of Aśoka inscriptions, hence the date of the inscription may be assigned to the third century B. C. Its right hand portion being lost, the exact meaning of its contents cannot be known with precision, but it seems that somebody was killed by Mūla with a poisoned arrow and his memorial was set up by Mahīsa, one of his pupils.
- II. An inscription engraved on a slab lying in the house of a Mahājana at Khandelā in Shekhāvāṭī. It is dated . . . bright half of Chaitra, samvat 701 (644 A. D.). The inscription is in verse, the lower right hand portion is defaced. The summary of its contents is as follows:—
  - After invoking the protection of the god Ardhanārīśvara Síva, the inscription records that in the world-known Dhūsara family of Vaṇika (Vaiśya, Baniā) caste was born Durgavardhana, who satisfied multitude of Brāhmaṇas with his wealth. His son was Gaṅgaka, whose son was Boddha. His (Boddha's) son was Ādityanāga, who erected the temple of the god Ardhanarīśvara. It is then said that the praśasti was composed by Dīkshita Bhaṭṭa Satyaghosha and engraved by Maṇdaṇa.
    - The Dhusara family referred to above is still well-known in Rajputana. At present men of Dhusara family call themselves Bhargava Brahmanas, but our inscription clearly states that in the seventh century A. D.,

Dhüsara family belonged to the Vaisya (Bania) caste. In the inscription No. 4 (b) I mentioned in the Annual Report of this Museum for the year 1933-34, Mandana, the son of Rama and grandson of Yasovardhana belonging to the Dhüsara family is called Sreshthi, i.e., Setha or merchant. The title Sreshthi mentioned in the inscription is only applied to the Bania caste.

- III. An inscription engraved on a memorial stone lying in the compound of a Masjid (mosque) at Reväsä in Shekhäväti. It is dated Wednesday the 11th day of the bright half of Märga (Märgasirsha), samvat 1243 (1186 A. D.). It records that during the reign of Räjendra Prithvipäladeva, Chandela Nännava, son of Sigharäja (Simharāja) of the lunar family was kilied at the village of Khaluvānā belonging to the Chandelā Pratiganaka (Parganī or district). The memorial was set up by Jasarāka.
- IV. Another inscription engraved on a memorial stone lying in the compound of the mosque mentioned in No. III above. The date of this inscription is the same as of No. III (the figure for 100 is omitted in this record). It records that during the reign of Rajendra Prithvīpāladeva, Chandela Dulabhadeva (Durlabhadeva) of the lunar family was killed at the village Khaluvānā telonging to the Chandelā Pratigaņaka (Parganā or district). The memorial was established by Āsala.
- V. Another inscription engraved on a memorial stone lying in the compound mentioned in No. III above. It is in mutilated condition. The date of this inscription is also the same as that of inscription No. III above (the figure for 100 in this case also has been omitted). It records that Chandelā Singharā (Simharāja) belonging to the lunar family was killed at Khaluvānā.
- These three inscriptions (Nos. III, IV and V) of the Chandelä family are found for the first time in Rujputana and the district called Chandelä was unknown before the discovery of these inscriptions. These Chandeläs were

subordinate chiefs of the famous Chauhāna king Prithvīrāja of Ajmer and were killed in some battle. Rājendra Prithvīpāladeva was evidently the famous Chauhāna king Prithvīrāja of Ajmer.

- VI. An inscription engraved on a memorial pillar lying near Harasha temple on the Harashill, about ten miles from Sikar. It is dated Friday the 10th day of the bright half of Chaitra, Samvat 1318 (1261 A. D.) and records that Va....., son of Dulha, belonging to the family of Sadhu died there.
- VII. An inscription engraved on the back of a brass image of Śantinātha in the temple of Ādeśvara at Sirohī. It is dated Monday the 15th day of the bright half of Vaiśākha, Samvat (Āshāḍhādi) 1840 (1284 A. D.), and records that the image of Śantinātha was set up by Khīmā and Visā for the spiritual welfare of their brother Devasīha (Devasīhha) and his wife Pāntī. The image was consecrated by Abhayadevasūri.
- VIII. An inscription engraved on the back of a brass image of Santinatha in the temple mentioned in No. VII. It is dated Sunday the 6th day of the bright half of Magha, Samvat 1469 (1412 A. D.) and records that Śreshthi Vākhaḍa, his wife Rupāde, their sons Vairā, Dharmā, Pālhā, Khetā and Golhā belonging to Korantaka-gachchha and Upakesá caste set up the image for the spiritual welfare of Vākhaḍa. The image was consecrated by Naunasūri.
- 1X. An inscription engraved on a pillar in the temple of Harasha nātha on the Haras bill in Shekhāvātī. It is dated the 6th day of the bright half Āshādha, Samvat 1535 (1478 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Sultan Ghyāsdi Ghayāsuddin Khilji of Māṇḍu) Udhā and Kolhā, sons of Chāmpā, belonging to the Mori caste, and Holā son of Parasā came here to pay homage to the diety.
- (X. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of a Bā-o-li called Kālibāya about a mile and a half from Khandelā. It is dated Friday the 13th day of the bright half of Phāguna (Phālguna) Samvat 1575 (1518 A. D.)

and records that Agravala Vāṇiā (i.e., Baniā) Prithvirāja son of Kolhā, his (Prithvirāja's) son Rāmā, Vālhā, etc., commenced the work of building the well during the reign of Sultān Ibrāhim Lodi, when the ruler of Khaṇdelā was Rāvat Nāthud va belonging to the Niravāṇa family. The work was completed after seventeen years in the bright balf of Jyeshṭha, Samvat 1592 during the reign of the Moghul emperor Hamāū (Humāyun). This is the first known inscription of the Niravāṇa branch of the Chauhāna family. It is in mutilated condition.

- XI. An in cription engraved in the Jain temple of Adinatha at Revāsā in Shekhāvātī. It is dated Thursday the 5th day of the bright half of Magasara (Margasirsha), Samvat 1661 (1604 A. D.), and records that during the reign of Pātisāba Akbar and (his subordinate chief) Mahārājādhirāja Rayasalji of Kūrma (Kachhavābā) family, the temple of Adinatha was constructed by Saha Jitamala and brother Nathamala, the two sons of Deidasa (Devidasa), the prime minister of Rayasal ji. Deidasa belonged to the Khandelavala family, the names of the male and female members of which are given in the inscription. The inscription further states that the t-mple was built at the preaching of Yasakirti belonging to the Mulasangha, Balatkaragana and Sarasvatigachchha.
- XII. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of a Bāoli (well) at Gyāspur about four miles from Deoliā in the Partābgarh State. It is of the time of Rāwat Singna and is dated the 3rd day of the bright half of Vaišākha, Samvat 1684 (1627 A. D). It records that the well was built by Banjārās, whose names are mentioned below:—
  - Nāyaka Girā of the Banjārā (grain carrier) caste; his son Nāyaka Dhanjī, his (Dhanji's) brother Nāyaka Ghoḍā, Dhanjī's son Nāyaka Dāmedara, Dāmodara's brothers Nāyakas Rāolīā, Agrā, Khīmā and Mannā.
  - Ravat Singha of this inscription was the 13th predecessor of the present ruler of the Partabgarh State. This is the oldest inscription of the rulers of the Partabgarh State.

XI. I. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the temple of Govardhananātha at Deoliā. It is dated Thursday the 15th day of the bright half of Vaišākha, Samvat 1707 (1650 A. D.) and Sāka 1572 and records that during the reign of Mahārājādhirāja Śrī Hari-imha, the lord of a part of Mālava (Mālwā), Rāvat Jasavantasimha's wife Champā of the Chauhāna family built the temple and the well with a garden at the capital Devadurga (Deoliá).

Harisimha was the son of Jasvantasimha, the ruler of Partal-garh.

- XIV. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of a well called Bhogidaski-Bavadi. It records that during the reign of Ravat Pratapsimha of Deolia, Saggaji, the Chauhana wife of Raja Bhogidasa, who was the son of Jodha and grandson of Raja Śrī Gopala belonging to the Sesodia family, built the well, which cost Rs. 5,000. The work was commenced on the 3rd day of the bright half of Vaiśakha, Samvat 1728 (1671 A. D.) and the consecration ceremony was performed on Sunday the 7th day of the bright half of Phalguna, Samvat 1731.
- Behind this well there is another inscription which states that Rāja Bhogidāsa died on the 3rd day of the dark half of Āshāḍha, Samvat 736.
- XV. An inscription engraved on a memorial stone in the cenotaph of Mahārāja Udayabhāna of Sirobī. It records that the consecration ceremony of the cenotaph was performed on Thursday, the 7th day of the bright half of Vaisākha, Áshāḍhādi Samvat 1737 (1681 A.D.) and Śaka year 1603.
- XVI. Another inscription engraved on the memorial stone of the cenotaph referred to in No. XV above. It records that the image of prince Kalyanasimha was set up there on Thursday the 7th day of the bright half of Vaisakha Ashadhadi Samvat 1737 (1681 A. D.).
- Mahārāja Udayabhāna of inscription No. XV was the eldest son of Mahārāo Akherāja of Sirohī. He (Udayabhāna) imprisoned his father and became ruler of Sirohī. Thereupon Mahārāṇā Rājasimha of Udayapur sent an army in

Samvat 1720 (1663 A. D.) under Rāmasimha who went to Sirohī and reinstated Akherāja to his throne (vide Rājaprašasti Mahākāeya, Cento VIII, vv. 34—36). Soon after this Akherāja killed his son Udayabhāna and grandson Kalyānasimha.

XVII. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of a small Jain temple at Declia. It is dated Sonday the 13th day of the bright half of Magha, Samvat 1772 (1715 A. D.) when Maha aval Śri-Prithvisioha was raling at Devagadha. It records that at the request of Sa Raiya and Jivaraja of the Mahajana community, the oilmen of the town agreed to stop working their mills for 44 days in a year as stated below:—

8 days during the Pajusana (Paryūshaņa) of the Svetāmbara sect.

10 days during the Pajusana of the Digombara sect.

u days from the 7th day of the bright half of Chaitra.

9 days from the 7th day of the bright half of Asoja.

8 day from the 8th day of the bright half of Ashādha.

XVIII. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the temple of Mallinatha at Deolia. It is dated Sunday the 13th day of Māha (Māgha), Samvat 1774 (1717 A.D.) and Sāka year 1639, and records that when Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāva! Prithvīsimha was ruling at Devagaḍha (Deoliā) and Pahāḍasimha was his heir-apparent, the temple of Mallinātha was built by Singhavī Vardhamāna, son of Singhavī Śrivarshā and his wife Rukmī at the preaching of Bhatṭāraka Ratnachandra of Mūlasangha and Balātkāragaṇa. The names of several male and female members of Śrīvarshā's family are given in the inscription.

An inscription built into the wall of a well known as Tābuton-ki-Bāvadī about a mile from Deoliā. It is of the time of Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāvala Gopālasimha of solar family whose capital was Devagadha (Deoliā) in the country called Kānthal It records that Mahārāval's Chief Minister Sāha Chandrābhāna, his wife Sabbhū, their sons Sundar and Lakhmi Chand built the well with a garden. Chandrabhāna belonged to the Humbada caste, Agasti

gotra, Laghu Sākhā and Mū asangha of Digambara sect. It gives the following pedigrae of Chandrabhāna: —

- Sāha Śrīrāma, his son Sāha Vallā, his son, Sāha Jivarāja, his son Sāha Śivā, Śiva's wife Ji-ū-bāi, their son Sāha Srīlāla, his wife Bāi Ruḍhā, their son was Sāha Chandrabhāna mentioned above.
- -XX. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the temple of Pārśvanātha at Deoliā. It is dated Friday the 5th day of the bright half of Māgha, Samvat 1838 (1781 A. D.) and Śāka year 1704? (1703), when Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāvala Sāmantasimha was ruling at the Capital Devagadha (Deoliā). It records that the temple of Ādinātha was built by Dhanarūpa, Manarūpa, and Abbayachandra, sons of Mīthā, grandsons of Anopa and great grandsons of Govinda belonging to the Agasti family of Humbada caste at the preaching of Bhatṭāraka Dharmachandra belonging to Mūlasangha, Sarasvatigachehha and Balātkāragana.
- (c) Coins.—During the year under report 14 gold, 17 silver, 7 copper and 13 billon coins were added to the coin cabinet of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (Details are given in Appendix C).
- (d) Library. Books added to the Rajputana Museum library during the year under report are on archæology, antiquity and history (Vide Appendix D).
- 5. During the year under report, in addition to the Government grant of Rs. 4,814-13-0, Rs. 400-0-0 were received from the Ajmer Municipal Committee, Rs. 150-0-0 from the Beawar Municipal Committee, Rs. 35-0-0 from the Kekri Municipal Committee and Rs. 240-0-0 from the District Board, Ajmer-Merwara, as their contributions towards the expenses of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (A detailed statement of income and expenditure is given in Appendix E of the Report).

I have the honour to be, SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA, Curstor Rajputana Museum, Ajme

#### APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1934-35.

No.	Place	е.	Position of inscription		Particulars.		
1	Khandelä State),	(Jaipur	Engraved on a	rock	Its date may be assigned to the 3rd Century B. C., vic paragraph 4(b) I of the Report.		
2	Ditto		141	slab	It is dated Samvat 701 (64 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) II the Report.		
3	Revasa State).	(Jaipur	morial stone.		It is dated Samvat 1243 (118 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) III of the Report.		
4	Ditto		Ditto .		It is dated Samvat 1243 (118 A D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) IV of the Report.		
5.	Ditto		Ditto	n*s	It is dated Samvat 1243 (118 A.D.), vide paragraph 4(b) V the Report.		
6	Haras bill State).	(Jaipur	Engraved or pillar.	n a	It is dated Samvat 1318 (126 A. D.), wide paragraph 4(b) VI of the Report.		
7	Sirohi	148	On the back image.	of an	It is dated Samvat 1340 (128 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VI of the Report.		
8	Ditto		Ditto .		It is dated Samvat 1469 (141 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VII of the Report.		
9	Haras hill State).	(Jaipur	On a pillar temple.	of a	It is dated Samvat 1585 (147 A. D.), eide paragraph 4(b) II of the Report.		
10	Khandelä State)	(Jaipur	On the wall Baoli.	of a	It is dated Samvat 1575 (151 A. D.), wide paragraph 4(b) 2 of the Report.		
11	Revasa State).	(Jaipur	On the wall temple.	of a	It is dated Samvat 1661 (160 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) X of the Report.		
12	Gyāspur garh State	(Pariab-	On the wall	of a	It is dated Samvat 1684 162 A. D.), vide paragraph 4,6) XI of the Report.		

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## APPENDIX B .- contd.

No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.
13	Deolia (Partabgarh State).	On the wall of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1707 (1650 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XIII of the Report.
14	Ditto .	On the wall of a well.	It is dated Samvat 1728 (1671 A. D.) vide paragraph 4(b) XIV of the Report.
15	Sirohi	On a memorial stone.	It is dated Samvat 1737 (1681 A.D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XV of the Report.
16	Ditto .	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1737 (1681 A.D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XVI of the Report.
17	Deolia (Partabgarh State).	On the wall of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1772 (1715  A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b)  XVII of the Report.
18	Ditto .	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1774 (1717 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XVIII of the Report.
19	Ditto .	On the wall of a well.	It is without date vide paragraph 4(b) XIX of the Report,
20	Ditto .	On the wall of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1838 (1781 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XX of the Report,

#### APPENDIX C.

List of coins received in the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1934-35.

		13034	00.		
		No. of	Coins.		
Source of receipt.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Billon.	Particulars.
The Deputy Director-General of Archwology in India.	10				Akbar
Ditto	4				Shah Jahan-
Ditto .		1			Ahmad Shah.
Ditto .		2		(ex.)	Muhammad Shah,
. Ditto .	***	1	***	***	Farruksiyar
The Director of Industries, Central Provinces, Nagpur.	***	1	440		Akbar.
Ditto ,	•••	1			Aurangzeb.
Ditto .	***		6	wes.	Ahmad Shah II.
The Bikaner State, Bikaner		1			Jahar dar Shah.
Ditto .		1			Shah Jahan.
Ditto .	4	1			Muhammad Shāh Sahe Karān.
Ditto .	***	1	***		Farruksiyar.
Ditto .		1	***		Aurangzeb.
Ditto .		1		***	Shah Ālam.
Ditto .		1	499	***	Bahadur Shah.
Ditto .	***	1			Muhammad Shah.
Ditto .			- 1		Unidentifiable.

12

## APPENDIX C .- contd.

endural a la for	115	No. of	Coins		
Source of receipt.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Billon.	Particulars.
The Superintendent, Archmological Survey, Western Circle, Poona.	***	1	23%		Azes.
Ditto .				2	Shamsuddin Altamsh.
Ditto .	***	***	***	1	Early Sultan of Delhi.
Ditto .				1	Jalaluddin of Khwarizm.
Ditto	***			1	Nasiru'din Muhammad Qarlagh.
Ditto .		211.		1	Nasiruddin Qabācha.
Ditto	345	***		1	Ruknuddin Firoz Shah I.
Ditto .		***	***	1	Muhammad Bin Sam,
Ditto	***		***	1	Salakshanapāla of Delhi and Ajmer.
Ditto			***	1	Madanapāla.
Ditto .		300	100	1	Chahadadeva.
Ditto .				1	Someśwara.
Ditto .	***	200		1	Prithvirāja.
Ditto .		1	***		Gadhia coin.
The Superintendent, Archieo- logical Department, Jodhpur.	***	1			Arab invaders
Total .	14	17	7	13	

#### APPENDIX D.

List of books received in the library of the Rajzutana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1934-35.

No.	Source of receipt.	Name of book.
1	The Manager of Publications, Delhi.	The Epigraphia Indica, Vol. XXI, Parts IV, V and VI.
2	Ditto .	Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India, Nos. 46 and 48.
3	Ditto .	The Bakhshali Manuscript, Part III by G. R. Kaye.
4	Ditto .	Guids to the Buddhist ruins of Sarnath by Daya Ram Sahni.
5	Ditto .	A guide to Elephanta by Hiranand Sastri.
6	The Curator, Prince of Wales Museum, Bombay.	Report of the Prince of Wales Museum of Western India for 1933-34.
7	The Curator, Muttra Museum, Muttra.	Annual Report of Curzoa Museum of Archagology, Muttra for 1933-34.
8	The Curator, Watson Museum, Rajkot.	Annual Report of the Watson Museum of antiquities, Rajkot for 1983-34.
9	The Director of Archmological Researches in Mysore, Mysore.	Epigraphia Carnatica, Vol. XIII, Part I.
10	The Superintendent, Government Museum, Madras.	The Administration Report of Government Museum for 1933-34.
11	The Superintendent, Jodhpur Museum, Jodhpur.	The administrative reports of the Archæolo- gical Department, Jodhpar for the years ending 30th September 1933 and 1934.
12	The Superintendent of Archaeology, Gwalier.	Archæology in Gwalier by M. B. Garde,
13	Ditto .	A guide to the Archieological Museum at
14	Purchased	Gwalior. History of Gujarat by E. C. Bayley.
15	Ditto	The Mutinies in Rajputana by I. T. Prichard.
16	Ditto	A history of the native states of India, Gwalior by S. N. Roy.
17	Ditto	The Rashtrakutas and their times by A. S. Altekar.
18	Ditto	India through the ages by Jadunath Sarkar.

14
APPENDIX D.—contd.

No.	Source	of receipt	-	Name of book.
19	Purchased	1 %		Fall of the Moghul empire, Volumes I and II by Jadunath Sarkar.
20	Ditto		¥. 3	Studies in Aurangzeb's reign by Jadunath Sarkar.
21	Ditto	•		. An imperial history of India 700 B. C.— 770 A. D. by K. P. Jayaswal.
22	Ditto	No.		. The Maukharis by E. A. Pires.
23	Ditto			. Social and political life in the Vijayanagar empire, Volumes I and II by B. A. Saletore.
24	Ditto			. The University of Nalands by H. D. cankalia.
25	Ditto			. The Cambridge shorter history of India by H. H. Dodwell.
26	Ditto			. The History of Jahangir by F. Gladwin.
27	Ditto			Studies in Pallava history by Rev. H. Heras.
28	Ditto			Beginnings of Vijayanagar history by Rev. H. Heras,
29	Ditto			. History of the Paramara dynasty by A. C. Ganguly.
30	Ditto			. The age of the Imperial Guptas by R. D. Banerji.
31	Ditto		. 1	Vishnudharmottara by De La Kramrisch.
32	Ditto		-314	. Selections from the Peshwa Daftar Nos. 1— 25 with index to the selections from Nos. 1
33	Ditto		-	-25. The Journal of the Andhra Historical Research Society, Volume VIII, parts 2, 3 and 4.

Abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year 1934-35. APPENDIX E.

Amount,	E. A. P.		3,000 0 0 1,125 8 0		168 0 0 0 884 0 0		248 9 0	2	2,141 6 5	7,625 13 2
	Particulare.	Potablishment PAYMENTS.	ay and personal pay)		1 Chaukidar	Travelling allowance of the establishment .	-	Contingencies		Total . 7
	•oN metI	N 95	0	0	0	0	0	0	01	O3
nt.	- 4	-	14	13	0	0	0	0	1	12
Amount.	Ra.		1,936	4,814	400	150	322	240	40	7,626
	Particulars.	RECEIPTS.	Opening balance on 1st April 1934	Government grant to meet the cost of	Ajmer Municipal Committee's grant for the	year. Beawar Municipal Committee's grant for	the year. Kekri Municipal Committee's grant for the	year. Ajmer District Board Committee's grant for	Interest on the Post Office Saving Bank Account, Ajmer.	Total .
-			-	200		11111		1.00	11711	

\* Balance on hand Rs. 14-4-2+deposit in the P. O. Saving Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,127-2-3, total Rs. 2,141-6-5.

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer,

GIPD-256 Comr. Ajmer-Merwarn Ajmer- S 2-28-4-36-80



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Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1936



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Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1936.



Published by the Manager of Publications, Dmmi
Printed by the Manager, Government of India Press, New Delhi.
1937

FROM

#### MAHAMAHOPADHYAYA RAI BAHADUB

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,

CUBATOR, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

AJMER.

To

THE PRESIDENT,

WORKING COMMITTEE, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

Алмив.

Dated Ajmer, the 10th October 1936.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1936.

- Management.—During the year under report C. H. Gidney, Esq.,
   C.I.E., I.C.S., Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the office of the
   President of the Working Committee of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer-A meeting of the Working Committee was held in October 1935.
- 3. Tour.— During the year under report I remained 17 days on tour and travelled 480 miles by rail and 306 miles by road. I visited Jaisāgar, Joshi, Rāmakund, Chundhi, Lodravā, Barābāgh, Devikot, Vinzolāi and Jaisalmer in the Jaisalmer State.

During the ensuing year I propose to tour in the Jaipur, Udaipur, Bikaner, Sirohi, Dungarpur and Banswara States.

 (a) Acquisitions.—The total number of additions to the Museum and the Museum library during the year was as follows:—

(a) Antiquities .	*			Nil
(b) Inscriptions copied				27
(c) Coins		*		85
(d) Beels (in the library		10		28

4. (b) Inscriptions copied.—I. An inscription engraved on a Govar-dhana about two miles from Lodravā in the Jaisalmer State. It is dated the 15th day of the bright half of Jyeshtha, Samva (Samvat) 970 (913 A. D.) and records that Bhadruka, son of Rāmadhara, born in the Kshatriya family, set up the Govardhana with great devotion.

Govardhana is a four-sided pillar having on the upper portion of its four sides the images of four gods, viz., Brahmā, Vishnu, Siva and Sūrya one on each. In the Jaisalmer State it is set up either to perpetuate the memory of some deceased person or in connection with the construction of a tank or temple.

II. A fragment of a large prasasti found on the western side of the village Ghoṭārsī (Ghoṇṭāvarshika) about seven miles from Partābgarh in Rajputana. The characters of it are exactly like those of the Partābgarh inscription, dated Samvat 1003 (Ep. Ind., Vol. XIV, p. 176), which originally belonged to the temple of Sūrya at Ghoṭārsī. The fragment is of the time of Durlabharāja and records the building of a temple of Pārsvanātha facing the south.

Durlabharāja of this inscription was the son of Chahamāna (Chauhāna) Govindarāja and father of Indrarāja. Indrarāja was alive in Samvat 1003 and the temple of the sun built by him was in existence in Samvat 999 (942 A. D.), as is inferred from the Partābgarh inscription. Hence the date of this fragment can safely be assigned to about Samvat 980 (923 A. D.).

III. An inscription engraved on a pillar of the cenotaph of Rāvat Bhānusimha of Deoliā (Partābgarh) at Jīran in the Gwalior State. It is dated the 14th day of the bright half of Āsvina, Samvat 1057 (15th September 1000 A. D.) and records that Mahārāgāī Sarvadevī, a wife of Mahāsāmantādhipati (great feudatory) Vigrahapāla born in the family of Guhilaputra (Guhilot) of Nāgahrada (Nāgdā, the old capital of Mewār) and daughter of Mahāsāmantādhipati Vasanta, belonging to the solar family, erected the pillar in the temple of the sun-god.

IV. Another inscription engraved on a pillar of the cenotaph mentioned in No. III above. It is dated Wednesday, the 8th day of the dark half of Bhādrapada, Samvat 1065 (28th July 1008 A. D.) and records that Mahārājñī Jajjakā, a wife of Mahāsāmantādhipati Vigrahapāla, born in the family of Guhilaputra (Guhilot) of Nāgahrada and daughter of Mahāsāmantādhipati Deva-ita belonging to the solar

family of Bharukachchha (Broach) erected the pillar in the temple of sun-god. The inscription adds that Mahasāmantādhipati Vachchharāja, the maternal grandfather [of the queen] daily paid homage to the deity.

V. An inscription engraved on another pillar of the cenotaph mentioned in No. III above. The date and the purport of this inscription are the same as those of No. III. At the end, it is said that Vairasiha and Vähila daily paid homage to the deity.

VI. An inscription engraved on a fourth pillar of the cenotaph mentioned in No. III. The date and the purport of this inscription also are the same as of No. III. At the end, however, it is stated that Sri-Lakshmana, a son of Rājāi Jajjakā daily paid homage to the deity.

The four pillars of the cenotaph seem to have been removed from an old temple of sun-god (Sūrya) in the neighbourhood of the cenotaph. Rāvat Bhānusimha died in 1604 A. D. Therefore the temple of the sun-god must have been more than six hundred years old and might have been in a ruined condition. The pillars of the temple might have been utilized in erecting the cenotaph.

The impressions of these four inscriptions were received in this Museum for decipherment through a friend of mine.

VII. An inscription engraved on a memorial stone in front of the temple of Chāmundā, about four miles from Jaisalmer. It is dated the 11th day of the bright half of Jyeshtha, Bhāṭika samvat 534 (10th May 1158 A. D.) and records that Ādivarāha belonging to the Atri family went to heaven, i.e., died. Ādivarāha seems to be a great poet.

VIII. An inscription engraved on a Govardhana about ten miles from Jaisalmer. It is dated Sunday, the 10th day of the bright half of Bhādrapada, Bhāṭika samvat 539 (11th July 1163 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Vijayarāja, Rājālī Rājaladevī built a tank and erected a Govardhana in memory of her daughter's son Sohāgapāla.

IX. An inscription engraved on a memorial stone standing near Gogākī-talāi, about five miles from Jaisalmer. It is dated Thursday, the 3rd day of the dark half of Ashādha, Bhāṭika samvat 685 (27th May 1309 A. D.) and records that Dhūlā, son of Īsara belonging to the Chāhamāna (Chauhāna) family and Vatsagotra was killed (by robbers) while rescuing cows.

X. Another inscription engraved on a memorial stone standing near Gogā-ki-talāī mentioned in No. IX above. It is of the same date as No. IX. It records that Palāniā Ahādiā, son of Velāka belonging to Chauhāna family and Vatsagotra, was killed (by robbers) while rescuing cows.

XI. Another inscription engraved on a memorial stone standing near Gogā-ki-talāi mentioned in No. IX above. It is also of the same date as No. IX. It records that Munjāladeva, son of Hemā, belonging to Sāhamāna (Chāhamāna, Chauhāna) family and Vatsagotra, was killed (by robbers) while serving his master, in the act of rescuing women cows, horses and camels belonging to Brāhmanas.

XII. An inscription engraved on a memorial tablet at the foot of the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated Wednesday, the 11th day of the dark half of Mārgasira (Mārgasirsha) Vikrama samvat 1418 and Bhāṭika samvat 738 (1361 A. D.) and records that the queen Tārangade, belonging to the Johiyā clan and daughter of Rāṇā Rājadhara, became Sati with Mahārājādhirāja Gadhasimha.

XIII. Another inscription engraved on a memorial tablet at the foot of the fort of Jaisalmer. Its date is the same as of No. XII. It records that Rānī Nāthalade became Sati with Mahārāja Gaḍhasīha.

XIV. An inscription engraved on a memorial tablet mentioned in No. XIII above. It records that Mahārāja Gadhasimha died on Wednesday, the 11th day of the dark half of Mārga (Mārgasīrsha), Vikrama samvat 1418 (1361 A. D.) and Bhāṭika samvat 738, and his memorial was set up during the reign of Mahārāja Srī-Kesarī.

XV. An inscription engraved on a Govardhana at Tukarāsar, about fifteen miles from Jaisalmer. It is dated Wednesday, the 2nd day of the dark half of Kārtika, Vikrama samvat 1481, šaka year 1346 (11th October 1424 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Rāja Srī Bhaṭṭi Lakshmaṇa, Brāhmaṇa Dīkshita, son of Brāhmaṇa Dohaṭa, built the tank.

XVI. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of Vyāsonkī-baithaka in the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated Wednesday, the 10th day of the bright half of Māgha, Bhāṭika samvat 813, Vikrama samvat 1494 (5th February 1438 A. D.) and records that a house belonging to the sons and grandsons of Vasanāya was granted to Tankasāli Rāma, son of Tankasālī Rakhiyā of the Pushkarana caste by Rā-ula (Rāval) Vīrasīha. The names of the predecessors of Vīrasīha given in the inscription are as below:—

In the Mahārājādhirāja Srī-Jayatasimha's family were born Mūlarāja, Devarāja, Kesarī, Rāval Lakshmana and Rāval Vīrasīha.

XVII. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the temple of Lakshmikānta in the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated Friday, the 6th day of the bright half of Māgha, Vikrama samvat 1494 and Bhāṭika samvat 813 (31st January 1438 A. D.) and records that Mahārājādhirāja Vairisimha built the temple. The names of the predecessors of Vairisimha are as follows:—

In the family of Yadu was born Rā-ula (Rāval) Jaitasī; his son was Mūlarāja; his son Devarāja; his son Keharī (Kesarī); his son Rāval Lakshmaņa, whose son was Vairīsimha.

XVIII. An inscription engraved on a pillar standing near a well in the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated Friday, the 6th day of the bright half of Māgha, samvat 1494, Bhāṭika samvat 813 (31st January 1438 A. D.) and records that Rāval Vairasimha (Vairisimha), son of Mahā\_ rājādhirāja Lakshmana, built the well.

XIX. An inscription engraved on a slab built into a brickwall in the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated the 5th day of the bright half of Māgha, samvat 1512 (12th January 1456 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Mahārāja Rāval Devidāsa, the wall was built with bricks brought from Amarkot (Umarkot) after its fort was dismantled.

XX. An inscription engraved on a memorial tablet found at Jaisalmer. It is dated Vikrama samvat 1539, Śaka samvat 1404 (1482 A. D.), and records that during the reign of Mahārājādhirāja Rāval Devakaraņa, Solankhanabāī, wife of Rāja Sahadeva of Satyapurī, became Sati.

XXI. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated Tuesday, the 6th day of the dark half of Phälguna, Vikrama samvat 1614 (8th February 1558 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Mahārājādhirāja Rāval Mūladeva, prince Harirāja erected the Hathani (platform).

XXII. An inscription engraved on a slab originally belonging to some temple at Jiran. It is dated the 11th day of the dark half of Ashādha, samvat 1617 (19th June 1560 A. D.) and records that when Rāṇā Udayasinha was ruling at Chitor, the temple was built by Rāja Ālhaṇa, his wife [Vālī], their sons Soningara, Akherāja and Udā at a cost of Rs. 2,501 at the village of Jīran belonging to Medapāṭa (Mevāṛ)

XXIII. An inscription engraved on a pillar in the temple of Mātājī at Lodravā in the Jaisalmer State. It is dated Monday, the 2nd day of the bright half of Phālguna, samvat 1626 (6th February 1570 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Rāval Harirāja, the temple was built by Bhāṭī Panchāyaṇa Jaitasiot, Jagamāla, brother of Prithvīrāja and several others, whose names are also recorded in the inscription.

XXIV. An inscription engraved above the door of Hazūrīshah's Takiyā near Jaisalmer. It is dated samvat 1656 (1600 A. D.) and San (Hijrī) 1008 and records that when Pātasāha (Bādshāh) Akbar was ruling at Delhi and Rāval Bhīma at Jaisalmer, the building was erected by Nawāb Mīr Muhammad Bhakrī.

XXV. An inscription engraved on a pillar standing near Isarlāljī's tank about a mile from Jaisalmer. It is dated the 3rd day of the bright half of Kārtika, Vikrama samvat 1673, Šaka samvat 1538 and Bhāṭika samvat 993 (2nd November 1616 A. D.). It records that the consecration ceremony of the tank was performed during the reign of Rāval Śrī-Kalyāṇadāsa by his mother......

XXVI. An inscribed slab lying loose in the temple of Nīlakantha on the bank of the lake Ghadasīsara at Jaisalmer. It is dated Friday, the 5th day of the bright half of Māgha, Vikrama samvat 1673, Šaka samvat 1538 and Bhāṭika samvat 993 (31st January 1617 A. D.). It records that Dāḍimade, who was called Karmavatī in her father's family and was the wife of Rāval Bhīma, son of Mahārājādhirāja Rāval Harirāja constructed the temple of Siva.

XXVII. An inscription engraved on a slab built into the wall of the fort of Jaisalmer. It is dated bright half of Māgha, Samvat 1736 (1680 A. D.) and records that during the reign of Mahārājādhirāja Rāval Amarasimha, the fort of Phalasūnda was dismantled and the image of Ganesa with a kalaša was brought here from that fort and set up in the wall of the fort of Jaisalmer.

- (C) Coins.—During the year under report 9 gold, 24 silver and 2 copper coins were added to the coin cabinet of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (Details are given in Appendix C.)
- (d) Library.—Books added to the Rajputana Museum library during the year under report are on archæology, antiquity and history (vide Appendix D).
- 5. During the year under report, in addition to the Government grant of Rs. 4,680-5-0, Rs. 466-10-8 were received from the Ajmer Municipal Committee, Rs. 150-0-0 from the Beawar Municipal Committee, Rs. 35-0-0 from the Kekri Municipal Committee and Rs. 240-0-0 from the District Board, Ajmer-Merwara, as their contributions towards the expenses of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (A detailed statement of income and expenditure is given in Appendix E of the Report.)

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,

Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer,

## APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajoutana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1935-36.

-	Allera Maria Maria	(D = linequity	LE CALL CALLED
No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.
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1	Lodravā (Jaisal- mer State).	Engraved on a pillar.	It is dated Samvat 970 (913 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) I of the Report.
2,	Ghotārst (Partāb- garh State).	On the western side of the village.	It is dated Samvat 980 (923 A D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) II of the Report.
3	Jiran (Gwalior State).	On the pillar of a cenotaph.	It is dated Samvat 1057 (1000 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) III of the Report.
4	Ditto	Ditto1	It is dated Samvat 1065 (1008 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) IV of the Report.
5	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Samvat 1057 (1000 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) V of the Report.
6	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Samvat 1057 (1000 A D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) VI of the Report.
7	About four miles from Jaisalmer,	On a memorial stone.	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 534 (1158 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) VII of the Report.
8	About ten miles from Jaisalmer.	On a pillar	It is dated Bhātika Samvat 539 (1163 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) VIII of the Report.
9	Gogā-kī-talāi near Jaisalmer.	On a memorial stone,	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 685 (1309 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) IX of the Report.
10	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Bhātika Samvat 685 (1309 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) X of the Report.
11	Ditto	Ditto , .	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 685 (1309 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XI of the Report,
12	Foot of fort of Jaisalmer.	Ditto	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 738 (1361 A. D.), eide para- graph 4 (b) XII of the Report.
13	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 738 (1361 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XIII of the Report.
14	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 738 (1361 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XIV of the Report.

# APPENDIX B-contd.

No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.
15	Tukarāsar (Jaisal- mer).	On a pillar	It is dated Samvat 1481 (1424 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XV of the Report.
16	Vyāson-kī-baitha- ka (Jaisalmer).	On the slab of a wall.	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 813 (1438 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XVI of the Report
17	Fort of Jaisalmer	Ditto	It is dated Bhatika Samvat- 813 (1438 A. D.), vide para graph 4 (b) XVII of the Re- port.
18	Ditto	On a pillar	It is dated Bhātika Samvat 813 (1438 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XVIII of the Re- port.
19	Ditto	On the slab of a wall.	It is dated Samvat 1512 (1456 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XIX of the Report.
20	Jaisalmer	On a memorial tablet.	It is dated Samvat 1539 (1482 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XX of the Report.
21	Fort of Jaisalmer	On the slab of a wall.	It is dated Samvat 1614 (1558 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XXI of the Report.
22	Jiran (Gwalior State).	Originally on the slab of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1617 (1560 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XXII of the Report.
23	Lodravā (Jaisal- mer State).	On the pillar of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1626 (1570 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b)-XXIII of the Report.
24	Hazurishah's Taki- ya near Jaisalmer.	Above a door .	It is dated Samvat 1656 (1600 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b) XXIV of the Report.
25	Near Jaisalmer .	On a pillar	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 993 (1616 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XXV of the Re- port.
26	Jaisalmer	Lying loose .	It is dated Bhāṭika Samvat 993 (1617 A. D.), vide para- graph 4 (b) XXVI of the Re- port.
27	Fort of Jaisalmer	On the slab of a wall.	It is dated Samvat 1736 (1680 A. D.), vide paragraph 4 (b XXVII of the Report.

# APPENDIX C.

List of coins received in the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1935-36.

		-		No.	of Coin	is.	
Source of r	eccipt.		100	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Particulars.
The Honorary Secr Branch, Royal A Townhall, Bomb	siatic l	Boml Socie	bay ty,	3		**	Vijayanagar Pagoda of Sri-Pratāpadeva.
Ditto	1		8.	3			Sadāģivarāya of Mysore.
Ditto				1			Haidar Sultan of Mysore.
Ditto				2			Krishnarāya of Mysore.
Ditto					4		Aurangzeb.
Ditto	100	7.			4		Shāh Jahān.
Ditto					1		Akbar.
Ditto					4	**	Muhammad Shāh.
Ditto					2		Farruksiyar.
Ditto					2		Shāh Ālam I.
Ditto					1		Shāh Ālam II.
Ditto			25		2		Alamgir II.
The Director of I	ndustr Nagpui	ies, C	en-	•	1	***	Shāh Ālam II.
Ditto					2		Mahmud III of Gujarāt.
Ditto					1		Jaisingh of Jainagar (Baj- rangarh).
Ditto	5.00	7.b	24.			1	Sridāmā.
Ditto						1	Known as Vyaghrambari Coin.
	T	otal		9	24	2	

# APPENDIX D.

List of books received in the library of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1935-36.

No.	Source of receipt.	Name of book.
1,	The Manager of Publications, Delhi.	Epigraphia Indica, Vol. XXII, Parts I, II and III.
2	Ditto	Epigraphia Indo-Moelemica for the years 1931-32 and 1933-34.
3	Ditto	Memoirs of the Archæological Survey of India, Nos. 47 and 50.
4	Ditto	Annual Report of the Archmologica Survey of India for 1929-30.
5	Ditto	Descriptive catalogue of antiquities re covered by Sir Aurel Stein during his explorations in Central Asia, Kansu and Eastern Iran.
6	Ditto	Annual Reports of the Rajputana Mu seum, Ajmer, from the years 1923-2- to 1932-33.
7	The Superintendent, Government Press, Madras.	Annual Report on South-Indian Epigra phy for the year ending 31st March 1932.
8	The Superintendent, Govern- ment Museum, Madras.	Administration report of the Government Museum for the year 1934-35.
9	The Curator, Prince of Wales Museum, Bombay.	Annual Report of the Prince of Wale Museum of Western India for the yea 1934-35.
10	The Curator, Muttra Museum, Muttra.	Annual Report of the Curzon Museum of Archæology, Muttra, for 1932-33.
11	The Curator, Watson Museum, Rajkot.	Annual Report of the Watson Museum antiquities, Rajkot, for 1934-35.
12	The Commissioner, Ajmer- Merwara.	The Quetta Earthquake 1935 (two copies
13	The Director of Archaeological Researches in Mysore.	Annual Report of the Archeologic Survey of Mysore for 1930, 1931 an 1932.
14	The Director of Archeological Department, Hyderabad.	Annual Report of the Archæologic Department to H. E. H. the Nizam dominions for 1931-33.
15	Ditto	Hyderabad Archæological Series No. 12
16	The Government Archæologist, State Museum, Trichur.	Annual Report of the Archieologic Department of Cochin State for 193: 34.
17	The Diwan, Banswara State, Banswara.	Report on the administration of the Banswara State, Rajputana, for 193 32.

# APPENDIX D-contd.

1	the contract of the second state of	of the provided over the west-park married to make
No.	Source of receipt.	Name of book.
	Mark Strawal	Automobile to several and and
18	The Superintendent, Archeo- logical Department, Jodhpur.	Report on the administration of the Archæological Department, Jodhpur, for the year ending 30th September 1935.
19	The Honorary Secretary, Society for promoting Buddhism in foreign countries, Monyun. Upper Burma.	Expositions or Niyama Dipani edited by Mrs. C. A. F. Rhys Davids.
20	Purchased	Journal of the Andhra Historical Research Society, Vol. IX, Parts I, II, III, IV.
21	Ditto	Annals of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Vol. I, Parts I and II; Vol. II, Parts I and II; Vol. III, Parts I and II; Vol. III, Parts I and II; Vol. VI, Parts I and II; Vol. VI, Parts I and II; Vol. VI, Parts I and II; Vol. VIII, Parts I, III and IV; Vol. IX, Parts II, III and IV; Vol. XII, Parts II—IV; Vol. XIII, Parts II—IV; Vol. XIIV, Parts II—IV, Vol. XIV, Parts II—IV, Vol. XV, Parts II—IV.
22	Ditto	The Collected Works of Sir R. G. Bhandar- kar, Vol. I.
23	Ditto	Proceedings of the Sixth Oriental Conference, Patna.
24	Ditto	K. B. Pathak Commemoration Volume.
25	Ditto	The Jaipur Album.
26	Ditto	History of Indian literature, Vol. II, by M. Winternitz.
27	Ditto	Calcutta Oriental Journal, Vols. I, II and III.

APPENDIX E.

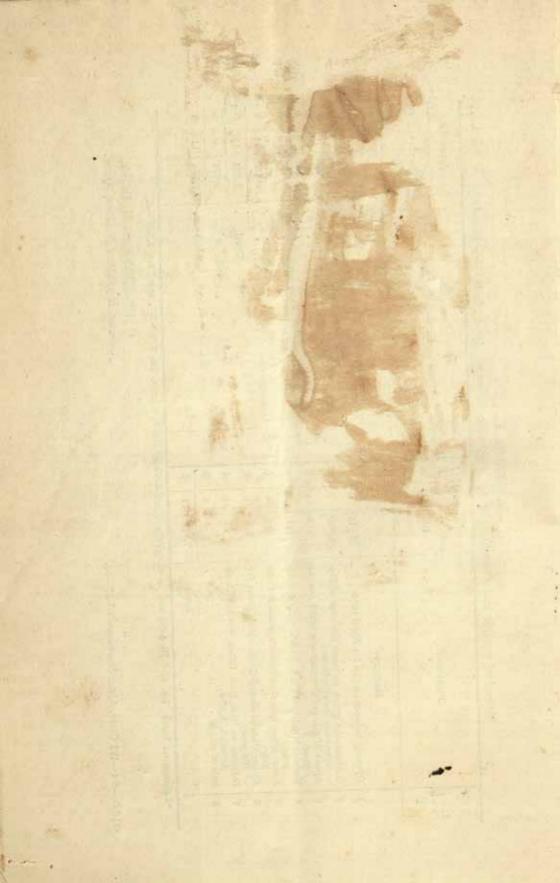
Abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year 1935-36.

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unt.	¥		00	00	010	40	=	=	0	=	
Amount.	Ra.		1,080	288	336	213	135	5,424	2,350	7,774	
	Particulars.	PAYMENTS. Establishmont—	1 Curator (Pay and personal pay) .	1 Museum Assistant (Farrash)	2 Chaptasis Descelling allowance of the establishment	Hot weather charges	Contingencies	Total .	*Balance .	Total .	
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Amount.	4		9	9	10	0	0	0	2	0	11
Ame	Rs.		2,141	4,680	466	150	35	240	79	4	7,774 11
	Particulars.	RECEIPTS.	Opening balance on the 1st April 1935	Government grant to meet the cost of Go-	Vornment Establishment, Ajmer Municipal Committee's grant for the	year, Beawar Municipal Committee's grant for the	Kelri Municipal Committee's grant for the	year. Ajmer District Board Committee's grant for	the year. Interest on the Post Office Savings Bank	Account, Ajmer.	Total .
	Item No.		-	01	89	4	10	0	1	00	

\*Balance on hand Rs. 45.8-10 +deposit in the Post Office Savings Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,304-7-7, total Rs. 2,350-0-5.

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer.

GIPD-S 1-192 Comr. Ajmer-Merwara-7-7-37-80.



With compliments.

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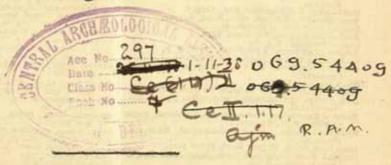
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FROM

## MAHAMAHOPADHYAYA RAI BAHADUB

### GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA.

CURATOR, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

AJMER.

To

### THE PRESIDENT,

WORKING COMMITTEE, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

AJMER.

Dated Ajmer, the 7th October 1937.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1937.

- Management.—During the year under report L. C. L. Griffin, Esq.,
   I. C. S., Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the office of the President of the Working Committee of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. A meeting of the Working Committee was held in October 1936.
- 3. Tour.—During the year under report I remained 11 days on tour and travelled 351 miles by rail and 276 miles by road. I visited Sindrath, Medā, Mirpur, Kālandri, Madavādiā, Barlut, Jānvāl, Pādiva Ārānā, Pindwārā, Nāndiā, Kojrā, Pāṭanārayana, Rishikesh and Sirohi in the Sirohi State and Pisāngan in the Ajmer district.

During the ensuing year I propose to tour in the Jaipur, Udaipur Bikaner, Sirohi and Dungarpur States.

4. Acquisitions.—The total number of additions to the Museum and the Museum library during the year was as follows:—

(a)	Antiquities			-	nil.
(6)	Inscriptions copied			The same	19
(c)	Coins	1	TO SEL	-	49
(d)	Books (in the library)			-	48

(b) I. Inscriptions copied.—An inscription engraved on the pedestal of one of the two standing Jain images (Kāyotsarga) in the Jain temple at Pindwārā in the Sirohi State. It is dated samvat 744 (687 A. D.), and contains four verses in five lines. Owing to the daily washing of the image, nearly half portions of the second and third lines have been defaced. The summary of the preserved portion is as follows:—

After the eulogy of the Jain images, it is recorded that Dronovaka Yasodeva caused to be constructed the beautiful pair of Jain images. They were made by the architect Śivanāga, who was as skilful as Pitāmaha (Brahmā) in his art.

This is the oldest Jain inscription found in Rajputana up to this time.

II. An inscription engraved on the pedestal of a Jain image in the Jain temple at Dayānāji in the Sirohi State. It is dated the 6th day of the bright half of Ashādha, samvat 1024 (16th June 967 A. D.), and records that, during the reign of Krishparāja, the image of Vīranātha (Mahāvīra) was set up by Vardhamāna belonging to the Veshtitaka family.

It was made by the great artist Naraditya.

Krishparāja of this inscription was the Parmāra ruler of Ābu, who was the son of Ārapyārāja and grandson of Utpalarāja. This is the oldest inscription of the Paramāra rulers of Ābu.

- III. An inscription engraved on the back of a brass image of Pärsvanātha in the temple of Sumatinātha at Medā in the Sirohi State. It is dated the 5th day of the bright half of Vaisākha, samvat 1074 (4th April 1017 A. D.) and records that the Śrāvaka Sāhila set up the image.
- IV. An inscription engraved on the back of the image of Pāršvanātha in the temple of Māhāvīra at the village of Pindwārā in the Sirohi State. It is dated samvat 1089 (1032 A. D.), and records that the image was set up by Mahattama Chachcha and Sajjana, sons of Syāmanāga, and the Śravakās of Koranṭaka (Koṭrā in the Jodhpur State).
- V. An inscription engraved on the back of a Patta containing twenty-four images of Tirthankaras in the temple of Mahāvīra at the village of Pindwārā in the Sirohi State. It is dated samvat 1151 (1094 A. D.) and records that Śrāvaka Yaśovardhana, son of Vihila set up the Patta.

VI, Second plate (First missing) of some Chauhana ruler of Nādol found at the village called Nānāṇā, about three miles from Bhagwanpura railway station on the B. B. and C. I. Railway. It is very much defaced and at the beginning records some minor grants by different persons. It records the grant of the village Bhințalavādā to Chandalesvara and Tripurushadeva. Then it says that Mahārājādhirāja Asarāja made some grant to some temple (portion defaced) on the 3rd day of the dark half of Kārtika, samvat 1173 (26th September 1116 A. D.). He also granted a village called Pinchhavalli when he went to see the house of Mahri Sobhikā on the 10th day of the dark half of Pausha samvat 1171 (23rd November 1114 A. D.). Then it states that Mahārājādhirāja Ratanapāla granted something (illegible). Mahārājaputra (prince) Sahanapāla also granted something to Tripurushadeva on the 5th day of the dark half of Kartika, samvat 1192 (29th September 1135 A. D.). It then adds that Maharaja Ālhanadeva also recognizes the grant of Kikā, Umā, Poņapāla and Manasiha made to Tripurushadeva on the 5th day of the dark half of Bhadrapada, samvat 1205 (6th August 1148 A. D.)

VII. First plate (Second missing) of the Chauhāna ruler of Nādol found at the place mentioned in No. VI above.

It gives the following account of the Chauhans of Nadol.

In the family of Chauhāna was born Lakshmana who built a temple of Siva at Nādol. His son was Sobhita whose son was Balirāja. He (Balirāja) was followed by Vigrahapāla, whose son was Mahendrapāla. His son was Anahilla, who was very brave and extended his kingdom tenfold. His son was Bālaprasāda. His younger brother was Jendrarāja, who fought at Shanderaka (Sānderāi) on the side of Bhīmadeva (the ruler of Gujarāt). His (Jendrarāja's) son was Prithvīpāla, who defeated his enemies in the battle of Rohadavāpikā. His younger brothers were Jojaka and Āsārāja. Āsārāja killed the Turushkas (Muhammadans) when Prithvīpāla was besieged by them. When his relatives captured the fortress of Māndavya (Mandor), he (Āsārāja) went there with his army, subdued his enemies and built there a tank.

VIII. A copperplate grant (engraved on two plates) of Chaulukya Kumārapāla of Gujarāt, found in the village mentioned in No. VI above. It is dated Monday, the 5th day of the bright half of Śrāvana (Kārtikādi) samvat 1212 (24th July 1156 A. D.) and records the grant of one dramma per day from the custom

house of Nādula (Nādol) to the temple of Lākhanesvara inside the temple of Tripurushadeva\* built by Lākhanadevi, daughter of Chauhāna Kuntapāla. It gives the following genealogy of the Chaulukyas of Gujarat in order of succession:—

(1) Paramabhattāraka Mahārājādhirāja Paramešvara the illustrious Mūlarājadeva, (2) P. M. P. Chāmundarājadeva, (3) P. M. P. Durlabharājadeva, (4) P. M. P. Bhīmadeva, (5) P. M. P. Karņadeva alias Trailokyamalla, (6) P. M. P. Jayasimhadeva alias Avantinātha, Tribhuvanaganda, Barbarakajishnu (i.e., conqueror of Barbaraka) and Siddhachakravarti (Siddharāja), (7) P. M. P. Kumārapāladeva, conqueror of the lord of Sākambharī. The grant was written by Mahākshapatalika, Thākura Mahādeva, son of Thākura Lakshmana. The Dūtaka of the grant was Mahāsāndhivigrahika Tha (Thakura) Delhana.

IX. A copperplate grant engraved on two plates, which is very much defaced and is of the time of Kumārapāla of Gujarāt and his subordinate chief Alhaņa of Nādol. It was also found at the place mentioned in No. VI above. It is dated Monday the 3rd day of the dark half of Pausha Samvat 1219 (26th November 1162 A. D.) and records that when Mahārājādhirāja Kumārapāla, conqueror of the lord of Śākambhari was ruling at Anahilapāṭaka, his subordinate chief Alhaņa issued the grant. After eulogizing the reign of Kumārapāla it gives the following account of the Chauhāns of Nādol:—

In the Chauhāna family was born Lakshmana. His son was Sohi[ta]. His son was Balirāja, who was followed by Mahendra. Mahendra's son was Anahila. After him came [Jendra]rāja whose son was Āśārāja. Āśārāja went to Dhārā by the order of lord Jayasimha and forced King Naravarmā to take refuge in the fortress. His son was Ālhana, who protected the army of the lord of Gurjara after destroying the army of the lord of Dhārā. His (Āśārāja's) maternal grand-father was King Dhūda of the solar family. His son was Vishnudvāra (?). His son was Haradatta whose son was Kumārapāla. His son Kīrtipāla lived at Devavardhanapura. His (Kīrtipāla's) brother was Haripāla, who defeated the armies of the Turushkas. The

Originally the words "Asalesvarajagatyām" were engraved, but all the letters have been struck off and on the right-hand margin SrI-Tripurushadevajagatyām is written in the same hand.

brother of Kumārapāla was Rudrapāla. His daughter Delhaņādevi was the mother of Ālhaņa. Ālhaņa's son was Kelhaņa. Ālhaņa restored the village of Nāndānā to the temple of Tripurushadeva. Here ends the original grant which was written by Khelāditya. The blank portion written in bolder type says that Ālhaņa gave Bhinṭala-vāṭaka to the temple of Chandaleśvara and also four drammas per month to the temple of Gaurī built by his wife Śankarādevī inside the temple of Chandaleśvara. It further states that on Thursday, the 11th day of the bright half of Āshāḍha, samvat (Kārtikādi) 1220 (2nd July 1164 A. D.), Mahārājādhirāja Ālhaņadeva granted some land in the village of Chānvodi to the temple of Tripurushadeva. This grant was written by Thakura Śrīdhara under the orders of his lord.

— X. An inscription engraved on the back of a brass image of Chandra-prabhu in the temple of Mahāvīra in the village of Kālandrī in the Sirohi State. It is dated the 13th day of the bright half of Phālguna, Samvat 1228 (9th February 1172 A. D.) and records that Vāmana, son of Sā (Sāha) Netā set up the image.

XI. An inscription engraved on a pillar in front of the temple of Madhusudana near Girwar in the Sirohi State. It is dated Wednesday, the 1st day of the bright half of Bhādrapada, Samvat 1245 (24th August 1188 A. D.), and records that Māṇḍalīka Dhārāvarsha ordered as below:—

"Whoever Bhattiputras may be in the village Philini belonging to the hermitage of Vasishtha should plant every year in the garden at Philini Rāyachampaka (?), Aśoka (Jonesia Asoka Roxb), Bakula (Mimusops Elengi), Nārangī (The orange tree), Śatapatrikā (The white rose) and other trees. If they do not do so, they (Bhattiputras) will be punished like chāndālas by the Rāpakas.

XII. An inscription engraved on the pedestal of a marble effigy of a person standing in front of a kite in the temple mentioned in No. X above. It is dated Monday, the 8th day of the bright half of Phālguna, samvat 1389 (22nd February 1333 A. D.), and records that the effigy of the kite, which fasted to death, was set up by Sreshthi Mahapā, his sons Jaggu, Vijā, Suhada, Sīhā, Ratana, Gāngaṇa, Kaduā, Bhīma and others in the temple of Mahāvīra in the village of Kāladrahī (Kālindrī).

— XIII. An inscription engraved on the back of a brass image of Kuntunātha in the temple of Sumatinātha at Medā in the Sirohi State. It is dated Sunday the 5th day of the dark half of Māgha, samvat 1536 (2nd January 1480 A. D.) and records that Sā (Sāha) Munja, his son Sā Sālhā, his wife Vīranī, her son Nāthā and his family set up the image. The consecration ceremony was performed by Jinachandrasôri of Kharataragachoha.

— XIV. An inscription engraved on the back of the brass image of Adinātha in the temple mentioned in No. XIII above. It is dated Monday the 5th day of the bright half of Vaiśākha, samvat (Kārtikādi) 1552 (18th April 1496 A. D.), and records that Vya (Vyavahāri) Bāghā of the village Nāndiā, his wife Suhāsini and her son Tīlhā set up the image of Adinātha for the spiritual welfare of his maternal grandmother.

XV. An inscription engraved on a slab fixed into the wall of a Bāoli (step weil) called Chakravāya at Toḍā Rāyasimha in the Jaipur State. It is dated the 2nd day of the dark half of Magasara (Margasīrsha), samvat 1604, Saka year 1469 (30th October 1547 A. D.) and records that the well was built by Purohit Chakrapāni and his sons Kesidāsa and Vishnudāsa during the time of Rājasrī Rāmachandra, son of Rājasrī Prithvīrāja and grandson of Rājādhirāja Śrī-Sūryasreni. Chakrapani is said to be the son of Purohita Nārāyaņa and grandson of Purohita Nāhaḍa. It is also recorded that at that time Pātisāha (emperor) Asalemasāhi (Salim Shāh), son of Sher Shah Sur was the King (of Delhi) and Rāṇā Udayasimhadeva, son of Sangrāmadeva (Sāngā) was the ruler of Kumbhalagaḍh. The name of the mason was Lālu.

Rāmachandra of this inscription seems to be a local ruler.

XVI. A copperplate grant from Dungarpur. It is dated the 15th day of the bright half of Āso (Āśvina), samvat 1634 (26th September 1577 A. D.), and records that Rāyarāyān Mahārāula Āsakaran of Giripura (Dungarpur) granted the village called Hanslā to Dave Lakhmana, Dave Vanayanga and Dave Ananta together with the tax called Varāda, while staying at Vaneśvara temple and performing Suvaraa-bhumidāna at the time of solar eclipse.

XVII. An inscription engraved on a slab fixed in the wall of a Bāoli at Todā Rayasimba in the Jaipur State. It is dated Sunday the 6th day of the bright half of Śrāvana samvat 1654 and Śaka year

1519 (10th July 1597 A. D.) and records that Rājā Jagannātha belonging to the Kūrma (Kachhvāha) family built the well. The consecration ceremony was performed by Krishnadāsa, son of Brahmadāsa. The inscription was written by Paramānandadāsa, son of Joshi Bhavānidāsa. The masons were Bhagavāna, Gopāla and others.

Rājā Jagannātha of this inscription was the second son of Rājā Bhāramal and younger brother of Rājā Bhagavānadāsa.

XVIII. An inscription engraved on a slab fixed in the wall of a Bāoli called Sārdā Bāoli at Todā Rayasimha. It is dated Thursday, the 2nd day of the bright half of Vaisākha (Kārtikādi) samvat 1661, Saka year 1526 (10th April 1605 A. D.), and records that, during the reign of Rajaśrī Jagannāthadeva, Sāha Śrī Khetsī commenced the construction of the well but on account of his death Ākhā, his nephew Netsī and others completed the work of construction.

At the beginning, in the defaced portion it seems to have been recorded that Sāḍhaḍā Prithvīrāja lived at Chitor and held some high post under the lord of Mewār. He belonged to the Vaisya family and had three sons namely Khetsi, Gadādhara and Ākhā.

XIX. An inscription engraved on a marble slab fixed in the wall of a Bāoli in the village of Sindratha in the Sirohi State. It is of the time of Mahārāya Vairīsāla and is dated Monday the 13th day of the bright half of Māgha (Āshāḍhādi) samvat 1736, Saka year 1601 (2nd February 1680 A. D). It records that the well was built by Sadākumrī, the wife of Mahārāya Akherāja (of Sirohi). The chief mason was Dudā, son of Sivadāsa.

The inscription also supplies the following information about the rulers of Sirohi:—

There was the lord of Arbuda (Ābu), the Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāya Surtānji belonging to the Devdā branch of the Chauhāna family. His wife was Sukhābāi of the Sisodia family. Their son was Maharāya Rāyasimhaji. His wife was Rambhavati of the Vīrapura family. Their son was Maharāya Akherājaji. His wife was Sadākumrī belonging to the Rāthor family of Mudāsanā. Their son was Mahārāya Udayabhanji. His wife was Ratanakumrī of the Sisodia family. Their son was Mahārāya Vairīsālji.

- (C) Coins:—During the year under report 2 gold, 34 silver, 1 copper and 12 billon coins were added to the coin cabinet of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer (Details are given in Appendix C).
- (D) Library:—Books added to the Rajputana Museum library during the year under report are on archæology, antiquity and history (Vide Appendix D).
- 5. During the year under report, in addition to the Government grant of Rs. 4,466-11-0, Rs. 400 were received from the Ajmer Municipal Committee, Rs. 150 from the Beawar Municipal Committee, Rs. 35 from the Kekre Municipal Committee, as their contributions towards the expenses of the Rajputana Museum. (A detailed statement of income and expenditure is given in Appendix E of the Report.)

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,
Curator, Rajputana Museum,
Ajmer.

# APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1936-37.

No	. Place,	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.
1	Pindwārā (Siroh State.)	On the pedesta of an image.	It is dated Samvat 744 (687 A. D.) vide paragraph 4(b) I of the Report.
2	Varkānā (Siroh State).	Ditto ,	It is dated Samvat 1024 (967 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) II of the Report.
3	Medā (Sirohi State).	On the back of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1074 (1017 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) III of the Report.
4	Pindwārā (Sirohi State).	On the pedestal of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1089 (1032 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) IV of the Report.
5	Ditto	On the back of a patta.	It is dated Samvat I151 (1094 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) V of the Report.
6	Nānāṇā	On a copperplate	It is dated Samvat 1173 (1116 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VI of the Report.
7	Ditto	Ditto .	It is of the 12th Century A. D., vide paragraph 4(b) VII of the Report.
8	Ditto	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1212 (1156 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VIII of the Report.
9	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Samvat 1219 (1162 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) IX of the Report.
10	Kālandari (Sirohi State).	On the back of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1228 (1172 A. D.), wide paragraph 4(b) X of the Report.
11	Girwar (Sirohi State).	On a pillar of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1245 (1188 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XI of the Report.
12	Kālandri (Sirohi State).	On the pedestal of an effigy.	It is dated Samvat 1389 (1333 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XII of the Report.
13	Medā (Sirohi State).	On the back of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1536 (1480 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XIII of the Report.

# APPENDIX B-contd.

No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.				
14	Medā (Sirohi State).	On the back of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1552 (1496 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XIV of the Report.				
15	Todā Rāyasimha (Jaipur State).	On the wall of a Baoli.	It is dated Samvat 1604 (1547 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XV of the Report.				
16	Dungarpur .	On a copperplate	It is dated Samvat 1634 (1577 A. D.), eide paragraph 4(b) XVI of the Report.				
J <sub>17</sub>	Todā Rāyasinha (Jaipur State).	On the wall of a Baoli.	It is dated Samvat 1654 (1597 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XVII of the Report.				
18	Ditto	Ditto ·	It is dated Samvat 1661 (1605 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XVIII of the Report.				
19	Sindrath (Sirohi State).	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1736 (1680 A. D.), wide paragraph 4(b) XIX of the Report,				

# APPENDIX C.

List of coins received in the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1936-37.

	1	_		-	
		No. of	f Coins		
Source of receipt.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Billon.	Particulars,
The Assistant Secretary to the Government of the United Provinces, Lucknow.		3			Muhammad Shāh.
Ditto	300	3		1	Shāh Ālam II.
Ditto				2	Ibrahim Shāh.
Ditto		-		8	Mahmud Shāh.
Ditto				2	Muhammad bin Sam.
Ditto	**	1			Indo-Sassanian.
Ditto		1		100	Bhojadeva,
Ditto		2			Ahmad Shāh.
The Director of Industries, Central Provinces, Nagpur.	2				Śri.Pratāpadeva Rāya.
Ditto		7			Muhammad Akbar II.
Ditto		5			Aurangzeb.
Ditto	tel	1		***	Shāh Jahūn.
The Honorary Secretary, Bombay Branch Royal Asiatic Society, Bombay.		4	**	**	Aurangzeb.
Ditto		1			Shah Alam I.
Ditto		1			Muhammad Shāh.
The Superintendent, Archeo- logical Survey, Northern		3	660	4.6	Shah Jahan.
Circle, Agra.				1	
SALVERS AND ASSESSMENT	++	1	-	77	Aurangzeb.
		1			Muhammad Shāh.
	1.55		1	**	Akbar.
Total .	2	34	1	12	

# APPENDIX D.

List of books received in the library of the Rajputana Musuem, Ajmer, during the year 1936-37.

-		v. 63k
No.	Source of receipt.	Name of book.
1	The Manager of Publications, Delhi.	Epigraphia Indica, Vol. XXI, part VII, Vol. XXII, parts IV, V, VI & VII.
2	Ditto	Memoirs of the Archwological Survey of India, Nos. 49 & 51.
3	Ditto	Annual Report of the Archeological Survey of India for the years 1930-31, 1931-32, 1932-33 and 1933-34 (combin- ed), parts I and II.
4	Ditto	List of Archæological Photo-negatives part II.
5	Ditto	Annual Report of the Rajputana Museum Ajmer, for the year 1933-34 (8 copies).
6	The Empire Secretary, Museum Association, London.	The Museums of India by S. F. Markham and H. Hargreaves.
7	The Curator, Prince of Wales Museum, Bombay.	Catalogue of coins in the Prince of Wales- Museum, Bombay, the Sultans of Gujarat.
8	The Curator, Watson Museum, Rajkot.	Annual Report of the Watson Museum, Rajkot for the year 1935-36.
9	The Curator, Curzon Museum, Muttra-	Annual Report of the Curzon Museum of Archaeology, Muttra for 1935-36.
10	Ditto	Mathura Terracottas by V. S. Agrawala.
n	The Superintedent, Government Press, Madras.	Annual Report on South-Indian Epigraphy for the year 1932-33.
12	Ditto	Administration Report of the Government Museum, Madras, for 1935-36.
13	The Superintendent, Archæo- logical Survey, Burma Circle, Mandalay.	Epigraphia Birmanica, Vol. IV, parts I and II.
14	The Superintendent, Jodhpur Museum, Jodhpur.	Report on the administration of the Arch- sological Department for the year ending 30th SePtember 1936.
15	The Director of Archæological Researches in Mysore.	Annual Report of the Archæological Survey of Mysore for the year 1933.
16	The Librarian, Government Public library, Lucknow.	25th and 26th Annual Reports on the Working of the Government Public library, Lucknow for the year ending March 1935 and 1936.
17	C. W. Waddington, Ootaca-	Indian India by C. W. Waddington.

# APPENDIX D-contd.

_	0.	Source of	receip	t.		Name of book.
	Dans	oiwan, Ban wara.	sware	s Sta	ite,	Triennial report on the administration of the Banswara State from 1st October 1932 to 30th September 1935.
	19 Purch	need .				Ancient India and Indian civilization by Paul Masson-oursel.
	20 Dit	to .			. 1	Hindu civilization by R. K. Mukerji.
2	Dit Dit	to .	**		. 3	The embassy of Sir Thomas Roe to India by William Foster.
2	2 Dit	. 0	•			listorical papers of the or we
2	3 Ditt	o .				lahadii Sindhia and and a
24	Ditt	0				The state of the s
25	Ditte					r. S. Krishnasvami Aiyangar Com- memoration Volume 1936.
26	Ditte				The same	ne dynastic history of Northern India, Volume II by Hemchandra Ray.
07		11			. H	story of Mediaval Hindu India, Volume II by C. V. Vaidya.
27	Ditto				. Pi	aji and Damaji Gaekwads by J. H. Gense and D. R. Banaji.
28	Ditto				Ur	of the Chaldees by C. Leonard
29	Ditto			,	The	wild tribes in Taxa
30	Ditto					B. A. Saletore.  Sient Karnataka, Volume I History of Fuluva by Dr. B. A. Saleton
31	Ditto				1	* Service Comprotore
32	Ditto				Bud	Indus civilization by Earnest Mackay.
33	Ditto				- the	dhist art in India, Ceylon and Java by Ph. Vogel.
34	Ditto					history of North-Eastern India by
35	2216		*5			arly history of Kausambi by N. N.
	Ditto		•		The M	early history of Ceylon by G. C.
36	Ditto	N#3 = #				ditya by A. S. P. Ayyar.
37	Ditto				Down	nfall of Hindu India by C. V. Vaidya.
38	Ditto	· •			Raja	tarangini or the river of Kings by S. Pandit.

# APPENDIX D-concld.

No-	Source	e of	receipt	t.	51	Name of book.						
39	Purchased .					The Cholas, Volume I by K. A. Nilakanta Sastri.						
40	Ditto					Mediseval mysticism of India by Kshitimohon Sen.						
41	Ditto				W.	The types of Sanskrit drama by D. R. Mankad.						
42	Ditto		1			Proceedings and transactions of the 7th Oriental Conference 1933.						
43	Ditto					Journal of the Andhra Historical Research Society, Volume X.						
44	Ditto	No.	247									
45	Pitto	,				Prakrit Grammar of Hemacandra.						
46	- E			101		The Desinamamālā of Hemacandra b Murlydhar Banerji.						
47	Ditto	-				. The Buddha pratimālaksaņam by Gopi nath Kaviraja.						
4	Ditto					Devatamurtiprakaranam and Rupamana anam by U. M. Sankhyatirtha.						

# APPENDIX E.

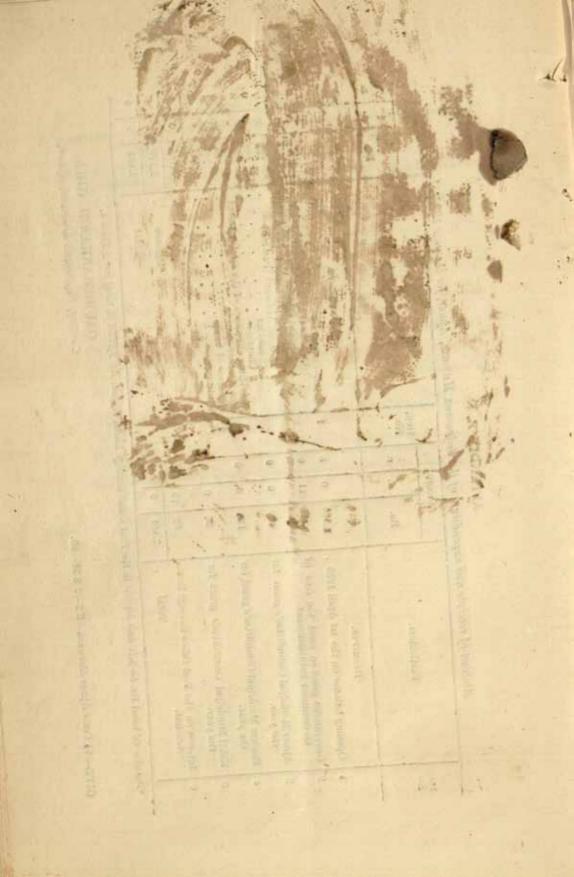
Abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Rajputana M

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	Item	No.	1		-	04	60	*	10	9		1000

"Balance on hand Rs. 58-3-10 and deposit in the Post Office Savings Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,212-5-6, total Rs. 2,270-9-4.

GIPD-14 Comr. Ajmer Merwara- S 2-3-8-38-80.

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer,





Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1938

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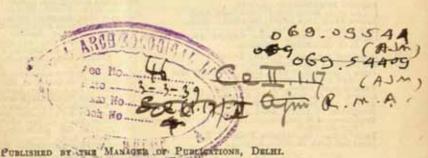
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PRINTED BY THE MANAGER, OF INDIA PRESS, NEW DELHI.
1939.

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(a) PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BOOK DEPOTS.

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HOWHAY: -- Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Queen's Road; Bombay.

SIND :-Manager, Sind Government Book Depot and Record Office, Karachi (Sadar).

UNITED PROVINCES: -Superintendent, Printing and Stationery, U. P., Allahabad.

Punjab :- Superintendent, Government Printing, Punjab, Lahore.

OBSTRAL PROVINCES: Superintendent, Government Printing, Central Provinces, Nagpur.

Assam :- Superintendent, Assam Secretariat Press, Shillong.

BIHAR: -Superintendent, Government Printing, P. O. Gulzarbagh, Patna.

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE :- Manager, Government Printing and Stationery Pechawar.

ORISSA :- Press Officer, Secretariat, Outtack.

### (b) PRIVATE BOOK-SELLERS.

Advani & Co., The Mall, Cawnpore.

Aero Stores, Karachi.
Banthiya & Co., Ltd., Station Road, Almer.
Bengal Flying Club, Dum Dum Cantt.\*
Bengal Flying Club, Dum Dum Cantt.\*
Bhatia Book Depot, Saddar Baxar, Ranikhat.
Bhawnani & Sona, New Delhi.
Bombay Book Depot, Charni Road, Girgaon, Bombay.
Book Company, Calcutta.
Book Company, Calcutta.
Book Club, Ltd., Rangoon.
Batterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta.
Cambridge Book Co., Booksellers, New Dak Bungalow
Book Club, Ltd., Bangoon.
Careers, Mohlel Road, Labore.
Chatterjee & Co., S. Bacharam Chatterjee Lane, Calcutta.
Chukervertty, Chatterjee & Co., Ltd., 12, College Square,
Calcutta.
City Book Club, 28, Phayre Street, Bangoon.
Das Gupta & Co., 54/3, College Street, Calcutta.
Dastane Brothers, Home Service, 456, Raviwar Peth,
Poona 2. Poona 2.

Delhi and U. P. Flylog Club, Ltd., Delhi.\*

Educational Book Depot, Mahal Road, Nagpur,

English Book Depot, Taj Road, Agra.

English Book Depot, Taj Road, Agra.

English Book Store, Abbottabad, N.-W. F. P.

Highbothams, Madras.

Hiddu Library, 137/F, Balaram De Street, Calcutta.

H. L. College of Commerce, Co-operative Stores, Ltd.,

Ahmedabad. Poons 2. House of Knowledge, Booksellers and Publishers, Palliagraharam F. O., Tanjore, Hyderabad Book Depot, Chaderghat, Hyderabad (Deccan).

Ideal Book Depot, Bajpur Road, Dehra Dun. Imperial Book Depot and Press, near Jama Masjid (Machhliwalan), Delhi.

Imperial Publishing Coy., Lahore.
Indian Army Book Depot, Dayalbagh, Agra.
Indian Army Book Depot, Daryagani, Delhi.
Indian Book Shop, Benares City.
Indian School Supply Depot, Central Avenue South,
P. O. Dharamtala, Calcutta.

P. O. Dharamiaia, Calcutta.

Insurance Publicity Co., Ltd., Lahore.
International Book Service, Poona 4.
Jaina & Broa., Mori Gate, Delhi, and Connaught Place,
New Deihl, Messrs. J. M.
Kamala Book Depot, 15, College Square, Calcutta.
Keale & Co., 65, Britto Road, Karachi Sadar.
Keshao Book Stali, Khadibarar, Belgaum.
Ketahistan, 17-A. City Hoad, Aliahabad.
Kitahinaswami & Co., Toppakulam P. O., Trichinopoly
Fort, Messrs.
Lahiri & Co., Ltd., Calcutta, Messrs. S. K.
Loral Self-Govt. Institute, Bombay.

London Book Co. (India), Arbab Road, Peshawar,
Murree, Nowshers, Rawalpindi.
Mackwin & Co., Booksellers, Stationers and News
Agents, Inverarity Road, oif Esphenstona Street,
Karachi Sadar.
Malbetra & Oo., Post Box No. 94, Lahore, Measrs. U. P.
Malik & Soas, Sialkot City.
Mathur and Co., Messrs. B. S., Chatur-Vilas, Paota,
Civil Lines, Jodhpur (Bajputana).
Minerva Book Shop, Anarkali Street, Lahore.
Modern Book Depot, Banar Road, Sialkot Cautt.
Mohanial Dossabhai Shah, Hajkot.
Mohanial Dossabhai Shah, Hajkot.
Mohaniar Brothers, Lashkar, Gwallor State, Messrs.
Nandkishore & Bros., Chowk, Benares City.
New Book Co., "Kitab Mahai," 192, Hornby Road,
Bombay.
Newman & Co., Ltd., Calcutta, Messrs. W.
Oxford Book and Stationery Company, Delhi, Lahore,
Simia, Meerut and Calcutta.
Parikh & Co., Baroda, Messrs B.
Plonner Book Supply Co., 20, Shib Narayan Das Lane,
Calcutta and 210, Cloth Market, Delhi.
Dopular Book Depot, Grant Road, Bombay.
Punjab Religious Book Society, Lahore.
Raghunath Prasad & Sons, Patna City,
Rama Krishna & Sons, Booksellers, Anarkali, Lahore,
Raghunath Prasad & Sons, Patna City,
Ram Narain Lai, Katra, Allahabad.
Ramesh Book Depot & Stationery Mart, Kashmere
Gate, Delhi.
Ray & Sons, 43, K. & L. Edwardes Road, Rawalpindi,
Murres and Peshcwar, Messrs. J.
Roy Chowdhury & Go., 72, Harrison Road, Oakutta,
Messrs. N. M.
Saraswati Book Depot, 15, Lady Hardinge Road, New

Saraswati Book Depot, 15, Lady Hardinge Road, New Delhi.
Sarar & Sons, 15, College Square, Calcutta, Messrs. M. C. Sarkar & Co., Ltd., 13, Shama Charan De Street, and 6, Hastings Street, Calcutta, Messrs. P. C. Sharada Mandir, Ltd., Nai Sarak, Delhi.
Standard Bookstali, Karachi.
Standard Bookstali, Karachi.
Standard Book Scelety, Gy. Harrison Boad, Galcutta, Standard Law Book Scelety, Gy. Harrison Boad, Galcutta, Tara & Sons, Ramak (India), Messrs. B. S.
Taraporevala Sons & Co., Bombay, Messrs. D. B.
Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay, Messrs. D. B.
Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay, Thacker, Splnk & Co., Ltd., Calcutta and Simia.
Tripathi & Co., Booksellers, Princes Street, Kalbadevi
Boad, Bombay, Messrs. N. M.
Uberoy, J. C., Journalist, Printer and Publisher,
Jayen House, Alexandra Road, Ambala.
Universal Book Depot, 58, Harratganj, Lucknow.
University Book Agency, Kacheri Road, Lahore.
Upper India Publishing House, Ltd., Literature Palace,
Ammuddaula Park, Lucknow.
Varadachary & Co., Madras, Messrs. P.
Venkatasubban, A., Law Bookseller, Veliore,
Wheeler & Co., Allhabad, Calcutta and Bomksy,
Messrs. A. H.
Young Man & Co. (Regd.), Egerton Road, Delhi.
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FROM

# MAHAMAHOPADHYAYA RAI BAHADUR

# GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,

CURATOR, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM;

AJMEB.

To

# THE PRESIDENT,

WORKING COMMITTEE, RAJPUTANA MUSEUM,

AJMER-

# Dated Ajmer, the 30th April 1938.

SIB,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Working of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March 1938.

- Management.—During the year under report B. J. K. Hallowes, Esq., I.C.S., Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the office of the President of the Working Committee of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. A meeting of the Working Committee was held in October 1937.
- 3. Tour.—During the year under report I remained 8 days on tour and travelled 606 miles by road. I visited Kedārnāth, Hindoli, Nenvā, Āntardā, Khajurī, Barodiā, Sathur, and Bundi in the Bundi State and Deoli in Ajmer-Merwara.
- 4. Acquisitions.—The total number of additions to the Museum and the Museum library during the year was as follows:—

  - (a) Antiquities :-
    - (1) Two musketry challenge shields.
    - (2) One small glass case containing seven bronze (or silver) and five copper medals.

- (3) Another small glass case containing two bronze (or silver) medals.
- (4) Two old muskets.
- (5) One perforated brass shield.
- (b) Inscriptions copied .-

I. A fragmentary inscription built into the wall of the temple of Kedārnātha about three miles from Būndī. It is dated Samvat 1354 (1297 A. D.), and records the name of Vijipāladeva (Vijayapāladeva).

This is the only known date of Vijayapāladeva of Bundi.

II. An inscription engraved on the pedestal of the image of Mahishāsuramardini in Bikaner museum. It is dated Friday the 6th day of the bright half of Kartika, Samvat 1474 (1417 A. D.), and records that Mahārāja Kelhana and his son Chāchā set up the image of Devi Ghanțāli, made by the artist Āpā.

I am unable to identify Mahārāja Kelhana and his son Chāchā.

III. A copperplate grant of Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāņā Rāyamala (of Mewar), and his heir-apparent Sanga. It is dated Samvat 156 (1508 A. D.), and records that the village named Mahuda was granted to Joshi Mahesara. The plate is very much defaced and broken.

IV. A copperplate grant of Mahārājādhirāja Mahārāņā Ratanasimha (of Mewar). It is dated the 12th day of the dark half of Phalguna, Samvat 1587 (1530 A. D.), and records that the village Jāodā was granted to Dave Jagga.

V. An inscription engraved on a stone built into the wall of a Siva temple about half a mile east of Hindoli in the Bundi State. It is dated Monday the 3rd day of the bright half of Vaisākha Samvat 1686 (1629 A. D.), Sáka year 1551. It records that the temple was built by Mahārājā Partāpa, son of Hādā Hammīra, when the ruler of Delhi was Shāh Jahān, that of Chitor was Rānā Jagatsimha and that of Bundi was Rão Ratana.

VI. An inscription engraved on a slab fixed in the wall of Tiwara of the temple of Hundesvara at Hindoli in the Bundi State. It is dated the 3rd day of the bright half of Vaisākha Samvat 1689 (1632 A. D.) and records that the temple was built by Joshi Parasarāma, son of Ganeśa, when emperor Shāh Jahān was ruling at Delhi, Rão Chhatrasāla at Bundī and Rāṇā Jagatsimha at Chitor.

VII. An inscription engraved on a pillar of a cenotaph of Mahārāja-Kumāra Jassā. It is dated Wednesday the 11th day of the bright half of Phālguna, Samvat 1701 (1644 A. D.), Sáka year 1566. It records that the cenotaph was built by Mahārājā Syāmadāsa, when the ruler of Būndī was Rāo Satrušāla, that of Delhi was Shāh Jahān and that of Chitor was Rāṇā Jagatsimha.

VIII. An inscription engraved on a pillar outside the temple of Kalyānarāya at Hindoli. It is dated the 5th day of the bright half of Māgha, Samvat 1715 (1658 A. D.) and records that the temple was built by Hādā Chhitar, son of Sher Khān when the emperor Shāh Jahān was ruling at Delhi, Rāŋā Rāyasimha at Chitor and Rāo Chhatraṣāla at Būndī.

IX. A stone inscription engraved on a slab built in the niche of a stepped-well. It is dated the 1st day of the dark half of Vaisākha, Samvat 1721 (1664 A. D.) and records that Sīsodanī Rājakumrī, daughter of Rāvat Sīnghā, ruler of Deoliā, and a wife of Mahārājā-dhīrāja Hāḍā Rāo Satrusāla built the well and a garden. The daughter of Rājakumrī was Bāi Karmati, who was married to Rāthor Mahārājā Jasavantasimha of Jodhpur. The well was constructed under the supervision of Sukhadeva, son of Jyotsī Pitāmbara.

X. A copperplate grant of Mahārājādhirāja Mahārānā Rājasimha of Mewār. It is dated Wednesday, the 2th day of the dark half of Āshādha Samvat 1729 (1672 A. D.) and records that the fifth part of the village Bhāvlī was granted to Misara Brindāban of Dasorā caste. The other four parts of the same village were granted to Tiwari Tilā, Tiwari Mohana, Bhata Purushottama, all belonging to Pallīvāla caste, and to Bhata Mātā of Saṭhodarā Nāgara caste.

XI. A copperplate grant of Mahārānā Jayasimha of Mewār. It is dated Wednesday, the 7th day of the bright half of Chaitra, Samvat 1740 (1683 A. D.) and records that 100 bighas of land i.e., the land of two halas were granted to Misara Brindāban of Dasorā caste at the village of Kānapura.

XII. A copperplate grant of Mahārājādhirāja Mahārānā Jayasimha of Mewār. It is dated Monday, the 15th day of the bright half of Mārgašīrsina Samvat 1742 (1685 A. D.) and records that 250 bighas of land were granted to Misara Brindāban of Dasorā caste at the village of Pīplī (Ahirāri). XIII. A copperplate grant of Mahārāja-Kumāra Amarasimha of Mewār. It is dated Sunday, the 8th day of the dark half of Śrāvaṇa, Samvat 1749 (1692 A. D.) and records that the village called Sakariā belonging to the parganā of Mohi with an income of Rs. 500 was granted by Śrībāijī to Misara Brindāban, son of Nārāyaṇa of Dasorā caste. The grant has been confirmed by the Mahārāja Kumāra.

XIV. A copperplate grant of Mahārāja Kumāra Amarasimha of Mewār. It is dated the 7th day of the bright half of Bhādrapada, Samvat 1750 (1693 A. D.) and records that 50 bighas of land equivalent to one halavāha were granted to Misara Ghanasyāma, son of Brindāban belonging to Dasorā caste.

XV. An inscription fixed in the wall of a well at Bikāner. It is dated Sunday, the 2nd day of the dark half of Āshāḍha, Samvat 1756 (1700 A. D.) and records that Uchhrangdē of the Shekhāvat clan, who was the chief queen of Mahārājā Anopsimha (of Bikāner) constructed the well.

- (e) Coins.—During the year under report 51 silver and 16 copper coins were added to the coin cabinet of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (Details are given in Appendix C.)
- (d) Library.—Books added to the Rajputana Museum library during the year under report are on archæology, antiquity and history (vide Appendix D).

5. During the year under report, in addition to the Government grant of Rs. 4,623-8-0, Rs. 366-10-8 were received from the Ajmer Municipal Committee, Rs. 150 from the Beawar Municipal Committee, Rs. 35 from the Kekri Municipal Committee and Rs. 240 from the District Board, Ajmer Merwara, as their contributions towards the expenses of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. (A detailed account of income and expenditure is given in Appendix E of the Report.)

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA,

Curator, Rajputana Museum,

Ajmer.

# APPENDIX A.

List of antiquities deposited in the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1937-38.

No.	Name of d	onor,	Locality.		Description.
1-2	The Superi dent, Dete Jail, Deoli	ntion	Deoli (A Merwara).	jmer-	Two Musketry Challenge shields.
3	Ditto		Ditto		One small ginss case containing seven bronze and five copper medals.
4	Ditto	15.	Ditto		Another small glass case containing two bronze medals.
5-6	Ditto		Ditto		Two old muskets.
7	Dit o		Ditto		One brass shield.

APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1937-38.

year 1301-00.							
No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.				
1	Kedārnātha (Bundi State).	On the wall of a temple,	It is dated Samvat 1354 (1297 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) I of the Report.				
2	Bikaner Museum	On the pedestal of an image.	It is dated Samvat 1474 (1417 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) II of the Report.				
3	Udaipur (Mewar).	Engraved on a copperplate.	It is dated Samvat 1565 (1508 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) III of the Report.				
4	Ditto	Ditto	It is dated Samvat 1587 (1530 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) IV of the Report.				
. 5	Hindoli (Bundi State).	On the wall of a temple.	It is dated Samvat 1686 (1629 A. D.), vice paragraph 4(b) V of the Report.				
	Ditto	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1689 (1632 A. D.), wide paragraph 4(b) VI of the Report.				
	Ditto	On the pillar of a cenotaph,	It is dated Samvat 1701 (1644 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VII of the Report.				
	g Ditto	On the pillar of a	It is dated Samvat 1715 (1658 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) VIII of the Report.				
	9 Ditto .	In the niche of a	It is dated Samvat 1721 (1664 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) IX of the Report.				
3	Udaipur (Mewar	Engraved on copperplare.	A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) X of the Report.				
	Ditto .	. Ditto	. It is dated Samvat 1740 (1683 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XI of the Report.				
	12 Ditto .	Ditto	. It is dated Samvat 1742 (1685 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XII of the Report.				
	Ditto .	Ditto	. It is dated Samvat 1749 (1692 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XIII of the Report.				

### APPENDIX B-contd.

No.	Place.	Position of inscriptions.	Particulars.
14	Udaipur (Mewar).	Engraved on a copperplate.	It is dated Samvat 1750 (1693 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(5) XIV of the Report.
15	Ditto	Ditto .	It is dated Samvat 1756 (1700 A. D.), vide paragraph 4(b) XV of the Report.

#### APPENDIX C.

List of coins received in the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1937-38.

				No.	of (	Coins		
Source of a	eccipt.	*		Gold.	Silver.		Coppor.	Particulars.
The Director of Inc	lustries.	Centr	al		1	1		Aurangzeb.
Provinces, Nagpu Ditto	restary. 1	Bomba	·	::			1 3	Kalim-ulläh Bahmani, Muzaffar II,
Branch Royal Bombay.	Asiatio						8	Bahādur Shāh.
Ditto							1	Mahmud III.
Ditto					1	1		Alamgir II.
Ditto	10.00					4		Shāb Ālam II.
Ditto					1	8		Aurangzeb.
Ditto	1118		20	25	1	5	**	Anandrão Gaekwad of Baroda,
Ditto				**	1	1	**	Struck by some Peshwa in the name of Shāh Ālam II.
Ditto	14				1		1	Shivāji,
The Secretary, I	Sihar an	d Or	issa		1	3		Ålamgir II. Ahmad Shäh.
Ditto	5.0		- 1		1	1		Anmad Shah.
Ditto	41		*			2	**	Sher Shāh.
Ditto	11.0			2.0	1	1	**	Shah Alam.
Ditto			*		1	1		Shāh Ālam.
Ditto	- 0		-		1	**	2	Mahmud Shāh.
Ditto	4	***	*	1	1	4		Shāh Jahān.
Ditto		*.	19.		1	1		Muhammad Shāh.
The Superintend Survey, North	ent, Are	chæolo , Agra	gical		1	10		English Colonia
Ditto	-		-			5	2	Alamgir II.
Ditto						2		Ahmad Shāh.
Ditto			1 :0	-	-	1	-	Shāh Jahān.
		Total				51	10	

#### APPENDIX D.

List of books received in the library of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1937-38.

No.	Source of receipt.	Name of book.
1	The Manager of Publications, Delhi.	Epigraphia Indica, Vol. XXIII, parts I, II, III and IV.
2	Ditto	Epigraphia Indo-Moslemica for 1933-34.
3	Ditto	Memoirs of the Archæological Survey of India, Nos. 52 & 56.
4	Ditto	Annual Report of the Archæological Survey of India, 1934-35.
5	Ditto	The coinage and metrology of the Sultans of Delbi by H. Nelson Wright,
6	Ditto	Annual Reports of the Rajputana Mussum, Ajmer, for the years 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32, 1932-33 and 1933-34.
7	Ditto	List of Archwological Photo-negatives, part I corrected upto 31st March 1935,
8	The Curator, Archwological Section, Prince of Wales Museum, Bombay.	Reports of the Prince of Wales Museum for the years 1935-36 and 1936-37.
9	The Curator, Dacca Museum, Dacca,	Annual Reports of the Dacca Museum for 1935-36 and 1936-37.
10	The Curator, Watson Museum, Rajkot.	Annual Report of the Watson Museum for 1936-37.
11	The Superintendent, Government Press, Madras.	Annual Report on South-Indian Epigraphy for 1933-34.
12	The Superintendent of Archæology in Gwalior State,	A hand-book of Gwalior by M. B. Garde.
13	The Director of Archæological Researches in Mysore.	Annual Reports of the Archeological Survey of Mysore for 1934 and 1935.
14	The Director of Archæological Department, Hyderabad,	Annual Report of the Archæological Department of H. E. H. The Nizam's dominions for 1933-34.
15	The Honorary Secretary, Varendra Research Society, Rajshahi,	Annual Report of the Varenda Research Society for 1935-36.
16	The Diwan, Banswara State, Banswara.	Report of the administration of the Banswara State, Rajputana, for 1935-36.
17	Purchased	Journal of the Andhra Historical Research Society, Vol. X, Parts I—IV.

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#### APPENDIX D-contd.

No.	Source of receipt.		The same	Name of book		
18	Purchased .					Journal of the Indian History by Krishna- swami Aiyangar.
19	Ditto					Annual Bibliography of Indian Archeo- logy for 1935.
20	Ditto		- St			Archæological remains and excavations at Bairat by R. B. Dayaram Sahni.
21	Ditto		la en			History of Kanauj by R. Tripathi.
22	Ditto					Picturesque Orientalia by Sardesai.
23	Ditto					Jha Commemoration volume.
24	Ditto					Classical Sanskrit literature by M. Krish namchariar,

## APPENDIX E.

Abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year 1937-38.

\*Balance on hand Rs. 67.13-0 + deposit in the Post Office Savings Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,319-4-1, total Rs. 2,387-1-1.

GAURISHANKAR H. OJHA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer.

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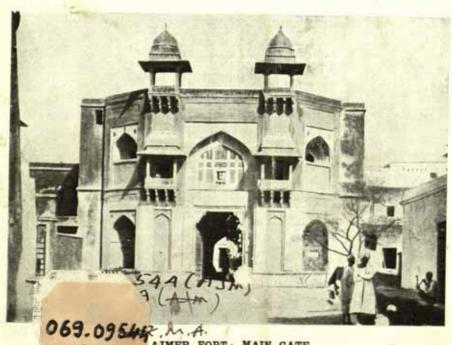
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## ANNUAL REPORT

### WORKING OF THE RAJPUTANA MUSEUM AJMER

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH, 1939



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#### Annual Report on the working of the Rajputana Museum Ajmer, for the year ending 31st March, 1939

- 1. Management.—During the year, Mr. Hallowes, Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the Office of President of the Museum Working Committee. Mr. U. C. Bhattacharya succeeded R. B. Mahamahopadhyaya Gauri Shankar H. Ojha as Curator. A meeting of the Committee was held on the 30th April, 1938, to transact yearly routine work. In addition the President circulated the various resolutions passed by the Museum Conference of 1937 amongst members of the Working Committee and invited suggestions for the improvement of the Museum. Thereafter he personally visited the Museum and discussed measures to be taken to create more public interest in the institution and to increase its instructional value.
- 2. Re-arrangement of the Museum.—The first duty which devolved upon the new curator was to arrange a more attractive display of the exhibits in the Museum. The object of the re-arrangement was to meet the needs of different classes of visitors and to avoid over-crowding in the galleries. To provide room for a suitable display of typical specimens of different classes of antiquities of interest to the general public, the duplicate images and other less important exhibits were removed to separate rooms to form a "Reserve Collection", which was likely to be of interest to bonafide archaeologists and students only. The space thus made available was utilised to exhibit the following groups of interesting objects: —(a) pre-historic antiquities, (b) portraits of eminent persons of Rajputana, (c) photographs of important historical buildings and antiquities, (d) ancient arms and armour and (ε) a few Muhammadan relics and pictures.
- 3. Visitors.—A visitors' Register was started this year to ascertain the total number of visitors each month. From the month of August 1938, to March, 1939, the visitors totalled 6,421, which gives a monthly average of 802 visitors. It is gratifying to note that the Rajputana Museum is becoming increasingly popular among students; during the year under review, it attracted a large number of school and college parties in company with their teachers.

Among notable visitors of the year, special mention should be made of the Hon'ble the Resident for Rajputana and Chief Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, the Director-General of Archaeology in India, Madame Jean Locquin—a famous French archaeologist, and a party of British Public School boys.

4. Tour.—During the year 1938-39, the curator spent more than three weeks on tour and travelled 940 miles by rail and about 385 miles by road. In the District of Ajmer-Merwara, he visited places of archaeological interest in or about Bägherä and Pisängan, the Chaubhujā temple at Kekri, and the Badshahi mahal in the neighbourhood of Pushkar. The places visited in the territories of the Indian Princes include Eklingji, Nāgdā, Adbhutjī, Sas-bahu temple, Māvli and Chitorgarh in Mewar; Bhāngarh ruins, Nārāyani, Nilkantha, Naugajā, Alwar Fort, Salim Sāgar, tomb of Fatch Jang, Rājgarh Fort, Baghola Bund and Machari in the Alwar Stāte; Āmberand Chātsu in the Jaipur State.

5. Acquisitions.—In the year 1938-39 many new exhibits were acquired. The following table shows the number of additions to the various sections of the Museum as well as to its library:—

(A) Antiquities (including	21 Ph	otogra	phs)					105
(B) Inscriptions copied					12	1	2	18
(C) Coins		de s	o ev	100	n.o			35
(D) Books for the museu	m libra	ry .			Dell	0.1	is like	87

(A) Antiquities.—64 stone images and various architectural carvings (Museum Register Nos. 557-620) were collected from the ancient sites of Rajputana; 20 Plaster of Paris casts of pre-historic seals and sealings pertaining to the Indus civilization, and 21 photographs including views of ancient buildings, temples etc., were acquired from various sources. The Alwar Durbar and the Archaeological Department of India have kindly promised to present a set of antiquities from Alwar and Mohenjodaro respectively.

A complete list of the new collection under this section is included in Appendix A. About a dozen objects of outstanding interest, however, are discussed in detail in this section:—

- (i) A sculpture consisting of a finely carved "mother and child" (No. 595; 19" in height). The mother ('Ganeśa-jananī') sits at ease on a lion, holding her male child by the left hand. Of her various ornaments a plain necklace with a round locket, and a girdle secured by means of rosettes deserve special notice. This piece of sculpture may be attributed to the 11th century A. D. It was obtained from Bägherā in Ajmer.
- (ii) An excellently executed stone image of an attendant (No. 604; Ht. 22") holding a fly-whisk (chāmara) in the left hand. It is assignable to the 9th century A. D. and was found at Bāgherā, Ajmer.
- (iii) Miniature female figure (No. 607). This broken sculpture is 5" in height. The figure wears a round ear-ornament and a plain necklace. It was discovered at Bägherä, Ajmer.
- (iv) Miniature stone figurine (No. 608; height 3½") assignable to the mediaeval period. A covered casket is held by this figurine in two hands. It was found at Bägherä, Ajmer.
- (v) Door-jamb of stone belonging to the mediaeval period (No. 613; height 31"). At its lowest register a standing figure of Yama, holding a Khatvanga in the right hand, is carved in bold relief. Obtained from Nilkantha temple, Alwar State.
  - (vi) A bell-shaped capital (No. 585; height 11½"). This and numerous other Hindu architectural pieces of about 12th century A. D. come from Adhāidin-kā-Jhoprā—a famous mosque (Plate I, c) at Ajmer.
  - (vii) Varāha-Vishņu (No. 619; height 32"), assignable to the 10th century A. D. This boar incarnation of Vishņu was acquired from the Chaubhujā temple at Kekri. Here Vishņu has the face of a boar in association with his

normal body. This form he assumed to raise the Earth from the Waters at the commencement of a cycle of creation. He is in the aligha pose, or that of an athlete, with his left foot resting on a Naga. Of the attributes held in four hands, only the mace and discus survive.

- (viii) Lower fragment of an image of Mahishāsura-mardinī (No. 599; size 13"×11½"). The goddess is depicted in an alidha pose with her right leg on a buffalo. The enemy of the gods (Asura) who assumed the form of a buffalo is seized by a lion, the vehicle of the Devī. The neck of the buffalo is depicted as severed from the body and the fighting demon is shown as just emerging. This sculpture may be assigned to about the 10th century A.D. It was obtained from Bāgherā, Ajmer.
- (ix) Part of an image of Ananta-śāyi-Nārāyana (No. 598; size 9"×8½") assignable to about 10th century A. D. Vishnu is shown reposing on the coils of Ananta or Śesha nāga. The right leg of the god is in Lakshmi's hand. On the upper portion of the slab three demons in the attitude of fighting are depicted. It was obtained from Bāgherā, Ajmer.
- (x) Vishnu (No. 596; height 38"). This standing stone figure is a well-executed piece of sculpture assignable to about the 11th century A. D. The figure is well-draped and fully ornamented and wears a bejewelled kirita. There is a lotus halo behind its head. On the left and right upper corners of the slab are miniature figures of Siva and Brahmā. Of the attributes held in the hands of the figure only the mace survives. Obtained from Bāgherā, Ajmer.
- —(xi) Seated Pärśvanātha in white stone (No. 620) assignable to the later part of the 12th century A. D. The upper portion of this image is broken. Obtained from Bägherā, Ajmer.
- (xii) An excellently carved pillar (No. 589; height 32½") with a row of Kīrtimukhas among various other decorations. Found at Aḍhāi-din-kā-jhoprā, Ajmer.
- (xiii) Cast of a pre-historic seal with a very finely represented Brahmani bull above which there is a line of pictographic writing (Mohenjodaro No. B588). A garland of some kind adorns the neck of the bull. From Mohenjodaro, Sind.
- (xiv) Cast of a steatite seal (Mohenjodaro No. DK5175; size 1·4"×1·39") depicting a figure seated on a stool in a typically yogic attitude and surrounded by such animals as a tiger, elephant, rhinoceros and buffalo. Some scholars see in it the god Siva in his aspect of Pasupati (Lord of Beasts), and date the beginning of the worship of Siva from the pre-historic period. According to them, the Siva cult is the oldest living cult in the world. From Mohenjodaro, Sind. (Plate I, a).
- (xv) Cast of pre-historic seal, 1.6"×1.55" in size (Mohenjodaro No. DK6847). A female worshipper is shown kneeling before a tree-goddess standing inside a pipal. In front of them stands a goat-like animal. A row of seven females occupies the lower register of this seal. From Mohenjodaro, Sind. (Plate I, b).

The photographs of ancient temples, images and other antiquities obtained from different sources during the year under report have been displayed in a multileaf stand specially designed for their proper exhibition.

- (B) Inscriptions copied.—A list of inscriptions, copied during the year under report, is given at Appendix B. Mention may be made of the following:—
- (i) An inscription written in the Brāhmi characters assignable to the beginning of the first century B. C. It is engraved on a massive slab originally affixed in a well at Ghosundī in Udaipur State. The stone is now deposited in the Victoria Hall Museum at Udaipur. It speaks of the erection of a "pujā-silā-prākāra" (enclosure for worship). As this is one of the earliest epigraphs of Rajputana, its estampage has been exhibited in the Inscription Gallery along with the Barli Inscription of the 5th century B. C.
- (ii) An extremely defaced inscription (circa 10th century A. D.) engraved on a pillar lying in a lake at Pisāngan, Ajmer. This begins with homage to Aditya (Sun-God) and there is mention of Vājapeya and Asvamedha sacrifices. A name Vishņuvarman (?) also occurs in this epigraph.
- (iii) A second inscription engraved on a stone pillar standing in a street of Pisāngan. This epigraph which is dated Samvat 1063 (=1006 A. D.) opens with obeisance to Siva and mentions one Dāmodara, son of Vishņu. Attempts are being made to acquire these two stone pillars for the Rajputana Museum, and also to make arrangements to protect the previously discovered Pisāngan inscription near the Hādelā Tank (of the time of the Paramāra Raghunātha.)
- (iv) An inscription from Bägherä, Ajmer, engraved on the pedestal of a fragmentary image of Pärśvanātha. It is dated Saturday, the 13th day of the bright half of Chaitra, Samvat 1231 (=1174 A. D.) and records the adoration of Pärśvanātha by one Dutaka. This image has now been acquired for the Rajputana Museum.

During the curator's visit to Bāgherā, he also came across many other inscriptions (assignable mostly to the 11-13th centuries A. D.) engraved on pecestals or on the back of Jaina figures. Unfortunately these images are housed in a Jaina temple and the temple owners object to any impressions being taken of the inscriptions.

- (v) A pillar inscription in three lines at Adhāi-din-kā-jhoprā, Ajmer. It is dated the 8th day of the dark half of Jyeshtha, Samvat 1462 (=1405 A. D.) and records the name of one Dharmā—a resident of Bundi. This epigraph has been noticed in Cunningham's Archaeological Survey Report, Vol. II, p. 259.
- (vi) An inscription engraved on the pedestal of an image of Sambhavanātha—the third tirthankara. It is dated Friday, the 11th day of the dark half of Jyeshtha, Samvat 1510 (=1453 A. D.) and records the installation of an image of Sambhavanātha which was consecrated by Jinasāgarasuri, a disciple of Jinachandrasuri belonging to the Kharataragachchha. This image is at present in the care of the Chief Minister of Alwar and no information is available as to the circumstances of its discovery.
- (vii) An inscription engraved on a stone (size 14"×8½") built into a wall of the upper storey of the Mahant's house at 'Eklingji' in Udaipur State. It is dated the 8th day of the bright half of Māgha, Samvat 1592 (=1536 A. D.). The corresponding Saka year 1457 is also engraved. It is recorded that the temple was extended by one Narahari of the Pāsupata sect.

- (viii) A Persian inscription engraved on a stone slab which is fixed above a door of the southern cell of the Badshahi mahal at Pushkar. It is dated A. H. 1024 (1615 A. D.) and records the completion of a building by Nuruddin Jahangir, son of Akbar the Great. It is also stated that he conquered the Rānā in the 10th year of his accession to the throne.\* A copy of this inscription has been exhibited in the Museum.
- (ix) A copper-plate (size 8.8"×3.6") grant from Bhinai, Ajmer, dated Samvat 1331 (1274 A. D.). It is recorded that by the orders of Mahārāja Bhagatsimha a grant of five halas of land was made on the occasion of a solar eclipse.
- (x) A second copper-plate (size 5·3"×3·5") dated the 15th day of the dark half of Pausha, Samvat 1712 (1655 A. D.) from Bhinai, Aimer. It records the grant of 31 bighas of land to a Brahman by the orders of Mahārāja Udaybhān.
- (C) Coins.—The Museum's collection was enriched by the acquisition of 2 gold, 22 silver and 11 copper coins during the year under review. The details of these 35 new pieces are given in the list at Appendix C. Only one round copper coin from Nāgri near Chittorgarh, assignable to circa 2nd century B. C., deserves special notice here. This interesting coin—'issued by the Sibijanapada of the Madhyamikā country'—is the first of its kind acquired for the Rajputana Museum. In this much worn specimen, only a cross-like symbol on the obverse surrounded by a few Brāhmī characters can be deciphered; while on the reverse there is a representation of a pyramid-shaped mountain with a wavy river below it. It is known, however, from better preserved and clearer specimens that besides these and other symbols on the obverse and reverse, the inscription in the Brāhmī characters may be read as "Majhamikāya Sibi-janapadasa" i.e., (coin) of the Sibi janapada in the Madhyamikā country.
- .(D) Library.—The number of new books, including periodicals, added to the Museum Library was 87 of which as many as 38 were received as presents (vide Appendix D). During his annual tour the curator was given some valuable books by various Rajputana States. These include a complete set of "Vira Vinod" presented by the Mewar Durbar and "Ulwar and its art treasures" presented by the Alwar Durbar. In view of the museum's very limited funds, the acquisition of these costly works by purchase would have been impossible.

The increasing use of the Museum Library by the public has necessitated the classification of books on the card index system. Of late there has been a demand for library books. A proposal has, therefore, been put before the Working Committee to allow the loan of one book at a time to any bonafide scholar residing in Ajmer itself.

6. Finance.—An account of receipts and expenditure for the year under report is given in the Appendix E. In addition to the Government grant of Rs. 3,847-0-0, contributions amounting to Rs. 618-5-4 were received from the three Municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar and Kekri; Rs. 240-0-0 from the District

<sup>\*</sup> For transcription Ajmer Historical and Descriptive, P. 145 may be referred to.

Board of Ajmer-Merwara; and a sum of Rs. 100-0-0 from the Department of Archaeology in India for conserving a number of antiquities from Adhāi-din-kā jhoprā—a centrally protected ancient monument. This financial assistance is much appreciated.

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#### U. C. BHATTACHARYA,

Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, and Secretary, Museum Working Committee.

#### APPENDIX A.

List of antiquities acquired for the Rajputana Museum during the year 1938-39.

Reg. No.	Description.	Size.	Place of discovery.	Remarks.
ADJ 557 .	Ornamental capital	Diameter 22*	Adhāi-din-kā-jhoprā, Ajmer. (Plate I C).	Stone antiquities bearing Nos. 557-
ADJ 558 .	Capital with inscription .	Height 10" .	Ditto.	561 and 566-593 have been acquired by the curator.
ADJ 559 .	Atlante figure	14"×91" .	Ditto.	Section 1
ADJ 560 .	Seated god with female attendants.	15"×14\" .	Ditto.	ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY OF THE
ADJ 561 .	Pillar with a row of kirti-	Height 141" .	Ditto.	HE SHETCH
562	Ornamental pillar	Height 281" .	Unknown	Presented by Rai Saheb Pandit P. B. Joshi,
563	Ditto	Height 29" .	Ditto	Ditto.
564	Fragmentary bull	Height 2}" .	Government High School Compound, Ajmer.	Ditto.
565	Garuda	Height 10" .	Ditto	Ditto.
ADJ 566 .	Stone piece with three animals	13"×9" .	Adhai-din-kā-jhoprā, Ajmer.	Call Mar
ADJ 567 .	Fragment with figures in niches,	Height 12" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 568 .	Half of a cog-wheel-shaped architectural piece.	Diameter 31"	Ditto.	Section 1
ADJ 569 .	Architectural piece carved with lotus.	18"×13" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 570 .	Ditto	16"×13" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 571 .	Pillar carved with various designs.	Height 20"	Ditto.	
ADJ 572 .	Ornamental stone	23"×15" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 578 .	Ditto	22"×10" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 574 .	Standing figure	Height 15" .	Ditto.	1500 - 000
ADJ 575 .	Siva with bull Nandin	Height 36" .	Ditto.	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
ADJ 576 .	Figure in a trefoil niche .	Height 34" .	Ditto.	THE RESERVE TO THE
ADJ 577 .	Unfinished image of Varahi .	Height 47" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 578 .	Ornamental stone	36"×16" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 579 .	Ornsmental stone (Muham- madan period).	Height 22" .	Ditto.	OPEN IV. DO
ADJ 580 .	Ditto	19"×16" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 581 .	Ornamental piece with various carvings.	Height 12"	Ditto.	The state of
ADJ 582 .	Architectural piece (Muham- madan period).	Height 11" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 583 .	Part of a semi-circular piece with Arabic inscription.	40°×7° .	Ditto.	See Editors
ADJ 584 .	Base of an ornamental pillar.	Height 21" .	Ditto.	LATER TO MILLER
ADJ 585 .	Bell-shaped capital	Height 111".	Ditto.	

#### APPENDIX A-contd.

Reg. No.	Description.	Size.	Place of discovery.	Remarks.
ADJ 586 .	Ornamental Amalaka	Height 13" .	Adhāl-din-kā-Jhoprā,	
ADJ 587 .	Ditto	Height 13" .	Ajmer. Ditto.	
ADJ 588 .	Lower portion of a pillar with	Height 31%".	Ditto.	
ADJ 589 .	Lower portion of a pillar with	Height 321".	Ditto.	
ADJ 590 .	Part of a pillar with reptiles carved on it.	Height 38" .	Ditto.	
ADJ 591 .	Pillar with Vishmu and other figures carved on four sides.	Height 39" .	Ditto.	1510
ADJ 592 .	Pillar with various reptiles and other designs carved on it.	Height 321".	Ditto.	
ADJ 593 .	Pillar with two rows of figures.	Height 35° .	Ditto.	
BR594 .	Gaņeša sitting at ease	Height 23" .	Bågherå, Ajmer- Merwara.	Nos. 594-608 and 620 were found at
BR595 .	Mother holding a child .	Height 19" .	Ditto.	were found at Baghera by the Curator, Thakur
BR 598 .	Standing Vishnu finely be- jewelled and draped.	Height 38" .	Ditto.	kindly presented these stone objects
BR 597 .	Couchant Nandin; head damaged.	Height 14" .	Ditto.	to the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer.
BR 598 .	Anantasayi Narayana ; frag- mentary.	Height 84" .	Ditto.	
BR 509 .	Mahishasuramardini; upper portion damaged.	Height 11% .	Ditto.	
BR 600 .	Head with a starshaped halo.	Height 01" .	Ditto.	The same
BR 601 .	Head with a beautiful kirita .	Height 61" .	Ditto.	THE RESERVE
BR 602 .	Head with hair finely disposed.	Height 81" .	Ditto.	Service of the Service
BR 603 .	Head of an image	Height 6" .	Ditto.	
BR 604 .	Attendant carrying a	Height 22"	Ditto.	OWNER FILE
BR 605 .	Chamara- Man-lion incarnation of Vishma.	Height 16" .	Ditto.	de conference
BR 606 .	Ornamental stone carved with three figures.	Height 191" .	Ditto.	THE PARTY OF THE P
BR 607 .	Female figurine; upper frag- ment only.	Height 5" .	Ditto.	
BR 608 .	Figurine holding a pitcher in hands.	Height 3½" .	Ditto.	
RG(A) 609 .	Old musket	Length 67% .	Rajgath, Alwar State.	Presented by Mahani Purushottam Dass Ganga Bagh, Rai-
RG(A) 610 .	Old shield made of leather .	Diameter 21"	Ditto	Ganga Bagh, Raj- garh, Alwar State.
RG(A) 611 .	Gun-powder flask	Height 61" .	Ditto.	6 3 3 7 11 11
RG(A) 612 .	Bow and arrow	Length 35° & 27°,	Ditto.	
N(A) 613 .	Door-jamb with a standing figure of Yama.	Height 31" .	Nilkantha, Alwar State,	

#### APPENDIX A-contd.

				A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
Reg. No.	Description.	Stze.	Place of discovery.	Remarks.
PG 614 .	Standing figure holding the end of robe with left hand.	Height 14" .	Pisangan, Ajmer - Merwara.	Stone objects bearing Nos. 614-618 were collected by the
PG 615 .	Vishnu held up by Garuda .	Height 11h".	Ditto.	Curator with the permission of Raja
PG 616 .	Delty in meditation seated on lotus.	Height 15" .	Ditto.	Saheb of Pisangan, who kindly present- ed them to this
PG 617 .	Figure holding a trident in right hand.	Height 13%".	Ditto.	Museum.
PG 618 .	Figure wearing fine drapery and ornaments.	Height 15" .	Ditto.	
K(AM) 619	Varāha-Vishņu	Height 32" .	Chanbhujā temple at Kekri, Ajmer- Merwara.	Presented by the priest of the temple.
BR 620 y	Pāršvanātha with an inscrip- tion dated Samvat 1231 (1174 A.D.).	Height 12" .	Bägherä, Ajmer- Merwara.	
	Plaster of Paris casts of Mohenjodaro antiquities.			
621	Unicorn seal (Mohenjodaro No. DK 5419).	2.5"×2.45".	DK area at Mohenjo- daro, Sind.	Nos. 621-640 have been acquired from the Department of
622	Seal with Brähmani bull (Mohenjodaro No. B 588).	1.8*×1.6* .	DK area, B Section Mohenjodaro, Sind.	Archeology in India for the Hajputana Museum, Ajmer.
623	Seal with short horned bull (Mobinjodaro No. DK- 10965).	1.5"×1.4" .	DK area at Mohenjo- daro, Sind.	
624	Seal with elephant bearing pictographs (Mohenjodaro No. DK 5848).	1.6" square .	Ditto.	
625	Seal with tiger (Mohenjodaro No. DK 7221).	1-3"×1-2" .	Ditto.	-40
626	Seal with rhinoceros (Mohen- jodaro No. DK 5462).	1-5 square .	Ditto.	
627	Seal with buffalo (Mohenjo- daro No. DK 8957).	1" square .	Ditto.	and the same
628	Seal with two couchant deer (Mohenjodaro No. DK 7313).	1·1*×1* .	Ditto.	10 1 TOT
629	Seal with goat (Mohenjodaro No. DK 8853).	-7* square .	Ditto.	
630	Seal depicting buffalo with aerobats jumping over it (Mohenjodaro No. DK 8321).	1"× ·8" .	Ditto.	1
631	Seal with tree spirit and seven dancing females (Mo- henjodaro No. DK 6847).	1.6"×1.55".	Ditto.	nove T was
632	Seal with a hero grappling two tigers. (Mohenjodaro No. DK 12596).	1.45"×1.4".	Ditto.	Lat VA
633	Seal with tiger shown as turning back; Spirit (?) of the tree is seen squatting on the branch of the tree. (Mohenjodaro No. DK 7033).		Ditto.	ari invi
634	Seal with Pipal tree from which two unicorn heads and necks grow out on either side (Mohenjodaro No. B 63).	1.5"×1.45",	DK area B Section at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	
-	10.000	1		-

#### APPENDIX A-concld.

Reg. No.	Description.	Size.	Place of discovery.	Remarks.
635 .	Seal with Siva in his aspect of Pasupati being surround- od by a thinoceros, buffalo, tiger, etc. (Mohenjodaro	1:4"×1:39".	DK area at Mohenjo- daro, Sind.	Siva cult goes back to the Indus perior and so it is probably the oldest living cult.
do	No. DK 5175). Cast with bull, elephant, tiger and a crocodile (Mohenjo-	1" square .	Ditto.	100
637	daro No. DK 4134). Terracota sealing depleting unicorn, elephant, swastika, altar, a kneeling figure and a deity inside split branch of tree (Mobenjodaro	Length 2" .	Sd. area at Mohenjo- daro, Sind.	THE THAN
638	No. Sd. 3089).  Sealing (eyeshaped) with pictographs on two sides (Mohenjodaro No. DK	Length 1-7"	DK area at Mohenjo- daro, Sind.	
639	Copper tablet depicting a unicorn (obverse of Mohen-	1.5°×1° .	DK area, I Section Mohenjodaro, Sind.	
640	jodaro No. DK (I) 803). Copper tablet with picto- graphs (Reverse of Mohenjo- daro No. DK (I) 803).	1.5"×1" .	Ditto.	The local distriction

Reg. 1	No.	To provide the same and the same	Remarks.
	-		
ı .		Photographs.  Gateway of Taragarh, Ajmer	Presented by the Director- General of Archaelogy in India for exhibition in the Museum.
ш.		View of Taragarh with front walls and gate, Ajmer	Ditto.
ш.	111	Photograph of Colonel Todd (the author of "Rajasthan") .	Ditto.
ıv .	100	Main gate of Akbar's fort, Ajmer	Ditto.
v .	300	Akbari Masjid, Khwaja Saheb's Dargah, Ajmer	Ditto.
vi .		Shah Jahan's Masjid, Khwaja Sahib's Dargah, Ajmer	Ditto.
VII		Front view of Adhāl-din-kā-Jhoprā, Ajmer	Ditto.
VIII		Central arch of Adhāi-din-kā-Jhopra, Ajmer	Ditto.
IX .	70	Details of carving on Adhāi-din-kā-Jhoprā, Almer	Ditto.
x .		Marble pavilion, Annsagar Bund, Ajmer	Ditto.
XI .	-	Anasagar Bund, Aimer	Ditto.
XII		Abdullah Khan's tomb, Ajmer	Ditto.
XIII		Two images of Vishmu	Ditto.
XIV		Two images of Sun-god; one on a one-wheeled charlot drawn by	Ditto.
XV.		seven horses. Images of Surya, Yama and Ganesa	Ditto.
XVI	i	Pillar of Victory at Mandasaur commemorating Vasodharman success over the Hunas.	's Presented by Mr. Vishnu Dinkar,
xvII		Capital of Asoka pillar from Sarnath	Presented by Mr. U. C. Bhattacharya,
XVIII		View of excavations at Mohenjodaro, Sind	Ditto.
XIX		Jewelleries found in excavations at Mohenjodaro, Sind	Ditto.
xx		Toy cart, the parts of which have been picked up from excava- tions at Mohenjodaro, Sind:	Ditto.
XXI		Figures and statuary from excavations at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	Ditto.

#### APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajputana Museum during the year 1938-39.

2 P	Locali Posundi, Victoria I Seum, Uda Pisangan, Ajmer.	now Iall Mu-	Position of inscription.	Particulars.  Brāhmi inscription assignable	Remarks.
2 P	istogan,		originally stuck up	Brāhmi inscription assignable	Vide itum No. 5 (B) 4
2 P	istogan,		in a well.	to the beginning of the 1st Century B. C.	of the Report.
2 7		District	On a pillar lying in a lake.	Extremely defaced inscrip- tion assignable to about 10th Century A. D.	Vide item No. 5 (B)ii of the Report.
	State.	Udalpur	Engraved on a slab stuck up into a niche.	Inscription of the time of Naravahana, dated V. S. 1028 (971 A. D.)	F
	Pisangan, Ajmer.	District	On a pillar in a street	It is dated V. S. 1063 (1006 A. D.).	Vide Item No. 5 (P'
	Baghera, Ajmer.	District	On the pedestal of an image.	Dated the 2nd day of the bright half of Jyeshtha, V. S. 1227 (1170 A. D.).	
/6 I	Bāgherā, pulana M	now Raj- useum.	On the pedestal of image of Parsya- natha.	It is dated V. S. 1231 (1174 A. D.).	Fide item No. 5 (B) is of the Report.
7	Adhai-din-l	kā-Jhoprā,	On an architectural fragment.	TOTAL TOTAL	
8 1	Bhinai, Ajmer.	District	Engraved on a copper plate.	A. D.).	Vide item No. 5 (B) is of the Report.
9, 4	Adhai-dinel	kā-jhoprā,	On a pillar	It is dated V. S. 1482 (1405 A. D.).	of the Report.
/ 10	Alwar (I Chief Bungalow	Lying in Minister's	On the pedestal of a Jain image.	It is dated V. S. 1510 (1458 A. D.).	Vide item No. 5 (B) vi of the Report.
11	Machari, State.	Alwar	On the wall of a Baori.	The name of one Sri-Raja-	Experience +E
12	Jayastami Chitorgar pur State	h. Udai-	Two inscribed slab of black stone in the 9th storey.	Genealogy of the Guhlla Princes from Bappa to Kumbhakarna (who erected the Tower), and the im- portant achievements of Maharana Kumbhā are	Photograph of these inscribed slabs pub- lished in Cunning- ham's Archaeolo- gical Survey Report Vol. XXIII, plates 20 and 21.
13	Eklingji,	Udaipur	Fixed to the wall o	recorded.*  f It is dated V. S. 1592, Saka	Vide item No. 5 (B)
14	State. Badshahl	Mahal at	Mahant's house. On the top of a door	year 1457 (1586 A. D.).  A Persian inscription, dated A. H. 1024 (1615 A. D.).	Vide item No. 5 (B)
15	Pushkar, Bägherä, Ajmer.		On a stone pillar		
16	Bhinal, Ajmer.	District	Engraved on copper plate.	a It is dated V. S. 1712 (1655 A. D.).	Vide item No. 5(B) = of the Report.
17	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	d, Ajmer .	Ditto	Donation of 52,000 bighas of land in favour of one Phavardasa is recorded Seems to be a forged copper plate.	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
18	Bägherä.	District	On a slab in front Varāhaji's Templ	of It is dated Friday, the 5th day of the dark half o Kartika, V. S. 1802 (174 A. D.).	6

<sup>•</sup> The nine storied "Jayastambha" or Tower of Victory of Chitorgarh (Plate II) was erected by Maharana Kumbha for commemorating his success over the armics of Maiwa and Gujrat. Some scholars hold that besides the two slabs referred to above there were originally five other inscribed slabs fixed around the wall of the ninth or the topmost storey of this famous Tower.

APPENDIX C.

List of coins added to the cabinet of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1938-39.

_		100	diam'r.	1000-001	-		-	-	_
Serial No.	Source of receipt	t. M	Ictal.	Mint.	100	Particulars.		Remari	O.
1	Director of dustries, Cent Provinces, Nagp	tral	ver .	Tatta	Squ	nare coin of Akbar	. F	rom District.	Chanda
2	Ditto .	- 6	Do	Shahjahana- bad.	Ro	and coin of Muhat	nmad y	rom District.	Saugor
- 8	Ditto .	7 8	Do	Do		Ditto .		Ditto.	
4	Ditto .		Do	Surat	Bo	ound coin of Aurang	mep . ]	Prom District.	Akola
5,	Ditto .	0.	Do	Akbarnagar .		Ditto	1	Prom District.	Nimar
6	Ditto .		Do	Surat	1	Ditto		Ditto.	
7	Ditto .		Do	Do	R	ound coin of Aura dated 1113 A. H.	ngzeb,	From District.	Chanda
8	Ditto -	0.	Do	Ahmedabad	R	ound coin of Akbat		From District.	Nimar
9	Ditto .	2	Do	Surat .	400	ound coin of Shah	14000 april -	Ditto.	
10	Secretary, Bon Branch Hoyal tie Society, I bay.	Asha- Bom-	Jold .	(444)	B	tound coin of Sri Devaraya II of nagar.	Pratap Vijaya-	From District,	Poona
11	Ditto .		Do.	977 1988 -	1	Ditto		Dit	to.
15	Ditto .	40	Sflyer .	100	1	Round coin stra Peshwa in the n Shah Ålam II.	ame of	Dit	to.
21	Ditto .	-	Do.	Golkonda	1	Round coin of Aura	ngzeb .	Dit	to.
1	4 Secretary, Biha Committee, P	r Coin	Do		1	Round coin of Shah	Jahan .	Prom District	Saran
1	5 Ditto .		Do .	- a		Round coin of Shall defaced.	Jahan,	Dit	to.
1	6 Ditto	100	Do .	***		Round coin of Aura	ngzeb .	Dis	tto.
1	Ditto		Do	Azimabad		Round coin of Shah dated 1119 A. H.	Ålam ,	DI	tto.
	18 Ditto		Copper .			Round coin of Sha dated 1194 A. H	h Ālam,	Di	tto.
	19 Ditto		Silver .			Round coin of Sh dated 947 A. H.	er Shah,	From Distric	Hazaribagh t.
	Ditto		Do			Round coin of Sh dated 948 A. H.	er Shah,		itto.
	21 Ditto		Do	3***		Round coin of Sh dated 950 A. H.	er Shah,	Di	tto.
	22 Ditto		Do			Round coin of St dated 951 A. E	er Shab,	D	itto.
	23 Ditto		Do.		9	Round coin of Isli dated 956 A. H.	ām Shāh,	D	litto.
	24 Ditto		Do.	-		Round coin of Isl dated 959 A. H.		mis Co	itto.
	25 Superintende Archaeologi vey, N Circle, Agra	nt, cal Sur- orthern	Copper			Round coin of Mi Akbar II.	shammad	From t	he Tajmah ound, Agra
	26 Circle, Agra Ditto		Do.	24		Ditto .		1	Oltto.
	27 Ditto		Do.			Ditto .	100	9	Oitto.
	28 Ditto		Do.	- Surat	-	Round coin of Sha	h Alam T	100	Oltto.

#### APPENDIX C-contd.

Serial No.	Source of receipt.	Metal.	Mint.	Particulars.	Remarks.		
29	Superintendent, Archeological Survey, Northern Circle, Agra.	Copper .	Surat .	Round coin of Shah Ålam	From the Taj- maha leompound, Agra,		
30	Superintendent, Sar- dar Museum, Jodh- pur.	Do	***	Round coln of Qutbuddin Mubarak Shah.	-		
81	Ditto	Do		Round coin of Alauddin Muhammad Shah.	-		
32	Ditto	Do	ent.	Ditto			
33	Ditto	Do		Round coin of Ghyasuddin Tughlak.			
34	Mr. Roshanlal, Udal- pur, Hajputana.	Do		Round coin of Sibi-jana- pada (Circa 2nd Century B. C.).	From Nagri near Chitorgarh.		
35	Mr. Laxman Prasad Agarwal, Ajmer.	Silver .		Round coin of Aurangueb .			

#### APPENDIX D.

List of books added to the Library of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, during the year 1938-39.

Serial No.	Name of Book.	Source of Receipt.	Remarks
1-3	Memoirs of the Archæological Survey of India, Nos. 54 (Buddhist Anti- quities of Nagarjunakonda); 57 ("Numeral-Signs" of the Mohenjo- daro Script) & 58 (Rajagriha in- Ancient Literature).	Government of India Publication.	
4-10	Epigraphia Indica, Vol. XXI, part VIII; Vol. XXII, part VIII; Vol. XXIII, parts V, VI and VII, Vol. XXIV, parts I and II.	Ditto.	
11	Epigraphia Indo-Moslemica, 1935-36.	Ditto.	
12	Annual Report on South Indian Epi- graphy for 1934-35.	Ditto.	
13	Catalogue of the Library of the Director- General of Archæology by Sten Konow.	Director-General of Archæology in India.	
14	Annual Report of the Mysore Archwological Department for the year 1936.	Archæological Depart- ment, Mysore.	
15	Report of Archæological Department, Travancore, for the year 1112 M. E.	Archæological Depart- ment, Travancore State.	
16	Travancore Archæological Series, Volume VIII. (Text of Inscriptions).	Ditto.	
17	Some Archæeological finds in the Idar State.	Director of Public Instructions, Idar State.	
18	Annual Report of the Victoria and Albert Museum for the year 1937- 38.	Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay.	
19	Report of the Prince of Wales Museum of Western India for the year 1937- 38.	Archæological Section, Prince of Wales Museum, Bombay.	
20	Annual Report of the Curzon Museum of Archæology for 1936-37.	Curzon Museum, Muttra, U. P.	
21	Report of the Watson Museum, Raj- kot for the year 1937-38.	Watson Museum, Rajkot.	
22	Annual Report of the Dacca Museum for 1937-38,	Dacca Museum, Bengal.	
23	Report of the Superintendent, Archeological Survey, Burma, for 1937-38.	Government of Burma.	

#### APPENDIX D-contd.

Serial No.	Name of Book.	Source of Receipt.	Remarks.	
24	"Ulwar and its art treasures" by T. H. Hendley.	Alwar Durbar, Alwar.	ge o	
25	Administration Report of the Government Museum, Madras, for the year 1937-38.	Government Museum, Madras.		
26	Report on the Archæological Department for the year ending 30th September, 1938.	Jodhpur Museum, Jodhpur.		
27	Report on the Administration of Banswara State for 1936-37.	Banswara State, Banswara.	in the	
28	One Complete set of "Viravinod" by Mahamahopadhyaya Kaviraj Sya- maldas.	Udaipur Durbar, Udaipur,	The day	
29	An article on "The origin of the Prati- haras".	Dasharatha Sharma, Bika- ner.		
30	Vira Siromani Rathor Durgadasa .	Ram Ratan Haldar, Aj- mer.	delle se	
31	Archeological remains and excava- tions at Bairat by R. B. D. R. Sahni.		100	
32-33	Catalogue of collection in the Jeypore Museum, parts I and II.	Ditto.	100	
34	Itihasa Nibaja by Pandit Ram Karna.	Thakur Sahib of Nibaj.	W 100	
35	List of recognised Educational Insti- tutions in Ajmer-Merwara.	Ajmer-Merwara Education Department.	ELET SA	
36	Annual Report of the Archwological Society, Junagadh, 1937.	Archeological Society, Junagadh,	na si	
37	Necessity of Educational Museums .	J. C. Basak, Calcutta,	TE I	
38	Rigveda-Samhita, Part II; published by the Indian Research Institute.	U. C. Bhattacharya, Cura- tor.	EGT 60	
39-41	Indian Culture, Volumes III, IV and V (three complete volumes.)	Purchased for the Museum, Library.	P CO	
42	The New Indian Antiquary, Volume I. (Complete in 12 parts).	Ditto.	100 M	
43	Journal of the Andhra Historical Re- search Society, Volume XI (com- plete).	Ditto,	ans to	
44	Annual Bibliography of Indian Archæology, 1936. Published by Kern Institute, Leyden.	Ditto.	trail (12	
45-48	India in 1931-32; 1932-33; 1933-34; and 1934-35.	Ditto.	TE ST	

#### APPENDIX D-contd.

Serial No.	Name of Book,	Source of Receipt.	Remarks.		
49	English translation of Vishnu Purana by M. N. Dutt.	Purchased for the Museum Library.			
50-51	English translation of Agni Purana, Volumes I and II by M. N. Dutt.	Ditto.			
52	Catalogue of Archmological relies in the Museum of V. R. Society.	Ditto.	0112		
53	A handbook of Indian Art by E. B. Havell.	Ditto.			
54	The Outline of History by H. G. Wells.	Ditto.			
55	A peep into the early history of India by Bhandarkar.	Ditto.			
56	Historical sketches of Ancient Dekhan by K. V. S. Aiyar,	Ditto.			
57	Buddhist Cave Temples of India by R. S. Wanchape.	Ditto.			
58	Secrets of Tibet by Dr. G. Tucci and E. Ghersi.	Ditto.	to the		
59	Ancient Civilizations by D. A. Mackenzie.	Ditto.			
60	Pre-historic, Ancient and Hindu India by R. D. Banerji.	Ditto.			
61	Indische Palæographie by G. Buhler with 17 charts.	Ditto.			
62-63	A guide to the Sculptures in the Indian Museum by N. G. Majumdar, parts I and II.	Ditto.			
64	Linguistic introduction to Sanskrit by Ghosh.	Ditto.			
65	Chamber's Twentieth Century Dic- tionary.	Ditto.			
66	Studies in Indian Antiquities by Hem- chandra Rayachaudhuri.	Ditto.			
67	The groundwork of Indian History by Sen & Ray Chaudhuri.	Ditto.			
8-70	Barhut, Book I; Book II; and Book III.	Ditto.			
71	Ancient India by U. N. Ball.	Ditto.			
72	The making of British India by Ramsay Muir.	Ditto.			
73	Survey of India Map of Rajputana .	Ditto.			

#### APPENDIX D-concld.

Serial No.	Name of Book,	Source of Receipt.	Remarks.		
74	The position of women in Hindu Civilization by A. S. Altekar.	Purchased for the Museum Library.	86		
75	A handbook to the Art Collection in the Prince of Wales Museum, Bom- bay.	Ditto.			
76	Chronology of ancient India by S. N. Pradhan.	Ditto.			
77-78	Gaya and Buddha-Gaya, Volumes I and II by B. M. Barua.	Ditto.	S.		
79	Journal of the Department of Letters, Calcutta University, Volume X.	Ditto.	進		
80	Outline of ancient Indian History and Civilization by R. C. Majumdar,	Ditto.	1318		
81	Southern Indian Bronzes by O. C. Gangoly.	Ditto.			
82	Education in ancient India by Dr. A. S. Altekar.	Ditto.			
83	Old Brahmi Inscriptions in Udayagiri and Khandagiri Caves by Barua.	Ditto.	1 4 6		
84	Chittorgarh by Pandit Shobhalal Shaetri.	Ditto.	X 20		
85	Cambridge History of India, Volume IV, edited by Sir R. Burn.	Ditto.			
-86	How to observe in Archmology published by the British Museum.	Ditto.	1.5		
87	Catalogue of the Coins of the Ancient India by J. Allan.	Ditto.			

Abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year 1938-39. APPENDIX E.

	New Porch		
Particulars of receipts.	Amount,	Particulars of payments.	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Ra. A. P.
Opening balance on the 1st April, 1938	2,387 1	Pay of the permanent staff (including special	3,698 13 0
Government grant drawn during the year 1938-39	3,847 0	allowance), Pay of two Museum Chaprasis (met out of the Mu-	333 4 0
Annual contribution by the Ajmer Municipality .	433 5	seum Fund). Travelling allowance of the establishment.	168 2 0
Annual contribution by the Beawar Municipality .	150 0	0 Hot weather charges	45 2 0
Annual contribution by the Kekri Municipality ,	35 0 (	Purchase of books	271 2 0
Annual contribution by the District Board, Ajmer-	240 0 0	Continguacies	106 10
Interest on deposit in the Post Office Savings Bank, Ajmer.	46 5 10	Cleaning and re-arrangement of antiquities from Adhai-din-ka-jhopra-a Protected Monument.	100 0 0
Refund by the Rajputana Book House, Ajmer, out of payment made on the 27th March, 1936.	3 0 0	Total expenditure during the year	4,723 1 3
Received from the Department of Archaelogy in India.	0 0 001	*Closing Balance	2,518 11 0
Grand total .	7,241 12 3	Grand total .	7,241 12 3

\*Balance in hand Rs. 43-1-1 plus deposit in the Post Office Savings Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,475-9-11 = Rs. 2,518-11-9.

U. C. BHATTACHARYA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer.

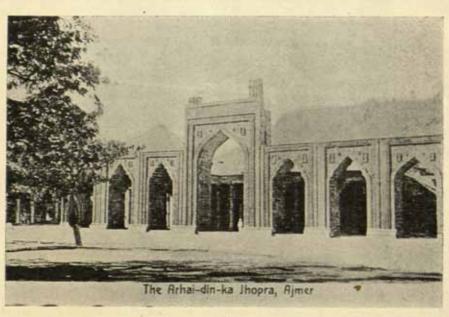
Plate I



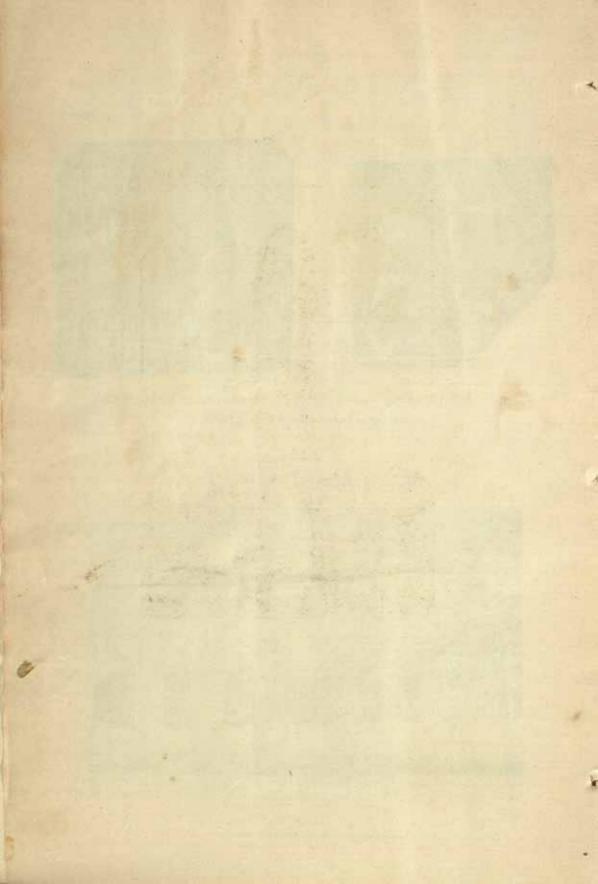


(a) ŚIVA—PAŚUPATI

UPATI (b) GODDESS INSIDE TREE (Copyright—Archaeological Survey of India)



(c) (Copyright—Milak Brothers, Ajmer.)





Jayastambha, Chitorgarh, (Copyright—G. S. Galot.)





## ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

## WORKING OF THE RAJPUTANA MUSEUM AJMER

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH, 1940



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ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE RAJPUTANA MUSEUM, AJMER, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH, 1940.

1. Management.—During the year under report B. J. K. Hallowes, Esquire, C.I.E., I.C.S., Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara, held the Office of the President of the Working Committee of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer. A meeting of the Committee was held on the 19th September, 1939, for the transaction of yearly routine work.

The Museum was inspected by J. H. S. Waddington, Esquire, Officer for Rajputana and Central India Circle of the Archæological Survey of India. He laid particular stress upon correct labelling and proper registration of

antiquities without which an exhibit loses much of its importance.

gab 25 feedames soften.

2. Museum activities.—In all the varied activities of the Museum the year 1939-40 has been one of steady progress. Attempts were made further to develop its different sections by the weeding-out of redundant specimens and better placing of interesting exhibits. In the western facade of the central building were exhibited a few architectural pieces consisting of old pillars, finely sculptured door-jamb (Plate III), toranas, amalakas and various other ornamental carvings. As there were very few Buddhist antiquities in the Rajputana Museum, two interesting stone images of Gautama Buddha were acquired from Sarnath, District Benares, and displayed in the north-east corner room of the main building. A few bronze images lying very badly corroded were chemically treated and made suitable for exhibition. them (assignable to about 12th century A.D.) represents a standing image of Buddha (Plate V) with the right hand raised in the attitude of offering protection (abhaya). In the coin section the punch-marked coins, representing the earliest known coinage of India, were chemically treated (Plate IV) and re-arranged. The lead coins in the Museum showed signs of gradual decay. Therefore, as advised by the Archæological Chemist in India, they were removed from their wooden cabinet to prevent any further deterioration and after necessary treatment were put into a metallic cabinet in which lead generally remains unaffected and better preserved.

With the permission of the President of the Working Committee a note on the Rajputana Museum was published in some newspapers with a view to stimulate more public interest in this institution. To encourage the students to make better use of the Museum for educational purposes as desired by the Government, notices regarding it were circulated to the important schools and colleges in Ajmer-Merwara.

3. VISITORS.—During the year under report His Excellency the Marquess of Linlithgow, the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, was graciously pleased to pay a visit to the Museum and the main gate of the Mughal Fort (Plate I). The Curator acted as guide telling His Excellency the story of Sir Thomas Roe's visit to Emperor Jahangir, and also took him round the

most important sections of the Museum which he saw with interest.

The number of visitors to the Museum showed an increase this year probably due to the setting apart of every Tuesday specially for students. There were 12,014 visitors giving a monthly average of 1,001 against 802 last year. Among notable visitors mention may be made of Dr. Kramrisch of the University of Calcutta, Lieutenant-Colonel Sheppard, Major F. J. Edlmann, and Mr. M. A. Shakur of the Peshawar Museum.

