

# INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE ARTS Janpath, New Delhi -110 001, www.ignca.gov.in

# **Documentation format for Archaeological / Heritage Sites / Monuments**

Serial No.: OR / KDA / BSR - 287

1. Name	SECTION I: IDENTIFICATION
i. Naine	
Present	: Ugresvara Temple (Temple No 88), Lingaraja Temple Complex, Bhubaneswar, Dist Khurda
Past Other Name (if any): 2. Location	: :
<b>LONGITUDE</b> 85°50′05″ E	LATITUDE 20 <sup>0</sup> 14 <sup>2</sup> 26 N ELEVATION 70 ft.
Address	: Village (village code) Post : Old Town Tehsil: Bhubaneswar State : Orissa  Lingaraja Temple Complex Via: Old Town, Bhubaneswar District: Khurda PIN: 751002
Approach	: The temple, on the north of the Grand Lingaraja within the complex is situated in Old Town, Bhubaneswar.
3. Property Type	
Buildings  Palace Fort Citadel Govt. building Railway station Defence building Industrial building Other public building Residential building	Religious structures  ✓ Temple  Mosque  Minar  Church  Monastery  Stupa  Tomb, Mausoleum  Other Structures  Wall  Gateway  Pillar  Others (specify)
Engineering structure  Bridge Tunnel Other engineering structure	Open space and related structures  Public square Park or garden Graveyard Baolis, Well Tank Cave  Note. The temple has a rekha vimana and a pidha jagamohana of Kalingan order.

#### 4. Property Use

ABANDONED / IN USE: In use

**Present**: Living temple, the presiding deity is a Sivalinga upon a

yonipitha.

Past : Worshipped

5. Age (Source)

**PERIOD** : Ganga rule **YEARS** : 15<sup>th</sup> century AD .

Precise date of Construction : --Completion : ---

Subsequent changes : Renovated and conserved by Archaeological Survey of

India.

Destruction / Demolition : --

#### 6. Ownership / Level of Protection

**SINGLE /MULTIPLE :** Multiple

Protected monument of Archaeological Survey of India

Public: Archaeological Survey of: India / State Archaeology Department / Any Other (Please

specify)

Private : Lingaraja Temple Trust Board maintains the rituals of

the temple.

Any other (Please specify) : Endowment Department, Government of Orissa

manages the property of the temple.

Name : --

Address : Archaeological Survey of India, Bhubaneswar Circle,

153 - VIP Area, Nayapalli, Bhubaneswar, Orissa.

**Phone** : 0674- 2558170

#### 7. Association

WITH EVENTS

In History : --

In Rituals : Sivaratri, Ekadasi, Kartika Purnima, etc held here.

In Building Construction :

**Any other (specify)** : Thread ceremony, engagements, etc held here.

WITH PERSONS

Patron : Archeological Survey of India and Endowment

Department, Government of Orissa.

Architect / Engineer : ---

Any other (specify) : Lingaraja Temple Trust Board

# 8. Statement of Significance

Architectural ✓ Architectural
Archaeological
Historical
Religious ✓ Religious

Any other (specify)

On architectural ground, the temple can be assigned to the late Ganga rule i.e. about the first half of the 15<sup>th</sup>

century AD.

### **SECTION II: DESCRIPTION**

## 9. Physical Description and Decorative Features

• Context \* Drawings (Attach extra sheet if necessary) : No

**Urban / Rural Setting** 

**Surroundings** 

Urban setting

Stand in Isolation Complex

Integral part of a Landscape

/ Street / Complex :

Quantification

Area Dimension ( $L \times B \times H$ ) : 11.15 mtrs  $\times$  5.75 mtrs  $\times$  9.00 mtrs (approximate

height)

(m / cm/ feet / inch)

Number of Blocks : Two Number of Storys : N.A.

• Spatial Organization

Orientation : Facing towards east.

Plan : It consists of a square *vimana* and a rectangular

jagamohana.

Allocation of Spaces : 158.49 mtrs x 141.73 mtrs in length and breadth

respectively.

ARCHITECTURAL STYLE

Ornamentation

Exteriors : Decorated with architectural motifs like

khakharamundis and pidhamundis in the lower and upper jangha respectively of both the vimana and jagamohana; balustrade window on the northern & southern side of the jagamohana; projecting lion on each raha and deulacharinis over the beki to support

the amla.

Interiors : Plain Movable Collections : Nil

\* **Any Other** (specify) : Both the *vimana* and *jagamohana* are *pancharatha* on

plan and panchangabada in elevation.

10. Construction Technology

Structural System : Rekha vimana and pidha jagamohana of Kalingan

order.

Building Techniques : Ashlar dry masonry

Material of Construction : Laterite is used for the construction of the temple.

11. Condition Assessment

In General Good / Fair : Fair  Sign of Deterioration Serious Deterioration Danger of Disappearance
In Brief (Attach extra sheet if necessary):
Growth of vegetation, lichen and moss are noticed in the <i>gandi</i> of the temple.
12. Threats to the Property
✓ Natural Negligence Vandalism ✓ Urban Pressures ××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××
SECTION III: REFERENCES
13. Reference Sources (published and unpublished textual details)
<ol> <li>K. S. Behera, 2008, The Lingaraja Temple of Bhubaneswar, Art and Cultural Legacy, New Delhi.</li> <li>Debala Mitra, 1961, Bhubaneswar, ASI, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
14. Photographs: 10 nos
(attach list as in page 6, in case of multiple photographs)
Photo Reference : CAPTION :
15. Audio / Video (related to rituals / performance / festivals etc.)
Reference : DESCRIPTION :
16. Maps/Plans/Drawings
17. Listers
NAME : Jaya Shankar Naik NAME :
18. Reviewers
NAME: Dr. S. Pradhan NAME: COMMENTS COMMENTS: