

# INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE ARTS

Janpath, New Delhi -110 001, www.ignca.gov.in

## **Documentation format for Archaeological / Heritage Sites / Monuments**

Serial No.: OR / KDA/ BSR- 46

	SECTION I: IDENTIFICATION
1. Name	<u>SECTION 1</u> . IDENTIFICATION
Present  Past Other Name (if any):  2. Location	<ul><li>Dishesvara SivaTemple, Old Town, Bhubaneswar, DistKhurda</li><li></li><li></li></ul>
<b>LONGITUDE</b> 85 <sup>0</sup> 50'29" E	<b>LATITUDE</b> 20 <sup>0</sup> 14'64" N <b>ELEVATION</b> 50 ft
Address	: Village (village code) Post: Old Town Tehsil: Bhubaneswar State: Orissa Nalamuhana chowk, Old Town Via: Bhubaneswar District: Khurda PIN: 751002
Approach	: The temple is situated on the right side of the road leading from Nalamuhana chowk to Rabi talkies.
3. Property Type	
Buildings  Palace Fort Citadel Govt. building Railway station Defence building Industrial building Other public buildings Residential building	Religious structures  Temple Mosque Minar Church Monastery Stupa Tomb, Mausoleum  Other Structures Wall Gateway Pillar Others (specify) Others (specify)
Engineering structure  Bridge Tunnel Other engineering structure	Open space and related structures  Public square Park or garden Graveyard Baolis, Well Tank Cave  Note:  It has a rekha vimana and a shallow frontal porch of Kalingan order.

4. Property Use						
		ABANDONED / IN USE: In use				
Present	:	It is a living temple enshrining a Sivalinga within a circular <i>Yonipitha</i> which is 1.00mtrs below the present ground level.				
Past	:	Worshipped.				
5. Age (Source)						
DEDIOD		Onion attimute				
PERIOD	:	Gajapati rule				
YEARS Precise date of Construction	•	15 <sup>th</sup> century A.D. Last quarter of the 15 <sup>th</sup> century A.D				
Completion	•	Last quarter of the 15 Century A.D				
Subsequent changes	:	The temple was repaired and renovated by Orissa State Archaeology during the X and XI Finance Commission Award.				
Destruction / Demolition	:					
6. Ownership / Level of Protection						
		SINGLE /MULTIPLE : Multiple				
Public: Archaeological Survey of India / State Archaeology Department / Any Other (Please specify) Private	:					
Any other (Please specify)	:	The temple is looked after by Lingaraja Trust Board.				
Name	:					
Address Phone	:	Nalamuhana chowk, Old Town, Bhubaneswar.				
7. Association						
WITH EVENTS     In History     In Rituals     In Building Construction     Any other (specify)	: : : :	Sivaratri and Kartikapurnima are observed here				
WITH PERSONS Patron	:	Originally, the Gajapatis but now the temple is looked after by Lingaraja Trust Board				
Architect / Engineer Any other (specify)	:					
8. Statement of Significance						

Architectural Archaeological	✓ Architectural
Historical	
Religious	✓ Religious
Any other (specify)	: On the basis of architectural feature and building materials, the temple can be dated to the last qurter of the 15 <sup>th</sup> century AD.

### **SECTION II: DESCRIPTION**

#### 9. Physical Description and Decorative Features

Context
 Urban / Rural Setting

\* **Drawings** (Attach extra sheet if necessary) : No

: Urban setting

Surroundings

Stand in Isolation Street

Integral part of a Landscape /

Street / Complex :

Quantification

Area Dimension (L x B x H) : 4.88 mtrs x 4.88mtrs x 8.15mtrs.

(m / cm/ feet / inch)

Number of Blocks : Two Number of Stories : ---

• Spatial Organization

Orientation : The temple is facing towards west. Plan : The temple is square on plan.

Allocation of Spaces : 4.88 mtrs x 4.88 mtrs in length and breadth respectively.

**ARCHITECTURAL STYLE** 

Ornamentation

Exteriors : The temple is devoid of architectural motifs and

sculptural embellishments except the *udyota simhas* on the *rahapagas* and *talagarbhika* and *urdhagarbhika* on

the parsvadevata niches.

Interiors : plain Movable Collections : plain

\* Any Other (specify) : The temple is pancharatha on plan and triangabada in

elevation.

10. Construction Technology

Structural System : The vimana is a rekha temple of impoverished

Kalingan order.

Building Techniques : Ashlar dry masonry.

Material of Construction : Laterite

11. Condition Assessment

In General Good / Fair : Fair

✓ Sign of Deterioration

Serious Deterioration

✓ Danger of Disappearance

#### In Brief (Attach extra sheet if necessary):

It is not in good state of preservation. The pabhaga of the temple is buried and cracks are noticed in the roof and conjuction of the pagas. It is almost in a deserted condition due to the growth of vegetation all over the super structure and the surrounding area. Low elevation of the sanctum leads to stagnation of water during rainy seasons.

12. Threats to	o the Property					
		✓ Neç Var	atural egligence undalism ban Pressures			
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SECTION III: REFERENCES						
13. Reference Sources (published and unpublished textual details)						
1. 2.						
14. Photograp	hs					
	(	(attach lis	ist as in page 6, in case of multiple photographs)			
Photo Referer CAPTION	nce	: :				
15. Audio / Vid	deo					
			(related to rituals / performance / festivals etc.)			
Reference DESCRIPTION 16. Maps/Plan		:				
17. Listers						
NAME:	Ashis Ranjan Saho	0	NAME:			
18. Reviewers						
NAME: COMMENTS	Dr. S. Pradhan		NAME: COMMENTS:			