- 4. Tour.—During the year 1939-40, the Curator remained 42 days on tour and travelled 1,020 miles by rail and 265 miles by road. The following places were visited by him:—
  - In Kāman, Bharatpur State.—Temples of Kāmeśvara and Kotiśvara and several old sites close by, Bābāji's Kuyā to which are fixed numerous old carved stones, Gokul where there is a collection of inscriptions and mediaeval sculptures, and the famous Chausat Khāmbā—an interesting old structure consisting of a cloistered square surrounding a spacious courtyard;
  - In Bayana, Bharatpur State.—Nāroli, Ukhā mandir, Ukhā masjid, a Jain temple containing stone sculptures discovered at Nāroli, and Jhālar bāori;
    - In Ajmer-Merwara.—Bonābāi bāori near Ajmer; Dujudā tank, Nād and Hādela tank near Pisangan; Dharmadā Kuyā and village Delwarā in Beawar; and Piplāj Mātā to the south-east of Todgarh.

Under Government orders (vide No. 1054/393-A-37, dated the 29th June, 1939, from the Secretary to the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner of Ajmer-Mcrwara) the Curator was deputed to the Central Asian Antiquities Museum, New Delhi, for a course of practical training in the proper preservation of the museum exhibits. He worked there in the Chemical Laboratory for a period of about one month.

5. Acquisitions.—The following table shows the number of additions to the various sections of the museum as well as to its library:—

(A)	Antiquities	(including	painting	s and	phot	ograj	ohs)		378
	Inscriptions		500	•					14
(C)	Coins .		5000	. 48					101
(D)	Books for th	he Museum	Library	y		.JU		.401	66

- (A) Antiquities.—A complete list of the collection under this section is included in Appendix A. About a dozen objects of outstanding interest, however, are discussed in detail here:—
  - (i) Stone image of Buddha (height 2' 2" including tenon) of which the head is broken off. He is seated cross-legged on a thick cushion placed over a seat with moulded legs. His hands are held near his chest in the posture of expounding the Law. This sculpture may be assigned to the Gupta period on ground of style.
  - (ii) Sandstone image of Buddha (height 11") seated cross-legged on a full-blown lotus in the attitude of preaching the First Sermon (Plate II, a). Behind the figure is represented the back of a throne \* supported on rampant leogryphs. On base, there are traces of the Wheel symbolising the Buddhist Law ("Dharmachakra" which Gautama set going in the Deer Park) and the five monks (Pañchabhadravargīya) who deserted Buddha at Gayā but afterwards at Sarnath became the first recipients of his doctrine. Six lines of inscription in the characters of the 10th century A.D. occur at the back side of this image.

<sup>\*</sup> The pattern simulating the throne is, according to some scholars, derived from the Gandhara sculptures.

- (iii) Couple under a tree on which is sculptured a figure in meditation scated cross-legged on a full-blown lotus. Both the male and female figures are sitting in sukhāsana and the female holds a child by her left hand. There are other children represented near the couple. This fine stone-sculpture (Plate II, b) which is 8" in height has been acquired from Bayana in the Bharatpur State.
  - (iv) An old shield (Dhāl) of hide, 1' 11½" in diameter (Museum No. AL 644). It has four metal bosses on black ground for providing necessary arrangement on its concave side for the purpose of holding it.
  - (v) A peculiar kind of sword, 1' 9" in length (Museum No. AL 650). It has on its blade five inset circles probably meant for administering some sort of poison to the wounds caused by it.
  - (vi) A long gun measuring 7' 8" in length (Museum No. AL 652) assignable to about 18th century A.D. It was probably used in firing at enemies through a peep-hole from behind a fort-wall without being seen from outside.
  - (vii) Portrait of Humāyūn (Museum No. AL 658) carrying a white hawk on his left hand. The Emperor wears a red over-coat finely embroidered with gold flowers and leaves. On the ground where he stands flowers are delicately painted. This portrait is attributed to an artist of Alwar named Bali Ram and may be assigned to early 19th century A.D.
- (viii) Mughal painting representing Akbar the Great (1556—1605 A.D.) seated on a golden "Takht" with infant Salim (Museum No. AL 659). A lady stands at the back side of the seated Emperor. This painting is assignable to about the 17th century A.D.
  - (ix) Portrait of Salīm (afterwards Jahāngīr) attributed to a famous artist of Alwar named Chhota Lal. In this fine painting (Museum No. AL 660) the youthful and handsome appearance of Prince Salīm has been most skilfully delineated.
  - (x) Cast of a bearded statuette wearing ornamented robe on which are carved in relief the sacred "tripatra" marks. According to some scholars this figure represents an ascetic with attention towards the tip of his own nose (nāsāgrabaddha drishṭi). The original steatite statuette of the pre-historic age from which this cast has been prepared was recovered from excavations at Mohenjodaro in Sind.
- (xi) Terracotta figurine of Mother-Goddess (Mohenjodaro No. C 2668) wearing a peculiar kind of fan-shaped head-dress. It is assignable to about the 3rd millennium B.C.
- (xii) Pottery vase (height 6") with almost pointed base. Its belly is deeply scored with line (Mohenjodaro No. L 841). This peculiar type of "scored pottery" is very frequently met with at Mohenjodaro and other pre-historic sites of India.
- (xiii) Chert flake (3" long) of peculiar shape which was probably used as a knife in the pre-historic age (Mohenjodaro No. Hr 3995).

(xiv) Arrow-head of copper (Mohenjodaro No. 4968) discovered from the excavation of the pre-historic site at Mohenjodaro. It had pointed wing-like barbs which are now broken.

(B) Inscriptions copied.—A list of 14 inscriptions copied during the year under report is given at Appendix B. Here mention may be made of the

following:-

(i) Yūpa pillar inscription from Barnāla in the Jaipur State, at present housed in the Archæological Office, Jaipur. This epigraph of one line is engraved on an octagonal sacrificial pillar which is 21' 3" in height. It records the setting up of a Yūpa (sacrificial pillar) on the 15th day of the bright half of Chaitra, Samvat 284 (227 A.D.).

(ii) Buddha image inscription from Sarnath. In this epigraph which is assignable to about the 10th century A.D. on the palaeographic ground, the following Buddhist creed formulæ is ins-

cribed in six lines :-

"Ye dharmmā hetuprabhavā hetum teshām tathāgato hyavadatteshancha yo nirodha evambādi mahāsramana."

"Of all dispositions proceeding from a cause, the Tathagata (i.e., Buddha) has explained the cause, and has explained their cessation also. This is the doctrine of the Great Sramana, i.e., the Buddha."

The image (Plate II, a) on the back side of which this inscription occurs has been acquired for the Rajputana Museum.

(iii) Persian inscription on the reverse side of a stone slab, at present in the possession of the Gosāiji of Kāman. It records that a well which was filled up during the governorship of Muhammad Haji was re-excavated in the month of Ramzan, A.H. 669 (1271 A.D.) in the reign of Ghyasuddin Balban (1266—1287 A.D.) as the scarcity of water was causing trouble to people. This slab came out in course of the clearance work in a well, which is situated about half a mile outside Kāman in the Bharatpur State.

(iv) A copper plate (12¾"×9¾") from a temple at Delwarā, a village near Beawar in Ajmer-Merwara. This land grant is dated Thursday, the 15th day of the bright half of Kārtika, Samvat 1726. It is stated that on the occasion of a solar eclipse, Mahārājā Jaswantsimhaji Rathor of Marwar granted 2,000 bighās of land for the upkeep of a temple in the village of Delwarā. Mahārājā Jaswantsimhaji of this inscription is no other than the famous Mahārājā Jaswantsimha of Marwar reigning from 1638-78 A.D., when the Mughal Emperor Aurang-

zeb was on the Imperial throne of Delhi.

(r) Inscription in six lines engraved on a stone in the western side of the Dujudā tank at Nād near Pisangan, Ajmer-Merwara.

This inscription is dated the 15th day of the bright half of Vaišākha, Samvat 1690. In the third line the name of one Sujansimha can be read. Probably he is Rathor Sujansimha, son of Kesrisimha, the founder of the present Pisangan Rathor family.

(C) Coins.—The Museum's collection of coins was enriched by the addition of 7 gold, 34 silver, 53 copper and 7 billon coins during the year under review. The details of these 101 new pieces are given in the list at Appendix C. Only a set of 17 copper coins of the Kushan kings Kadphises II, Kanishka and Huvishka deserves special notice here. These coins were found in a village called Arwi, District Bara Banki and the Government of the United Provinces, being specially requested on behalf of the Rajputana Museum, presented them. As this Museum had a very poor collection of the Kushan coins, the acquisition of these 17 important types will be of interest to visitors. The reverse side of many of these issues shows an effigy of a deity such as Siva, wind-god, sun-god, moon-god, etc., with Indian, Iranian and Greek names. It really bears witness to the fact that even inspite of their active patronage of Buddhism, both Kanishka and Huvishka had regard for various deities of other pantheons which occur on the reverse side of their coins.

Another interesting copper coin of Huvishka was acquired from a place called Pisangan which is about 20 miles to the west of Ajmer city. In this coin the Kushan monarch is represented as riding on an elephant to right. While on its reverse occurs an effigy of two-armed Siva standing to left with a long trident in his right hand and gourd in the left. As Huvishka's reign terminated about 138 A.D., the issue of this coin, discovered at Pisangan, can be safely assigned to the first half of the 2nd century A.D.

- (D) Library.—The number of new books, including periodicals added to the Museum Library was 66 of which as many as 43 were received as presents (vide Appendix D). In view of the Museum's very limited funds, some authors were approached to make free presentation of their publications or to sell them at a concessional rate. As there was a good response, a portion of the annual allotment for the purchase of books could be saved.
- 6. Finance.—An account of receipts and expenditure for the year under report is given in Appendix E. In addition to the Government grant of Rs. 3,438-4-9 pies, contributions amounting to Rs. 585 were received from the three Municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar, and Kekri; and Rs. 240 from the District Board of Ajmer-Merwara.
- 7. A thankful acknowledgment of the gift of a number of very interesting exhibits to the Rajputana Museum by His Highness the Mahārājā of Alwar and the Director-General of Archæology in India has to be recorded here before concluding this Report.

U. C. BHATTACHARYA,

Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, and Secretary, Museum Working Committee.

6

APPENDIX A.

List of antiquities acquired for the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40.

Reg. No.	Description,	Size.	Locality.	Romarks .
-641	Stone image of Buddha [Sarnath No. B (b) 197] in the posture of expounding the Law. Gupta Period.	Height 2' 2'	Sarnath, District Benares	On loan from the Director- General of Archwology in India.
042	Stone image of Buddha [Sarnath No. B (c) 62] preaching the First Sermon. Inscription assignable to 10th Century A.D. on back.	Height II'	South of Jagatsingh Stupa, Sarnath, Dis- trict Benarce.	Ditto
643	Stone sculpture representing a male and a female figure scated beneath a tree. May be Jain Ambika with	Height 8"	Bayana, Bharatpur State	
AL 644-AL 647	her confort. Four old shields of leather	Diameter 1'-114' to 1' 2'	Alwar State	Presented by Alwar Durbar.
AL 648-AL 651	Four swords of which one is with five inset circles in the blade.	Length 2' 9" to 2' 4" .	Ditto	Ditto
AL 652-AL 655	Two guns and two muskets	Length 7' 8" to 3' 84" .	Ditto	Ditto
AL 656-AL 657	Paintings representing Khamāj and Meghamaliār (C. 18th Century A.D.).		Ditto	Ditto
AL 658	Portrait of Humayun		Ditto	Ditto
AL 659	Portrait of Akbar with his son .	-	Ditto	Ditto
AL 660	Portrait of Salim (Jahangir in his boyhood)		Ditto	Ditto

Ditto.	Ditto	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Purchased.	Presented by Mewar Durbar.	Ditto ALL PARA	Ditto.	Purchased.	Nos. 674—1018 are on Ioan from the Director-General of Archaeology in India.		Mohenjodaro No. E.	C 2068.
Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	***************************************			****		Originals were discovered at Mohenjodaro.	Original was discovered at Taxila.	E area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	C area at Mohenjodare, Sind.
	No. of the last of	E la disconti		***************************************	*****	****	10 200 0000		Length 2' 8"			Height 2"	Hoight 31
Portrait of a Wazir	Portrait of a lady holding a fan .	Portrait of Pratap Singh of Alwar (1740-1791 A.D.).	Portrait of Balchtawar Singh of Alwar (1791—1815 A. D.).	Portrait of Viney Singh of Alwar (1815-1857 A. D.).	Portrait of Surat Singh and a musi- cian before a noble.	Photograph of the battle of Haldi-ghat.	Photographs of Maharina Pratap and Mewar Rajschihna.	Photographs of (a) tower of victory with surroundings, (b) tower of victory and (c) Jain tower.	Curved sword	Casts of a bearded statuette, monkey and parrot.	Cast of a stone ring carved with figures alternating with honey- suckle design.	Terracotta male figurine	Terracotta figure of Mother-Goddess
AL 661	AL 662	AL 663	AL 664	AL 665	666—667	899	699	670-672	673	674—676	677	819	679

## APPENDIX A-contd.

List of antiquities acquired for the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40-contd.

0.00	List of antiquities acquired for the halpmana museum anning in gen	в пауришна мизеит ин	the grant and grant from	
Reg. No.	Description.	Size.	Locality.	Remarks.
080	Mother-Goddess with fan-shaped	Height 24"		Mohenjodaro No. O.
681	Head of Mother-Goddess with pan- nier-like object worn on each side	Height 14	DK area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	" No. DK 4831.
682	of head. Head of Mother-Goddess		Hr area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	No. Hr. 3389.
683	Mother-Goddess	Hoight 34	Ditto	1
189	Mother-Goddess wearing scenty robe Height 3*	Height 3"	DK area at Mohonjodaro, Sind.	" No. DK 10760.
485	Fraementary figure in a seated .	Height 24"	Ditto	" No. DK 7188.
989	attitude. Bull with head lowered as if about	Length 14'	Ditto	" No. DK 9661.
687	to charge.  Bull garlanded (?)	Length 34'	Sd area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	" No. Sd 263.
889	Brahmani bull with hind loga	Length 3"	DK area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	,, No. DK 9518.
689	Fragmentary humped bull	Length 31	C area at Mohenjodaro, Sind,	" No. C 2816.
690—692	Three terracotta buffalos (Nos. O, Length 5½ to 4". DK 6591, HR 1840).	Length 51 to 4'	THE STATE OF THE S	

DK area at Mohenjodaro, Mohenjodaro No. DK 6471.	The control of the co	ijodare, Mohenjodare No. D 137.	ijodaro, ,, No. Hr 2228.	. No. Hr. 3918.	, No. Hr 2429,	ns at			. Mohenjodaro No. E 1159.	. No. DK 3350.	****	(A common Pre-historic type.)		Topming .	- Liberto
DK area at Mohen, Sind.		. D area at Mohenjodare, Sind.	. Hr area at Mohenjodaro, Sind.	. Ditto	. Ditto	. From excavations Mohenjodaro, Sind,	. Ditto.	. Ditto.	Ditto	Ditto	. Ditto.	Ditto	. Ditto,	Ditto.	Ditto.
Length 3"	Length 3"	Length 34"	Length 31.	Height 24"	Height 24"	Height I' 64" to 4"	Height 4" to 2" .	Height 2" to 14" .	Height II'	Height IIl.	Height 51" to 1" .	Height 7" to 41" .	Height 24" to 14" .		a takan a garan a
Ram (wavy lines indicate wool) .	Fragmentary ram	Rhinoceros; wrinkled hide is por- trayed by pitting.	Composite animal	Fragmentary bird on pedestal .	Whistle (†) in shape of hen on pedestal.	13 storage jars or pitchers	7 Terracotta Vases	10 Miniature Vases	Flared mouthed Vace	Ditto ; base broader	18 Tumblers or beakers	18 Vases with almost pointed base ("Scored pottery"),	5 Wide shouldered Vases with narrow base,	65 Pottery antiquities consisting of	goners, kompor, vaces, heaters, saucers, jar-covers, lids, offering- stands, toy.cart, rattle, marbles, bangles etc. 20 Pottery beads
693	694	695	969	269	869	111-669	712-718	719-728	729	730	731—748	749—766	767—771	772-836	837—856

# APPENDIX A-concld.

List of antiquities acquired for the Rajpulana Museum during the year 1939-40-concld.

Remarks.	Mohenjodare No. HR.	Appropriate to the second		日本   日本   日本   日本   日本   日本   日本   日本		Authorities on account of	Mohenjodaro Non. DK. I. 256 & 338.
Locality.	From exeavations at Mohenjodaro, Sind. Ditto	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto
Size.	Diameter 14"	Height 1 to 2"	A STATE OF THE STA	Same and the second			
Description.		23 Terracotta cakes, cones otc 2 Fragmentary Lingus (?)	16 potchords some of which are painted with various designs.  3 old bricks (Mohenjodaro, Nos. L 469, Sd, & HR).	52 Pre-historic stone objects consist- ing of weights, rance-head, pillar base or basal part of the phallic emblem, burnisher, chert cores, stone knives etc.	11 Faionce and paste antiquities consisting of bangles, gamesman, nosestud etc.	10 Pre-historic antiquities of copper and bronze consisting of spear, blade-axe, arrow-head, bangle, chisel, needle, awl etc.	One rod and one casting stick of ivory.
Reg. No.	867	858—880 881—882	883—898	902—953	954-964	965-074	975—976

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Mohenjodaro No. L. 855.						- 1		
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31 shell antiquities consisting of ladles, bangles, spindle-whorl and inlay pieces.  10 antiquities consisting of various kinds of beads, carnelian tubes, pendant, spacer etc.  Small portion of carbonized wheat.	fall would be a supplied to the supplied to th							
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#### APPENDIX B.

List of inscriptions copied for the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40.

1				
No.	Locality.	Position of inscription.	Particulars.	Remarks.
7	Barnāla, Jaipur State	Yupapillar Inscription No. I	Records the setting up of a Yūpa in Samvat 284 (227 A.D.).	
61	Ditto	Ditto No. II.	Dated the 15th day of the bright fortnight of Jyeshtha, Samvat 335 (278 A.D.).	
9	Kāman, Bharatpur State	On a pillar of reddish stone built into the courtwall of the Chausat Khamba.	Records the erection of a temple of Vishnu during the reign of the Saurasena Chief Vatsadāman. On palacographic ground it may be assigned to about the 8th Century A.D.	
*	Bayana, Bharatpur State .	Fixed into the wall of the Ukha Mandir .	Dated Monday, the 12th day of the bright half of Magha Samvat 1012 (955 A.D.).	
10	Sarnath, United Provinces .	Engraved on the back of a Buddha image.	The Buddhist creed "Ye Dharmi hetu- prabhavi, etc." is inscribed in the characters of the 10th Contury A.D.	
0	Kāman, Bharatpur State .	Persian inscription on a stone slab	Records that a well was re-excavated in the month of Ramzán, A. H. 669 (1271 A.D.) during the reign of Ghiyasu-d-Din Balbar	
1	Thanwala, Jodhpur State	On a stone standing near a well	It is dated the 11th day of the bright half of Magha, Samvat 1583 (1527 A.D.).	
00	Ramgarb, Jaipur State .	Engraved on a red stone slab	It is dated Samvat 1669 (1612 A.D.).	
6	Pisāngan, Ajmer-Morwara .	On the western side of Dujuda tank V. It is dated Samvat 1690 (1633 A.D.).	It is dated Samvat 1690 (1633 A.D.).	
	232-1001 H 21 2011 4011-10	THE CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF	Addition	

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10   Eeswar Khās, Ajner-Mer- Incised on a stone placed on the bank of a   It is dated Saturday, the 5th day of the wara.  wara.   Feswar Khās, Ajner-Mer- Incised on a stone placed on the bank of a   It is dated Saturday, the 5th day of the wara.   1695   1638 A.D.).	It is dated Sanvat 1710 (1653 A.D.); The Saka year 1575 is also recorded,	From a Jain temple (Sanghir Jhunta Rai's Dated Wednesday, the 10th day of the dark half of Phälguna, Samvat 1714.			1						
sh day Samw	(1653 record	h day	It is dated Samvat 1726 (1669 A.D.).	Inscribed on a copper-plate of peculiar It is dated Samvat 1834 (1777 A.D.), shape.							
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Khās,	Bhinai, Ajmer-Merwara	Amber, Jaipur State	Delwarā temple, Ajmer-Merwara.	Ditto				TA DO			
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#### APPENDIX C.

List of coins added to the cabinet of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40.

No.	Metal.	Shape.	Description.	Locality.	Remarks.
-	Copper (silver coated).	Bound .	Azes: obverse-King on horse-back;	Pinda, District Hazara, NW. F. P.	
64	Copper (silver coated).	Round .	Azes: obv.—King on horse-back; rev. Zeus holding Nike.	Ditto ditto.	
60	Copper (silver coated).	Round .	Azes: obv.—King on horse-back; rev. Zeus holding Niko.	Ditto ditto.	
4	Copper (aliver coated).	Round .	Azes: obvKing on horse-back; rev. Zeus holding Nike.	Ditto ditto.	
10	Copper	Irregular .	Yaudheya: obv.—Kartikeya; rev.—Deer, tree and chattya.	Village Panjya, District Dehra Dun, U.P.	
	Copper .	Irregular .	Yaudheya: obv.—Kartikeya; rev.—Deer, tree and chaitya.	Ditto ditto.	
-	Copper	Irregular .	Yaudheya: obv.—Kartikeya;rev.—Deer, tree and chaitya.	Ditto ditto.	
00	Copper	Irregular .	Yaudheya: obv.—Kartikeya; rev.—Deor, tree and chaitya.	Ditto ditto.	
0	Copper .	Irregular .	Yaudheya: incomplete specimen	Ditto ditto.	
10	Copper .	Round .	Kadphies II: obvKing standing; revSiva in front of bull.	Village Arwi, District Bara Banki, U.P.	
=	Copper .	Round .	Kanishka: obvKing standing; rev	Ditto ditto.	
10	The second secon				

	174	10%	THE STATE OF	ď.			1		VA.				
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Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
vou	rev.—	rev.—	voo	rev.—	rev.—	rev.—	cross-	k on a	k on a	k on a	t; rov.	t; rov.	t; rov.
t : guipuv		: guipur	anding;	anding;	guipue:	anding;	uviahka: obvKing seated cross- logged; rovFour armed Siva.	aning bao deity.	rvishka: obv.—King leaning back four-legged throne; rev.—Moon-god	uvishka: obv.—King leaning back four-legged throne; rev.—Sun-god.	elephan	elephan	elephan
-King ste	obvKing standing;	-King ste	King st	King sta	-King st	-King st.	vKing	uvishka: obv.—King leaning be four-legged throne; rev.—deity.	-King le	King le	-King on	King on	-King or
obve		obv	opa.	obv	obv.	obv.	rev1	obv	obv.	obv.	god.	god.	od.
Kanishka: obvKing standing; revSun-god.	Kanishka: Sun-god.	Kanishka: obv.—King standing; rev.— Moon-god.	Kanishka: obvKing standing; revdcity.	Kanishka: obvKing standing; rev	Kanishka: obv.—King standing; rev.—Goddess.	Kanishka: obvKing standing: rov	Huvishka: logged; r	Huvishka: obvKing leaning back on a four-legged throne; revdeity.	Havishka: obv.—King leaning back on a four-legged throne; rev.—Moon-god.	Huvishka: obv.—King leaning back on a four-legged throne; rev.—Sun-god.	Huvishka: obv.—King on elephant; rev.	Huvishka: obv.—King on elephant; rev.—Moon-god.	Huvishka: obvKing on elephant; revSun-god.
			27		-								
. Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round
	- 21	ž.	4	11						V			-
12 Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper	Copper
12	133	27	15	16	11	18	19	20	55	61	23	24	255

## APPENDIX C-contd.

List of coins added to the cabinet of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40-contd.

