



INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE ARTS

Janpath, New Delhi -110 001, www.ignca.gov.in

Documentation format for Archaeological / Heritage Sites / Monuments

Serial No.: OR / KDA/ BSR- 201

SECTION I : IDENTIFICATION

1. Name

Present : Cave - I (2.00 mtrs. East of Hatigumpha),
Udayagiri Hillock, Bhubaneswar, Dist.-Khurda.

Past : ---

Other Name (if any): : ---

2. Location

LONGITUDE 85°45'20" E **LATITUDE** 20°15'74" N **ELEVATION** 247 ft.

Address : **Village** (village code) Udayagiri Hillock
Post : Khandagiri **Via**: Bhubaneswar
Tehsil: Bhubaneswar **District**: Khurda
State : Orissa **PIN**: 751030

Approach : It is situated just 2.00mtrs east of Hatigumpha cave in Udayagiri Hillock which is located on the right side of the road (MDR-78), branching from the National Highway No. 5 at Khandagiri Square

3. Property Type

<i>Buildings</i>	<i>Religious structures</i>	<i>Other Structures</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Palace	<input type="checkbox"/> Temple	<input type="checkbox"/> Wall
<input type="checkbox"/> Fort	<input type="checkbox"/> Mosque	<input type="checkbox"/> Gateway
<input type="checkbox"/> Citadel	<input type="checkbox"/> Minar	<input type="checkbox"/> Pillar
<input type="checkbox"/> Govt. building	<input type="checkbox"/> Church	<input type="checkbox"/> Others (specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Railway station	<input type="checkbox"/> Monastery	
<input type="checkbox"/> Defence building	<input type="checkbox"/> Stupa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial building	<input type="checkbox"/> Tomb, Mausoleum	
<input type="checkbox"/> Other public buildings		
<input type="checkbox"/> Residential building		

<i>Engineering structure</i>	<i>Open space and related structures</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Bridge	<input type="checkbox"/> Public square
<input type="checkbox"/> Tunnel	<input type="checkbox"/> Park or garden
<input type="checkbox"/> Other engineering structure	<input type="checkbox"/> Graveyard
	<input type="checkbox"/> Baolis, Well
	<input type="checkbox"/> Tank
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cave

Note :
Rock cut cave with single chamber, mostly open in front, without any *verandah*, pillar or carving. This type of cave is known as *Pavanari*. The eave of the cave has collapsed.

4. Property Use

**ABANDONED / IN Abandoned
USE :**

Present : Abandoned but presently a tourist destination.
Past : It was a dwelling place for Jaina monks.

5. Age (Source)

PERIOD : Mahameghavahana Chedi dynasty
YEARS : 1st century B.C.
Precise date of Construction : ---
Completion : ---
Subsequent changes : ---
Destruction / Demolition : ---

6. Ownership / Level of Protection

SINGLE /MULTIPLE Single
:

Public : Archaeological Survey of India / State Archaeology Department / Any Other (Please specify) : Protected monument of Archaeological Survey of India
Private : ---
Any other (Please specify) : ---
Name : ---
Address : Bhubaneswar Circle, 153, VIP Area, Nayapalli, Bhubaneswar, Pin - 751015
Phone : 0674-2558170

7. Association

WITH EVENTS

In History : ---
In Rituals : ---
In Building Construction : ---
Any other (specify) : ---

WITH PERSONS

Patron : Originally Kharavela, the Emperor of Kalinga, now Archeological Survey of India.
Architect / Engineer : ---
Any other (specify) :

8. Statement of Significance

<input type="checkbox"/>	Architectural	✓	Architectural
<input type="checkbox"/>	Archaeological	✓	Archaeological
<input type="checkbox"/>	Historical	✓	Historical

Religious
 Any other (specify)

Religious
: Epigraphic record in Hatigumpha ascribes it to king Kharavela who was ruling in 1st century BC.

SECTION II: DESCRIPTION

9. Physical Description and Decorative Features

Context : * Drawings (Attach extra sheet if necessary): No

Urban / Rural Setting : Urban setting
Surroundings :

Stand in Isolation : Complex
Integral part of a Landscape / Street / Complex :

Quantification

Area Dimension (L x D x H) : 3.50 mtrs X 2.20 mtrs X 1.25 mtrs
(m / cm/ feet / inch)

Number of Blocks : ---

Number of Storys : ---

Spatial Organization

Orientation : Facing towards south

Plan : Rectangular on plan

Allocation of Spaces : 3.50 mtrs X 2.20 mtrs

ARCHITECTURAL STYLE

Ornamentation

Exteriors : The cave is devoid of sculptural friezes.

Interiors : Plain

Movable Collections : ---

*** Any Other (specify)** : Inclined floor at the rear end which act like a pillow.

10. Construction Technology

Structural System : Rectangular cave with a single cell.

Building Techniques : Hewed out of natural rock surface.

Material of Construction : Sandstone

11. Condition Assessment

In General : **Good** / : **Fair**
Fair

Sign of Deterioration :
 Serious Deterioration
 Danger of Disappearance

