

# **INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE ARTS**

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### **Documentation format for Archaeological / Heritage Sites / Monuments**

Serial No.: OR/ GJM- 18

**SECTION I: IDENTIFICATION** 1. Name Uttaresvara Siva Temple, Pandia, Dist. - Ganjam Present Past Other Name (if any): 2. Location **LONGITUDE** 84<sup>0</sup> 49' 55" E 19<sup>0</sup> 30' 46" N LATITUDE **ELEVATION** 97 ft **Address** Village (village code) Pandia Post: Pandia Via: Purushottampur **Tehsil:**Purushottampur District: Ganjam State: Orissa PIN: 761043 The temple, in the middle of the village Pandia is Approach situated on the left bank of the river Rushikulya and on the right side of N.H-32 leading from Berhampur to Aska, branching at a distance of 5 kms from Pandia chowk near Rishikulya bridge. 3. Property Type **Buildings** Religious structures Other Structures Palace Temple Wall Fort Mosque Gateway Citadel Minar Pillar Govt. building Church Others (specify): Railway station Monastery Defence building Stupa Industrial building Tomb, Mausoleum Other public buildings Note. Residential building The temple has a pidha vimana, nandi *mandapa* and a Engineering structure Open space and related bhogamandapa of impoverished structures Bridge Public square Kalingan order enclosed within a compound wall Tunnel Park or garden having Other engineering structure Graveyard entrances on the western and Baolis, Well southern side. Tank Cave

| 4. | P | ro | p | er | ty | ι | Jse |
|----|---|----|---|----|----|---|-----|
|    |   |    |   |    |    |   |     |

ABANDONED / IN USE: In use

Present : It is a living temple and the presiding deity is a

Sivalinga within a circular yonipitha.

Past : Worshipped

## 5. Age (Source)

| PERIOD                       | : | During the Bhanja rule of ex-Ghumsar state. |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| YEARS                        | : | 19 <sup>th</sup> century A.D.               |
| Precise date of Construction | : |   |
| Completion                   | : |   |
| Subsequent changes           | : |   |
| Destruction / Demolition     | : |   |

# 6. Ownership / Level of Protection

| SINGLE /MULTIPLE : | Multiple |
|--------------------|----------|
|--------------------|----------|

**Public**: Archaeological Survey of : - India / State Archaeology

Department / Any Other (Please

specify)

Private : ---

Any other (Please specify) : Uttaresvara Mandira Parichalana Committee under the

presidentship of P. K. Krishna Murthy.

Name : --Address : --Phone : ---

#### 7. Association

## WITH EVENTS

In History : --

**In Rituals**: Sivaratri, Kartika Purnima, etc are observed here.

In Building Construction : --

**Any other (specify)** : Thread ceremony is held here.

WITH PERSONS

Patron : Uttaresvara Mandira Parichalana Committee

Architect / Engineer : --Any other (specify) : ---

## 8. Statement of Significance

| Architectural       | : 🗸 Architectural   |
|---------------------|---|
| Archaeological      | :   |
| Historical          | :   |
| Religious           | :   |
| Any other (specify) | : On the basis of architectural feature and local traditions, the temple can be dated to the last part of the 19 <sup>th</sup> century A.D. |

# **SECTION II: DESCRIPTION**

| 9. Physical Description and Decorative Features   |       |  |  |  |
|---|-------|--|--|--|
| Context     Urban / Rural Setting     Surroundings  | :     | * Drawings (Attach extra sheet if necessary): No Rural setting   |  |  |
| Surroundings  |       | Stand in Isolation Integral part of a Landscape / street Street / Complex :  |  |  |
| • Quantification Area Dimension ( L x B x H)  | :     | 13.20 mtrs x 5.10 mtrs x 8.75 mtrs   |  |  |
| Number of Blocks<br>Number of Storys  | :     | Three  |  |  |
| Spatial Organization     Orientation     Plan     Allocation of Spaces  ARCHITECTURAL STYLE | : : : | Facing towards east. Both the <i>vimana</i> and <i>jagamohana</i> are square on plan. 32.60 (L) mtrs x 29.80 (W) mtrs  |  |  |
| Ornamentation Exteriors   | :     | It is decorated with <i>khakharamundis</i> and <i>pidhamundis</i> in <i>talajangha</i> and <i>uparajangha</i> respectively. Each <i>mundis</i> represented with Brahmanical or Saivite images such as Brahma, Bhairava, Bhairavi, Brahmani, Vaisnabi and Yamuna etc. <i>Udyotasimhas</i> are found on each <i>raha pagas</i> . Vaisnavite & Saivaite <i>dvarapalas</i> are found in the miniature <i>rekhamundis</i> at the base of the doorjambs and Gajalaxmi at the lintel. |  |  |
| Interiors Movable Collections * Any Other (specify)   | :     | Plain Nandi It is pancharatha on plan & panchangabada in elevation.  |  |  |
| 10. Construction Technology   |       |  |  |  |
| Structural System   | :     | Pidha vimana, nandimandapa & bhogamandapa of impoverished Kalingan order.  |  |  |
| Building Techniques Material of Construction  11. Condition Assessment                      |       | Ashlar masonry Stone and lime plaster  |  |  |
| In General Good / Fair  | :     | Good   |  |  |
| Sign of Deterioration Serious Deterioration Danger of Disappearance                         |       |  |  |  |

| In Brief (Atta          | ch extra sheet if necessa | ry):   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| It is in a good         | state of preservation.    |  |
| 12. Threats to          | o the Property            |  |
| x x x x x x x           |                           | Natural Negligence Vandalism Jrban Pressures x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x |
|                         |                           | ON III: REFERENCES   |
| 13. Reference           | e Sources (published and  | unpublished textual details)   |
| 1<br>2.<br>3.<br>4.     |                           |  |
| 14. Photogra            |                           |  |
| Photo Refere            | •                         | attach list as in page 6, in case of multiple photographs)                         |
| 15. Audio / V           | ideo                      |  |
| Reference<br>DESCRIPTIO |                           | (related to rituals / performance / festivals etc.)                                |
| 16. Maps/Pla            | ns/Drawings               |  |
| 17. Listers             |                           |  |
| NAME:                   | Ashis Ranjan Sahoo        | NAME:  |
| 18. Reviewer            |                           |  |
| NAME:<br>COMMENTS       | Dr. S. Pradhan            | NAME:<br>COMMENTS:   |