1	The same	Farmen II			- Constitution
Metal.		Shape.	Description.	Locality.	Remarks.
Copper .		Round .	Huvishka: obv,-King on elephant; rev. Sun-god.	Village Arwi, District Bara Banki U.P.	
Copper .		Round ,	Huviahka: obv.—King riding elephant; rov —Two armed Siva.	Pisangan, Ajmer-Merwara	Presented by Durga Prasad Tewari, Muafidar, Pisangan.
Silver .		Irregular .	Indo-Sassanian coin	Village Kaitholf, Dietrict, Unao, U. P.	
Copper .		Round .	Deva Nāga: obv.—Wheel; rev.—Legend (Mahā) rāja Sci Deva.	Gwallor State	Purchased.
Copper .		Round .	Ganendra Nāga; obv.—Bull; rov.— Logend Mahārāja Šrī Ganendra.	Ditto	Ditto.
Copper .		Round .	Ganendra, Naga: obvBull; rev Legend Sri Ganendra.	Ditto	Ditto.
Copper (silver coated).		Round .	Mihirabhoja: obv.—Boarstanding: rev.— Legend (Srimadādi) Varāha,	Ditto	Ditto.
Copper (silver coated).	9.1	Round .	Mhirabhoja: obv.—Boar standing; rev.— Legend Vana-Vikaţa.	Ditto	Ditto.
Copper .		Round .	Madanapāladova	Balaiqila, District Aligarh, U. P.	
Copper		Round .	Śri Sāmantadeva	Ditto ditto.	
Copper		Round .	Śri Sāmantadeva; Triáula on top	Ditto ditto.	
Gold .		Round .	Haribara II (1379—1404 A.D.)	Mungla, District Akola, C. P.	

					Nos. 44—47 are pre- sented by the Archæological Sur- vey, Northern Circle,	Agra.							5
Ditto ditto.  Kalgi, Siddapur Taluka, Bombay Presidency.	Village Manki, Honavar Taluka, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Belgi, Bijapur, Bombay Presidency.	From excavations in Delhi Province	William Court Standard	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	rosi, District	Ditto ditto.	Sillewani, District Chindwara, C. P.	Village Singrosi, District Unao, U. P.	Sillewani, District Chhindwara, C. P.
Krishnaraya (1509—30 A.D.) Fanam of Travancore State (18th—19th Century).	Gajapati Pagoda; obv.—Elephant; rov.— Scroll device.	Gajapati Pagoda; obvElephant; rev	Gajapati Pagoda; obv.—Elephant; rev.— Indistinct.	Maratha rupee of the Panhala mint type .	Padam Tanka	COLUMN OF MAN OF THE PARTY OF T	Ghiyasuddin Balban	Jalahuddin Khilji	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II.	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II; date 702 A. H.	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II; date 703 A. H.	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II; date 713 A. H.	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II; Mint Darul Islam.
Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Irregular .	l	:			4	Round .		:
Gold	Gold	Gold	Gold	Silver	Gold .	The second	Copper	Billon	Billon	Billon	Silver	Billon	Silver
38	40	4	42	43	2	-	45	46	48	40	20	19	65 20

## APPENDIX C-contd.

List of coins added to the cabinet of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40—contd.

	Remarks.						4 4 4 4 4								
	Locality.	Singrosi, District Unao, U. P.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	From excavations in Delhi Province.	Village Arail, District Allahabad, U. P.	Ditto ditto.	Vikran, District West Khandesh, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.
	Description.	Alauddin Muhammad Shah II .	Qutubuddin Mubarak Shah; date 717 A. H.	hab Tughlak: mint Delhi Darul-	Bahlel Lodi (1451—1488 A.D.)	Nasir Shah of Malwa (1500—1510 A.D.) .	Nasir Shah of Malwa; date [9]06 A. H.	Akbar: date 4X Hahi; mint Ajmer .	Althor date : mint Chitor	Akbar: date 995 A. H.; mint	Akbar: date 998 A. H.; mint	Akbar: date; mint	Jahangir: mint Bairat	Jahangir:	Shah Jahan : mint, Bairat
Ties of course	Shape.	:		:	:	Square .	Square	Round .		Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Irregular .
1	Metal.	Billon	Billon	Copper .	Copper .	Silver	Silver	Copper .		Copper	Copper	Copper .	Copper .	Copper .	Copper
	.o.	653	54	92	99	67	88	69		3 3	62	63	9	99	99

														100
Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Kurukvade, District East Khandesh, Bombay Presidency.	Armori, District Chanda, G. P.	Village Rasulpur, District Saharan- pur, U. P.	Parner, District Ahmednagar, Bom- bay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.	Vikran, District West Khandesh, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Sirohi State, Rajputana.	Kurukvade, District East Khandesh, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto.
Shah Jahan : Mint Narnol	Shah Jahan:	Shah Jahan:	Shah Jahan : date 1046 ; Mint Surat .	Shah Jahan : date 1047; Mint Surat	Aurangzeb : date 28-1096 ; Mint Surat .	Aurangzeb : date 34-1101 ; Mint Surat .	Aurangzeb: Mint Surat	Aurangzeb: date 35-1103; Shahjahana-	Aurangzeb: Mint Surat	Aurangzeb: Mint Narnol	Aurangzeb: date 35-1103 A. H.; Mint	Aurangzeb: date 37-1105 A. H.; Mint Surat.	Aurangzob : date 47-1115 A. H.; Mint Surat.	Aurangreb : date 48-1116 A. H.; Mint Itawa.
. pt	· po	· po	· pu		· pu	nd .	. pu	· pu	. pu	. pu	. pu	· pu	· pun	. pur
Round	Round	Round	Round	livi.	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round	Round
				1				9%	-	1				
Copper	Copper	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Copper	Copper	Silver .	Silvor .	Silver .	Silver .
67	89	69	2	F	01 I-	73	1.	25	16	11	200	10	80	81

## APPENDIX C-concld.

List of coins added to the cabinet of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40-concld.

icn.													
Remarks.													
Locality.	Kurukvade, District East Khan. desh, Bombay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Sirohi State, Rajputana.	Ditto.	Kurukvade, East Khandesh, Bom- bay Presidency.	Ditto ditto.	Barharwa Kalan, District Motihari, Bihar.	Ditto ditto.	Ditto ditto:	Ditto ditto.	Jahanabad, District Rai Barefi, U. P.	Village Machergawan, District Moti- hari, Bihar.	Ditto ditto.
Description.	Aurangzeb: date 50-1118 A. H.; Mint Ajmor.	Shah Alam I: Mint Shabjahanabad	Farrukhsiyar: Mint Shahjahanabad .	Muhammad Shah: date 9-113X; Mint Shahjahanabad.	Muhammad Shah: date 21; Mint Surat.	Muhammad Shah: date 29-115X; Mint Akbarabad.	Shah Alam II: Reg. 7; Mint Azīmabad .	Shah Alam II: Reg. 8	Shah Alam II : Rog. 9	Shah Alam II : Reg. 10	Shah Alam H: date-1222; Mint Muhammadabad (Benares).	Shah Alam II: date 122X A. H.; Mint Muhammadabad (Bonarce)	Shah Alam II: date 122X A. H.; Mint Muhammadabad (Benares).
Shape.	Round	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .	Round .
		17	1.0			•	1751	t		1		. 1	
Motal,	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .	Silver .
No.	61 60	83	84	228	86	87	88	68	96	16	6 5	93	26

95 Copper		. Irregular .	.   Irregular .   Muhammad Adil Shah of Bijapur (Ådil   Navalgund, District Dharwar, Bom-Shahi King).	Navalgund, District Dharwar, Bom- bay Presidency.
96 Copper . Round .	Round .		Ali Adil Shah II of Bijāpur (Adil Shahi King),	Ditto ditto.
97 Copper . Round . A	Round .	4	Abdullah Qutub Shah of Golconda; Mint Hyderabad,	Vikran, District West Khandesh, Bombay Presidency.
101 Silver 41	:	4	4 Balashahi rupees struck by the Maharattas in the name of Shah Alam II.	Village Kahta, District Jalaun, U. P.
Wallet Patroles and	180 to 140 mg			4
				After all and worked for the hotely and would be
			Section of the section of	
				1 1
The state of the s				menghidadada la landa per

#### APPENDIX D.

Books added to the library of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40.

Serial No.	Name of Book.	Source of Receipt.	Remarks.
I.	Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India, No. 59 (Punchmarked coins from Taxila); No. 60 (Kausambi in ancient literature); No. 55 (Excavations at Paharpur).	Government of India Publication.	
1	Epigraphia Indica, Volume XXIV, Parts III, IV, V, VI; Volume XXV, Part I.	Ditto ditto.	
a	Supplement to Volume II (Pathan coins) of the Catalogue of Coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta.	Ditto ditto.	
10	Supplement to Volume III (Mughal coins) of the Catalogue of Coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta.	Ditto ditto.	
11-13	Monuments of Sanchi, Volumes I, II and III by Sir John Marshall and A. Foucher.	Ditto ditto.	
14	A historical guide to Agra Fort	Director-General of Archaeology in India.	din.
15	A guide to Fatehpur Sikri	Ditto ditto.	No. of the last
16	The progress of Archwology in India during the past 25 years by Rai Bahadur K. N. Dilschit,	Ditto ditto.	
17	Annual Report of the Mysore Archaeological Department for the year 1937.	Archieological Department, Mysore.	
18—19	Annual Reports of the Archaeological Department, Hyderabad, for 1934-35 and 1935-36.	Ditto Hyderabad.	rq.
20	Report of the Travancore Archæological Department for the year 1113 M. E.	Ditto Travancore.	19

	Archwological Department, Jodhpur.	Marwar-ka-Itihas, Volume I, by Pandit V. N. Reu
36	*Library of the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara.	Ruling princes and chiefs, notables and principal officials of the Punjab States (editions of 1918 and 1929).
	Library of the Hon'ble the Chief Commis- sioner, Ajmer-Merwara.	Chiefs and leading families in Central India (editions of 1916 and 1923) .
	Library of the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara.	Report of the Conference as regards Museums in India held at Calcutta on December 27th to 31st, 1907.
	Library of the Hon'ble the Chief Commis- sioner, Ajmer-Merwara.	The Conference of Orientalists including Museums and Archaelogy Conference hold at Simla, July 1911.
	Secretary of the same Society.	American Council of Learned Societies Bulletin, No. 28
	Ditto ditto.	List of inscriptions on tombs or monuments in Rajputana and Central India.
		Ruling Princes, Chiefs and Leading Personages in Rajputana and Ajmer, 7th Edition.
		Report on the Administration of Ajmer-Merwara for 1936-37 and 1937-38.
	er, Ajmer-J	Fundamental and Supplementary Rules
	Watson Museum, Rajkot.	Annual Report of the Watson Museum, Rajkot, for 1938-39
	Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay.	Annual Report of the Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay, for 1938-39
	Dacca Museum, Bengal.	Annual Report of the Dacca Museum for 1938-39
	Provincial Museum, Lucknow.	Annual Report of the Provincial Museum, Lucknow, for 1933-39 .
	Curzon Museum, Muttra.	Annual Report of the Curzon Museum of Archwology for 1937-38 .
	Government Museum, Madras.	Administration Report of the Government Museum, Madras, for 1938-39
	Ditto, Jodhpur.	21-22 Reports of the Archieological Department, Jodhpur, for the year ending 30th September 1937 and 1939.

<sup>\*</sup> Besides a number of reports and other publications are also received from the library of the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner, Ajmer-Merwara.

# APPENDIX D-contd.

Books added to the library of the Rajputana Museum during the year 1939-40-contd.

20	The state of the s		
Serial No.	Name of Book.	Source of Roceipt.	Remarks.
42	Archaelogical remains and excavations at Sambhar by D. R. Sahni .	Archeological Department, Jaipur.	
43	Proceedings and transactions of the Ninth All-India Oriental Conference, 1937.	Government of Travancore.	*
44	Annual Bibliography of Indian Archaeology for 1937 (published by Kern Institute).	Purchased for the Museum Library.	
45	New Indian Antiquary, Volume II, Nos. 1—7	Ditto, ditto.	
46	Journal of the Bihar and Orissa Research Society, Volume XXV, Parts I —IV.	Ditto ditto.	
47	A volume of Eastern and Indian studies in honour of Professor F. W. Thomas.	Ditto / ditto.	
48	Asoka Edicts in new light by B. M. Barua	Ditto ditto.	
49	Inscriptions of Bengal, Volume III, by N. G. Majumdar	Ditto ditto.	
90	Hindu Superiority by Diwan Bahadur Har Bilas Sarda	Ditto ditto.	
19	Maharana Sanga by Diwan Bahadur Har Bilas Sarda	Ditto ditto.	
52	Hammir of Ranthambhor by Diwan Bahadur Har Bilas Sarda	Ditto ditto.	
53	Prithviraja Vijaya by Diwan Bahadur Har Bilas Sarda	Ditto ditto.	
54	Har Bilas Sarda Commemoration Volume	Ditto ditto.	
99	Hindu gods and heroes	Ditto ditto.	

#### APPENDIX E.

Abstract of Receipts and Expenditure of the Rajputana Museum, Ajmer, for the year 1939-40.

Particulars of Roceipts.	Amount.	Particulars of Payments.	Amount,
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Opening balance on 1st April, 1939	2,518 11 0	2,518 11 0 Pay of Staff (including special allowance)	3,278 11
Government grant drawn during the year 1939-40 .	3,438 4 9	Pay of two Museum Chaprasis (met out of Museum	342 0
Annual contribution by the Ajmer Municipality	150 0 0	Transfer Allowance	211 6
Annual contribution by the Kekri Municipality Annual contribution by the District Board, Amer-	35000	Purchase of books Miscellaneous including contingencies	105 50
Merwara. Interest on deposit in the P.O. Savings Bank, Ajmer, (1938-39).	43 1 6	Remitted for the despatch of antiquities presented by the Archeelogical Department to Rajputana	180 0
Sale of Annual Reports	3 5 0	Museum, Ajmer. Purchase of a typewriter	
AN ALTERNATION OF PROPERTY OF THE TANK	The state of	Reward to Choteylal (Retired Chaprasi)  Deposited to the Imperial Bank the sale proceeds of Annual Reports.	200
C. Brancher Labourer Commence of the Commence		Payments during the year	4,454 4 0
		. Closing balanco .	2,373 2
GRAND TOTAL .	6,827 6 3	GRAND TOTAL .	6,827 6 3

Balance in hand Rs. 94-6-10 + deposit in the P. O. Savings Bank, Ajmer, Rs. 2,278-11-5=Rs. 2,373-2.3.

U. C. BHATTACHARYA, Curator, Rajputana Museum, Ajmer.

GIPD-M 35 Comr., Aj. Merwars-29 4 42-73.

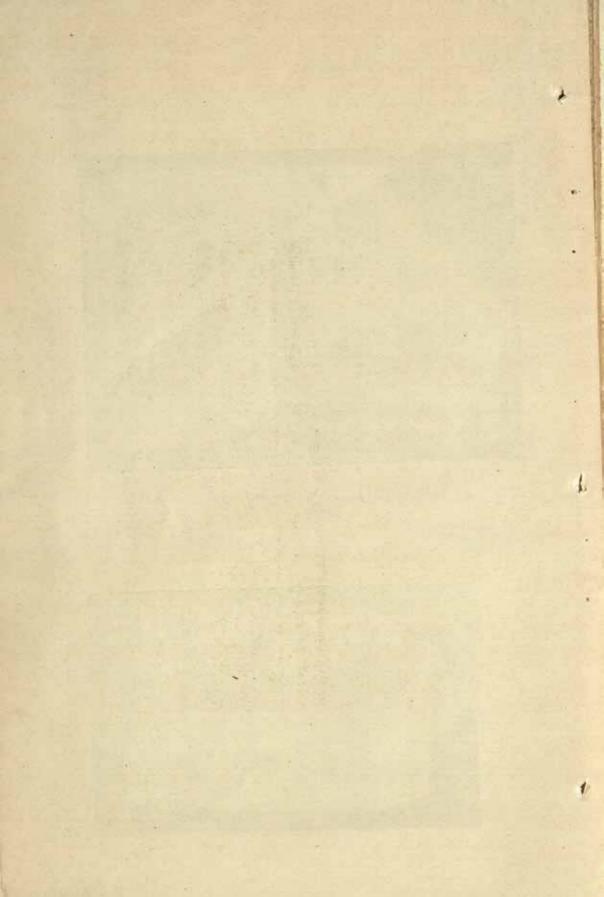


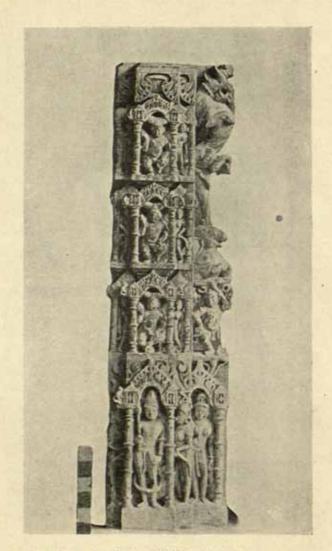
(II, a) BUDDHA PREACHING FIRST SERMON.

C. 10th contury A. D.

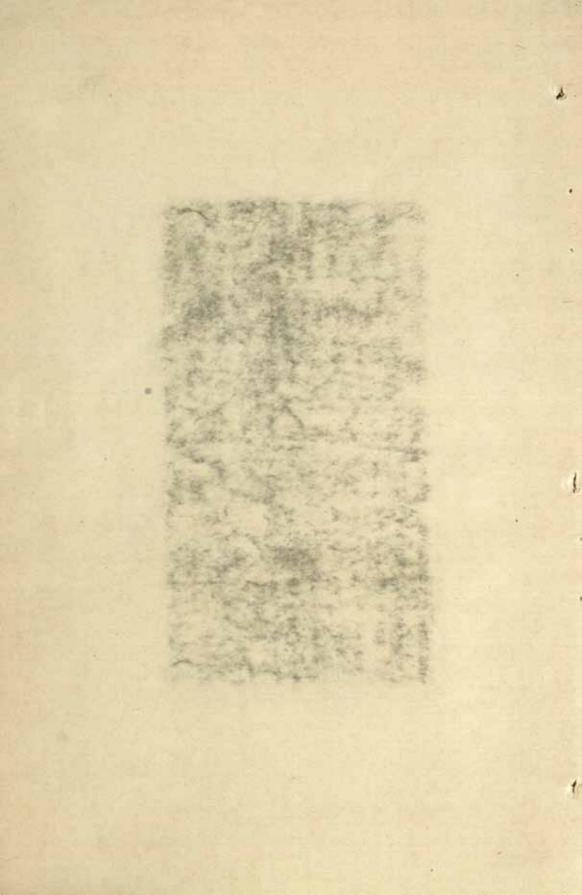


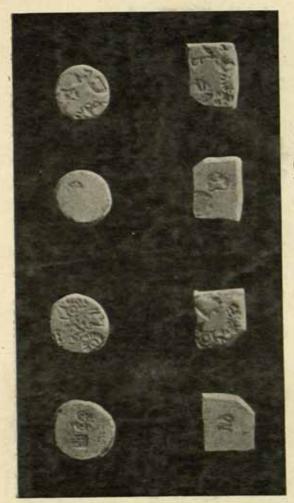
(III. b) COUPLE BENEATH THEE,



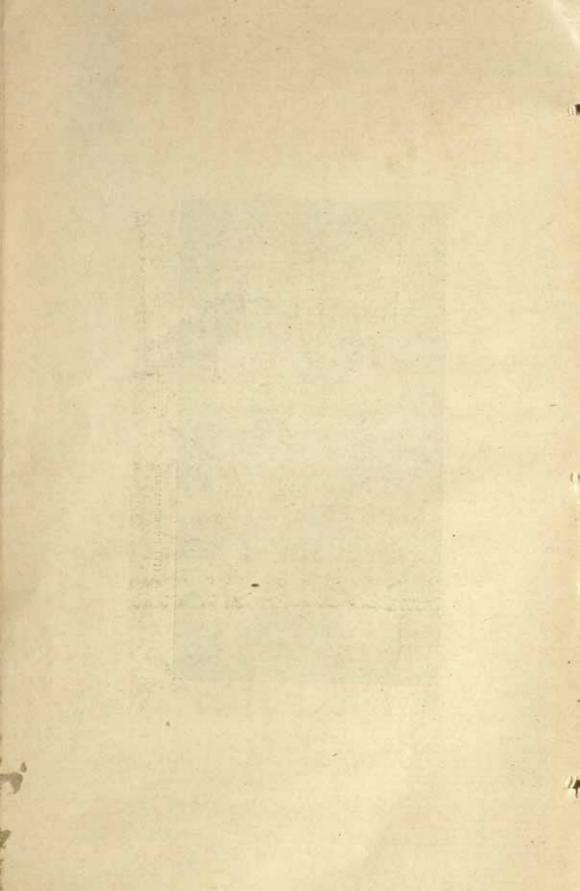


(III) Stone door-jamb with YAMA in the lowest row.



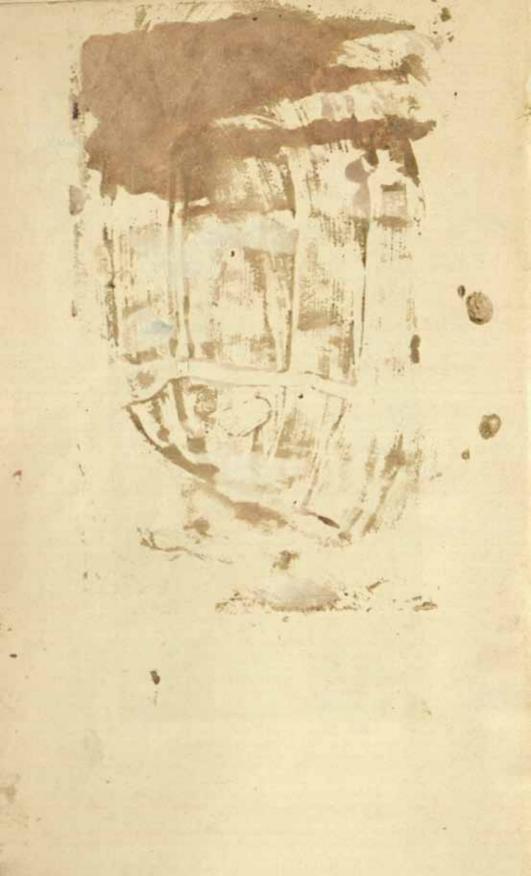


(IV) PUNCH-MARKED COINS-OBVERSE & REVERSE.

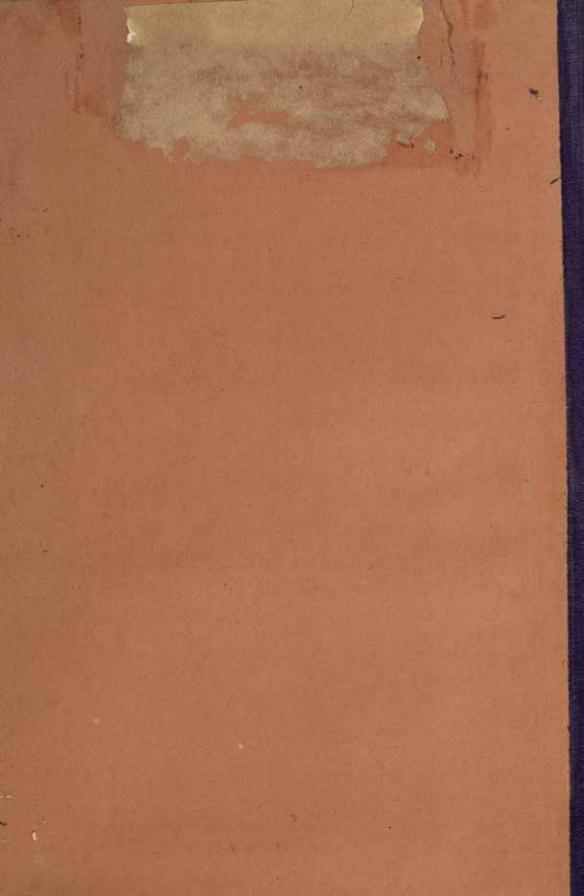




(V) BRONZE IMAGE OF BUDDHA
C. 12th century A. D.







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